



A General Assembly begun and holden at Columbia on the fourth Monday in November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty three, and from thence continued by divers adjournments to the nineteenth day of December in the same year.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives now met and sitting in General Assembly, that the first section of the third article of the Constitution be altered and amended to read as follows:—The judicial power shall be vested in such superior and inferior Courts of Law and Equity, as the Legislature shall from time to time direct and establish.

We certify that the above bill has been read during the present Session three times in the House of Representatives and three times in the Senate, and was agreed to by two thirds of both branches of the whole Representation.

ANGUS PATTERSON, Speaker of the House of Representatives, WM. F. COLCOCK, President of the Senate, SECRETARY'S OFFICE, Columbia, June 6, 1844.

In the House of Representatives, Resolved, That the Clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives, do cause the Bill passed by this General Assembly, entitled "A Bill to alter and amend the first section of the third article of the Constitution," to be published three months previous to the next General Election for Members of the General Assembly, agreeably to the provisions of the Constitution.

Ordered, That it be sent to the Senate for concurrence. By order, T. W. G. OVER, C. H. R. In the Senate, December 19, 1843. Resolved, That the Senate do concur in the Resolution. Ordered, That it be returned to the House of Representatives. By order, WM. F. MARTIN, C. S.

SANDS' SARSAPARILLA, For the removal and permanent cure of all Diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, or habit of the System.

It is well known that the history of diseases we are afflicted with is no new thing; if we are still more astonished that they die, and yet in fact nearly all diseases have a common origin, viz: in the organs which prepare and modify the blood, with a remedy directed to the seat of disease, will remove a host of its phenomena. It is the peculiar characteristics of Sands' Sarsaparilla, that its searching operation reaches the causes of disease, and the cure it performs are therefore radical and thorough.

Notice: I hereby given that application will be made to the Legislature at the coming Session, for a change in the time of Election in the Town of Cheraw, for Intendant and Wardens August 27 24

Notice: I hereby given that application will be made to the next Session of the Legislature of the State, for the Incorporation of the BENNETTSVILLE ACADEMICAL SOCIETY. M. TOWNSEND, Secretary. Bennettsville, S. C., Aug. 20 23 4m

Notice: I hereby given that application will be made to the next Session of the Legislature of this State, for Incorporation of the MARLBOROUGH MANUFACTURING COMPANY. M. TOWNSEND, Agent. Bennettsville, S. C., Aug. 20 23 4m

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TO PHYSICIANS. DR. JOHN LYNCH having purchased the exclusive Right of making, using and vending, DR. ROBERT THOMPSON'S PATENT APPARATUS for the cure of Prolapsus Uteri, and all other diseases of that nature, now offers it to the public with the greatest confidence. This Instrument has been constructed on scientific principles, and to any one acquainted with the Anatomy of the female system, and with the diseases which are sought to be relieved, the utility of this Instrument will be apparent. It has the unqualified approbation of the Medical Faculty in almost every part of the country, where it has been introduced.

Physicians are particularly requested to call and examine the Instrument, and if not fully convinced of its great utility, can be furnished with a specimen for trial. For sale at Dr. J. LYNCH'S Drug Store, CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. David S. Harlee, ads. Thrashley White Ca. Sa. for Costs.

THURASHLEY WHITE the Defendant, being confined within the Prison Bounds of Chesterfield District, on a Writ of Capias ad Satisfaciendum, at the suit of David S. Harlee; and the said Defendant having filed his Petition in my Office praying for the relief of the Act of the General Assembly for the relief of Insolvent Debtors, together with a Schedule of his Estate and effects: Notice is hereby given to the Creditors of the said Defendant, and especially to David S. Harlee, to appear at the Court of Common Pleas to be holden at Chesterfield Court House on the 5th Monday (being the 31st day of March next) to show cause, if any they can, why the Estate and effects of the said White should not be assigned, and he be discharged according to the provisions of the said Act.

