## THE CAVERN OF STEENFOLL

## A CLASSIC IN A DAGE BY WILHELM HAUFF 1802-1827

ands of northern Scotland two fisher-men dwelled many years ago, in happy and undisturbed companionship. Both were unmarried, neither had any relatives, and

their labors were divided with such unselfishness and willingness that they had no trouble in supporting themselves in the simple existence that contented them.

They were nearly equal as to age, but in person and in temperament were not more alike than an

eagle is like a sea cow.

Kaspar Strumpf was short and thick set, with a broad, fat face like a full moon. Grief and worry seemed utter strangers to his eyes, from mending and knitting nets, both for their own use and for sale, and in addition, with all his slowness, he managed to attend to the simple farming of their little field.

His partner was his direct opposite. Wilm Falke was tall and lean, with a an echo. But he could not remember bold nose like a hawk's beak, keen eyes and a general appearance that spoke of instant determination. The nature of the man did not belie the appearance. Falke was famous as the most daring cragsman among all those desperate men who hunted birds' eggs and feathers by letting themselves down the dizzy cliffs. He was the most industrious and at the same time the luckiest of the fishermen. During his hours ashore he worked with intense energy and quickness in the

In all the islands he was notorious as being the sharpest trader and the was good and every transaction was rocks that he had to seek refuge. He free from the least taint of dishonesty ran to a cavern near by. or deceit. Therefore, he had plenty of customers and he and Kaspar lived well, for Falke divided his hard-earned money cheerfully and faithfully with huge vault opened into the open ocean

spending scarcely anything, were well roaring, and lathering themselves on the way to a modest independence; but this did not satisfy the desire of Wilm Falke. Nothing was sufficient tered only through a fissure in the for him except to become rich. He top. Few dared to try it. In addition dreamed and thought and schemed to the real dangers of the infernal for wealth-not merely ordinary riches, but immense treasure.

wild dream for a poor fisherman, he men. realized that he could attain his desire only through some extraordinary piece of luck. Still the desire would not leave his hot brain. Thus filled jutted out from under the overhanging with a single dominating idea, Wilm rock. Below his feet the waves whirled Falke became convinced at last that and raced, fantastically white in the sooner or later he would find a way darkness. Over head the gale seemed

to gain fortune with one great effort.
Finally he fell into the habit of Perhaps Wilm Falke Finally he fell into the habit of speaking of it to Kaspar Strumpf as something that was certain to happen. Kaspar had devout and complete pen. Kaspar had devout and complete said by his masterful friend. He told shock of the surges against the hissing his neighbors that Falke soon would be rocks at his feet, forgetful of the ravvastly wealthy. Before long the story ing of the tempest, he became entirely ran through all the islands that Falke either had sold himself to the Evil One for gold or that he had, at least, wrecked ships. "What ship was it when he saw received an offer from the Prince of

At first Falke laughed at the story when it came to his ears. Then he pleased himself with the whimsical reflection that a spirit from the underworld might show him the hiding place of a treasure. After a while he did, not laugh in scorn when his fel<sup>2</sup> low-fishermen mentioned the tale in his hearing. He became silent and his mind concentrated itself strange thoughts;

The energy with which he had sought fish on the open sea began to diminish. The once indefatigable man, who had used every hour for vigorous work, spent hours seeking for some adventure that would bring him sudden wealth. Naturally his mind turned ever and again to the ocean, and he became a prey to constant reflection about the rich wrecks that strewed that wild and deadly

An unhappy chance brought it about one day, as he stood on a lonely beach and stared into the moving sea, that a great breaker burst almost at his feet with a mass of whirling torn from some sunken reef. Among the sea-wrack thus thrown before him his quick eye saw something foreign. He stooped and picked up a lump of

Wilm Falke stood as