JNO. C. EVANS, C. C. P. Clerk's Office, Chesterfield District, Sept 17 27

IN THE COMMON PLEAS. CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. The State vs. Levi Cassidy, Ca. Sa. for Fine and Costs. LEVI CASSIDY, the Defendant, being confined within the Prison Bounds of Chesterfield District on a Writ of Capias ad Satisfaciendum, at the suit of the State of South Carolina; and the said Defendant having filed his Petition in my office, praying for the benefit of the Act of the General Assembly for the relief of Insolvent Debtors, together with a Schedule of his Estate and effects: Notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Defendant to appear at the Court of Common Pleas on the first Monday (being the 31st day of March next) to show cause, if any they can, why the Estate and effects of the said Cassidy should not be assigned, and he be discharged according to the provisions of the said Act.

JNO. C. EVANS, C. C. P. Clerk's Office, Chesterfield District, Sept 17 27

IN THE COMMON PLEAS. CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. M. & R. Hailey vs. E. A. Powe. Ca. Sa. in Case. A. POWE the Defendant, being confined within the Prison Bounds of Chesterfield District on a Writ of Capias ad Satisfaciendum, at the suit of M. & R. Hailey, and the said Defendant having filed his Petition in my office praying for the relief of the Act of the General Assembly for the relief of Insolvent Debtors, together with a Schedule of his Estate and effects: Notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said Defendant, and especially to M. & R. Hailey, to appear at the Court of Common Pleas, to be holden at Chesterfield Court House on the First Monday (being the 31st day of March next) to show cause, if any they can, why the Estate and effects of the said Powe, should not be assigned, and he be discharged according to the provisions of the said Act.

JNO. C. EVANS, C. C. P. Clerk's Office, Chesterfield District, August 27 24

\$50 REWARD. DANAWAY, from my Plantation, near Bennettsville, Marlborough District, S. C., on the 21st of October last, my Negro Fellow FRANK. He is 35 years of age, black, about 5 feet 10 inches high, stout built, has bushy hair, but little beard, except on the lips and tip of the chin, and has a notable scar above his forehead, in the edge of his hair, an inch or two in length. He walks softly with his face up, a though he was looking for an object far off, and is apt to turn his face from you when he laughs. He is a fine field hand, and can do coarse carpenter's work or stock plowing.

Frank is affected with Abolitionism, and it is likely that he has obtained a forged free pass, changed his name, and is passing as a free fellow. Any person who will arrest Frank, and lodge him in any safe Jail so that I get him, or deliver him to me at my residence, shall receive the above reward. CAMPBELL STUBBS. July 26 19

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CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. JONATHAN NEWMAN, made suit to me to grant him Letters of Administration on the unadministered part of the Goods and Chattels which were of Samuel Newman, deceased. These are to cite the Kindred and Creditors of the said deceased, that they appear in the Court of Ordinary, to be holden at Chesterfield Court House on Monday the 23rd instant, to shew cause, why the said administration should not be granted.

Given under my hand and seal, the 9th Sept. 1844. T. BRYAN, O. C. D. 27

CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. STEPHEN D. MILLER made suit to me to grant him Letters of Administration, on the Goods and Chattels, which were of John Griffith, Esq., late of Lynche's Creek, deceased.

These are to Cite the kindred and creditors of the said deceased, that they appear in the Court of Ordinary, to be holden at Chesterfield Court House, on the first Monday in October next, to shew cause why the said Administration should not be granted. Given under my hand and seal this 10th Sep. 1844. T. BRYAN, O. C. D. 27

SOUTH CAROLINA. MARLBOROUGH DISTRICT. Jesse Proctor and wife Kitty, Applicants, vs. Joseph Graves, Elizabeth Graves, John Kelly and wife Sarah, Thomas Graves and John Graves, Defendants.

IT appearing to my satisfaction, that Joseph Graves, John Kelly and wife Sarah and Thomas Graves, Defendants, reside without this State: It is therefore, Ordered, that they do appear and object to the division or sale of the Real Estate of said Graves, on or before the sixth day of December next, or their consent to the same will be entered of record.

A. N. BRISTOW, O. M. D. Sept 17 27

SOUTH CAROLINA. MARLBOROUGH DISTRICT. B. R. Rogers, Applicant, vs. Thompson Gray, Mary Gray, James Gray Ann Gray, Elizabeth Gray, Levi Gray, William Gray, Martin Gray, Alexander Gray and Edward Gray, Defendants.

IT appearing to my satisfaction, that Mary Gray and Martha Gray, Defendants, reside without this State: It is therefore, Ordered, that they do appear and object to the division or sale of the Real Estate of William Gray, on or before the Ninth day of December next, or their consent to the same will be entered of record.

A. N. BRISTOW, O. M. D. Sept 17 27

COTTON OZNABURGS. THE Subscriber has just received and will keep constantly on hand a good stock of Cotton Oznaburgs, Brown and Bleached Sheetings and Shirtings, which he will sell at the lowest market price.

D. MALLOY. April 16 5

SOUTH CAROLINA. CHESTERFIELD DISTRICT. George Evans Applicant against Elizabeth Evans (widow), John M. Evans, John Denly and wife Sarah, Alfred Evans, Thomas M. Evans, the Children of Louisa Evans, Wm. Jewors and wife Elizabeth, Nancy Evans and Charles Evans, Defendants.

IT appearing to my satisfaction that Alfred Evans, Thomas M. Evans and Charles Evans, reside without this State. It is therefore Ordered, that they do appear and object to the division or sale of the Real Estate of Charles Evans, deceased, on or before the EIGHTH DAY OF NOVEMBER NEXT, or their consent will be entered of record.

T. BRYAN, O. C. D. August 27 24

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS. HOWLAND & CASKIN, IN CHARLESTON, S. C. WOULD inform Country Merchants, visiting Charleston for their supplies, that by the 1st of September next, and throughout the season, they will have on hand, the best assorted Stock of DRY GOODS to be found in the City.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT. Columbia, 9th Sept., 1844.

By His Excellency JAMES H. HAMMOND, Governor and Commander in Chief in and over the State of South Carolina.

WHEREAS, it becomes all Christian nations to acknowledge, at stated periods, their dependence on Almighty God; to express their gratitude for His past mercies, and humbly and devoutly to implore His blessing for the future.

Now, therefore, I, JAMES H. HAMMOND, Governor of the State of South Carolina, do, in conformity with the established usage of this State, appoint the FIRST THURSDAY IN OCTOBER NEXT, to be observed as a day of Thanksgiving, Humiliation and Prayer, and invite and exhort our citizens of all denominations to assemble at their respective places of Worship, to offer up their devotions to God the Creator, and his son Jesus Christ, the Redeemer of the world.

Given under my hand, and the seal of the State, in Columbia, this ninth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty four, and in the sixty-ninth year of American Independence.

By the Governor: JAMES H. HAMMOND. ROBT. Q. PINCKNEY, Sec. tary of State. Sept 17 26

NOTICE. THE undersigned is now closing up his business, with a view of moving very soon to another part of the State, and earnestly requests all persons indebted to him, to call early as possible and settle their accounts. They will remember, that all goods sold since he last commenced business, have been sold at CASH price, and to be paid for on demand.

Necessity will compel him to put all orders in suit not satisfactory settled by Return Day. GEO. H. DUNLAP. Sept 10 26

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS, AND ALL OTHERS WHO WANT CHEAP GOODS. I WILL sell my remaining STOCK, (and it is all fresh,) extremely low. GEO. H. DUNLAP. Sept 10 26

FURNITURE FOR SALE. I WILL sell at private sale, any of my House hold Furniture, among which are: Cane Seat and Windsor Chairs, Rocking Chairs, a new Sofa, a Cane Seat Settee, several excellent B. d. Stairs, Bar aus, Sideboard, Tables, Cribs, &c., &c.

Persons wishing any of the above articles, or other Household and Kitchen Furniture, will do well to call soon. GEO. H. DUNLAP. Sept 10 26

SENIOR'S SALES. WILL be sold on the first Monday and the day following in October next at Chesterfield C. H., on writs of fieri facias, within the legal hours, the following property, viz: All the defendant's interest in the real estate of Robert Carter, deceased, containing two thousand acres more or less, lying on the waters of Brown Creek adjoining the lands of John Bikeney, Asa Deas, Thomas Waits, Thomas Agerton, Fletcher Mangum and others, levied on as the property of Simon Carter, at the suit of Wm. M. Bikeney vs. James Carter.

All the defendant's interest in the real estate of Robert Carter, deceased, containing two thousand acres more or less, lying on the waters of Brown Creek, adjoining the lands of J. Bikeney, Asa Deas, Thos. Waits, Thos. Agerton, Fletcher Mangum and others, levied on as the property of Simon Carter, at the suit of Wm. M. Bikeney vs. James Carter.

Will be leased, for the Taxes of the last year, for a term not exceeding seven years, one lot in Cheraw on Green street, adjoining the lots of F. Long, Jas. Powell and D. S. Harlee, as property belonging to the estate of Rosa Troy, at the suit of the State vs. Estate of Rosa Troy. Amount \$5.91.

300 Acres of Land, more or less, on the Waters of Lynch's Creek, adjoining the lands of Peter Arant, Alexander Arant and others: levied on as the property of Joshua C. Funderburk, at the suit of William McKenna and others vs. J. C. Funderburk.

2 Horses and 1 Cart, levied on as the property of Jesse Hinson, at the suits of Mosley & Hough vs. Jesse Hinson. Terms Cash—Purchasers will pay for all necessary papers. ALFRED M. LOWRY, Sheriff. Sheriff's Office, Sept. 10 26 3t

tionists, who combined together to oppress the interests and to destroy the peace and happiness of the people of the Southern States, who, to the honor of humanity, resisted and overthrew their wicked designs.

Before God, we do not wish disunion. Let the Government be justly administered, and we will glory in the Union and give it our whole hearts and strength, in peace and war, as we have done before, when some of its most noisy eulogists, at the present time, were not in the ranks with us—when they were almost in the ranks of a foreign enemy. But who has heretofore spoken of disunion? whence did the odious term originate? not surely from the South. It came in the chill blast of the North and East. By what description of persons has the idea, at any time, been put forth to the South? what man of note, what great public assemblage of the South has heretofore spoken of disunion? But among those who have recently taken it under their peculiar guardianship, the greatest men they boast have repeatedly and flippantly uttered it. When the great and valuable acquisition of Louisiana was made, did not one of the most distinguished men on the floor of Congress declare, that it would be followed by their severance from the Union, "peaceably if they could, forcibly if they must?" When the treaty for the annexation of Texas (no less important than valuable) was announced, their greatest men rushed forward, with breathless haste to utter equivalent language. Recently, one of their greatest, wisest and gravest legislative bodies, modestly proposed to expunge from the constitution the most sacred article in it, by which we were woeed into the compact, and without which we would have had nothing to do with it; and what would this have been but actually and factiously perpetrating disunion? Yet these are the people who vociferously accuse you of the crime of disunion, when "the head and front of your offending," does not amount to a tittle of their own guilt. If, indeed, there be the shadow of guilt on your part, in complaining of the great abuses of it, and, if under the same afflictions you suffer through its forms, you propose to calculate the value of it and the dangers of it too, for the threatened dangers of it are more alarming than all we actually suffer, great as that may be.

FOR SALE. An excellent Family Horse, very gentle in any kind of harness. GEO. H. DUNLAP. Sept 10 26

SENIOR'S SALES. BY order of the Court of Ordinary, will be sold at Chesterfield C. H., on the first Monday in October next, within the legal hours of sale, all the Real Estate of Henry E. Bryan, deceased, consisting of one Tract of Land, on the Waters of Deep Creek, adjoining the lands of John M. Sellers, Jesse Gibson, John Cepeland and the Estate of Wm. Hancock, containing 400 Acres, more or less.

CONTRACTS.—So much Cash as will pay the expenses of the sale will be required on the day of Sale. The balance in two annual installments. The purchaser will give bond and good security, with interest from the day of sale, and a mortgage to the Ordinary if required, to secure the payment of the purchase money. ALFRED M. LOWRY, S. C. D. Sheriff's Office, Sept. 10 26 3t

COPARTNERSHIP. THE undersigned have formed a Copartnership, under the firm of J. P. HARRALL & Co., and have taken a Store three doors North of the corner of Front and Kershaw-streets. They have recently purchased in New York, a very heavy and desirable stock of Goods, and as every article they will offer for sale, will be new and fresh and will be sold at very reasonable rates, they invite the attention of dealers to an examination of their Stock.

AUG. P. LACOSTE, J. P. HARRALL. WANTED. A Youth between 12 and 15 years of age, as an Apprentice to the Printing Business. Apply at the Office of the Farmers' Gazette. Ap. 13 7

NOTICE. THE Subscriber will apply to the existing Legislature, for leave to erect a MILL on Thompson's Creek. JNO. W. LEAK. August 13 22 3m

PRICE REDUCED. A NEW supply of Randolph SHEETING, just received, which will be sold at reduced prices. D. MALLOY. May 7 8

THE SUBSCRIBERS WILL receive by early arrivals, a general assortment of Seasonable Dry Goods, which they offer for sale on accommodating terms.

Blue Prints Black Cambric Elastic Suspenders Cotton and Worsted do. Black Gloves Do. Mittens Black H. S. Gloves Fongee Silk Hks. Cotton and Madler do. Hooks and Eyes Bed Tick Spool Cotton Patent Thread 3-4 Shirting 7-8 Satinette 5-4 do. 11-4 White Blankets 6-4 do. 13-4 do. do. Kerseys Negro do. do. Coat and Shirt Buttons &c., &c., &c. J. P. HARRALL & CO. Sept 3

HARDWARE, &c. TABLE Cutlery Brass Head Andrews Shovel and Tongs Carolina Hoops Half Birt do. Bagging Needles Drill Reed do. Nos. 8 & 10 Cot. Cards Do. 6 Wool do. Smith's Bellows Common do. do. Curry Combs Sad Irons Horse Brushes Coffee Mills Shoe do. &c. &c. For sale on accommodating terms, by Sept 3 J. P. HARRALL & CO.

WINTER CLOTHING. BLUEED, Flushing and Satinette Sacks Wool Flushing and Blanket Hunting Coats Do do and Pilot Overcoats Satinette and Diamond do Brown and Invisible Green Cloth do Super Black do Do do Dress Coats Do do Frock do Gambroon, Fanny and Woolen Vests Satinette and Cassimere Pants, &c. For sale very low, by Sept 3 J. P. HARRALL & CO.

EXTRACTS FROM The Hon. Langdon Cheves' Letter. Renounce absolutely and unreservedly, during this contest, all pretensions to the high honors of the Union. Fill no office under the General Government except in the Legislative Hall. This will be no sacrifice, for no son of yours will, whatever be his merits, ever fill the Executive Chair until your wrongs are righted, until you shall be respected as equals in the government, and until the withering scorn of Legislative Assemblies shall banish from their floors your calumnious accusers.

I do not say that you ought not to join, even zealously and with all your might, in the choice of a chief magistrate of the Union; but let it not be in support of a Southern aspirant which, at this time will weaken, distract and mislead you. Support always the candidate most likely to sustain your own and your country's interests. I speak not of Carolina alone, but of all the Southern States—give your whole and undivided weight to the men and the party opposed to your oppressors, and claim no office for yourselves. By this unambitious course you may gain some weight in the national councils—at present you have none. The people of the West, notwithstanding some little apparent alienation which has depended vastly more on the movements of men than on principles, and which therefore cannot last long, are your natural allies. Let the South and West combine with the democracy of the other parts of the Union. The West have at present abundant cause to open their eyes to the evils they suffer from Tariff and abolition combination, for these powers are closely united, and together have wrought out the lamentable result to which I allude. If Providence had enabled the West to possess themselves of the greatest blessing that God could grant them, of what would give them wealth and security and power, they ought to have desired Texas. But they see themselves by these unholy combinations entirely and heartlessly deprived of these great blessings. All the South Western States, (by which I mean all South and West of the Ohio River) are of our blood and lineage; their institutions are more or less Southern, and their interests are really the same as those of the South. There is reason therefore to hope that ere long we shall stand, as we were wont to do, in our country's more liberal and palmy days, side by side in our political movements. By this natural alliance, in former times was the high handed power of that same people that now oppress you, put down. This was the policy of Jefferson, and this alliance formed the great Democratic party of the Union. That great bond is now fearfully shattered and almost severed by tariff and abolition combinations, and will soon altogether perish if these combinations be not resisted. Look at the great Democratic family of the North and East how it hobbles along in a spiritless paralytic movement, like that of the halt and the lame; look at the great and good old dominion, how it has sunk and fallen, how its glory has gone down; look at your own shames Southern desertions. What is the cause of this deplorable condition of our politics? What is the cause of that general gloomy discontent and uncertainty which prevail among the people concerning their political movements: of the infidelity so shamefully exhibited by their representatives, who have substituted the little schemes of faction and personal resentment for the great interests of their country? You see Southern Senators voting for a tariff which they themselves have repeatedly condemned and repudiated, and Western senators against the annexation of Texas, which their constituents to a man anxiously wished to acquire. What is the cause of these gloomy clouds which lower in the political sky of that fearful dread which all good men suffer of a fatal disruption of our noble institutions? Dark as this picture may be, and certainly is, exclude but a single group of the numerous Dramatis personæ, let but the scene change so as to exclude from the stage a few hundred overgrown capitalists, the governors of power looms and spinning jennies, and a very small number of reckless fanatic abolitionists, and all will be light and life. We shall immediately see the sky brighten, and the clouds disperse. We shall discover a free, profitable and increasing commerce, feeding and maintaining a prosperous agriculture, high prices for the produce of the soil, and cheap supplies for its cultivators, with union, harmony and fraternal love, binding together the whole people of the whole country. The good old Democracy triumphant, and the motly band of Whigism—Here a bit of black stone and there a bit of white"—hiding its head in feebleness and defeat. The whole Union flourishing and the South loyal, contented and happy. Texas as bounding and strengthening our borders and increasing our wealth and greatness. In the name of God, what fatuity has come over the people, that they do not discover the petty and odious thralldom in which they are bound and by which the greatest boons and blessings of Providence are threatened with entire subversion, and even, in effect, turned into curses. But to return from this too long but interesting digression, in which we have looked with a kind of prophetic vision, we think, on what we hoped to see realized at no distant day. When three or four States shall arise with unblenching front, and unite heartily and resolutely, others will speedily join them, and our relief will, in all likelihood, be peaceably accomplished and the Union preserved. Yet let not this blessed hope be relied upon with too much confidence, but anticipate a worse result and be prepared to meet it. But shall we put at hazard that Union which we so much love and honor, in which we purchased a partnership with so many sacrifices, and be forced out of it by that very people by which we have heretofore defended it? It is, in my opinion, a lamentable truth, that, that hazard must be met, and it is idle and even dangerous to hesitate in avowing it as the possible result, however much we may deprecate it. There are worse evils than disunion and we can hardly doubt that we have been long suffering under them. But, if the dissolution of the Union be a great evil, and it certainly will be so to the American people, and would be so to us, if we were permitted to enjoy its benefits, the guilt and the reproach will rest upon those who wantonly provoked it, and those who wantonly have suffered it to take place. Yes, wantonly, for the Historian must record the fact, that "the sacrifice of that glorious institution which might have secured and perpetuated, to a distant posterity, the happiness, prosperity and greatness of twenty millions of people, at this time, and of more than an hundred at this very remote futurity, was made to gratify the inordinate avarice of a few score (not more) of great capitalists in a small section of the country, and the furious madness of a smaller number of fanatical abo-

tionists, who combined together to oppress the interests and to destroy the peace and happiness of the people of the Southern States, who, to the honor of humanity, resisted and overthrew their wicked designs.

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PRICE REDUCED. A NEW supply of Randolph SHEETING, just received, which will be sold at reduced prices. D. MALLOY. May 7 8

THE SUBSCRIBERS WILL receive by early arrivals, a general assortment of Seasonable Dry Goods, which they offer for sale on accommodating terms.

Blue Prints Black Cambric Elastic Suspenders Cotton and Worsted do. Black Gloves Do. Mittens Black H. S. Gloves Fongee Silk Hks. Cotton and Madler do. Hooks and Eyes Bed Tick Spool Cotton Patent Thread 3-4 Shirting 7-8 Satinette 5-4 do. 11-4 White Blankets 6-4 do. 13-4 do. do. Kerseys Negro do. do. Coat and Shirt Buttons &c., &c., &c. J. P. HARRALL & CO. Sept 3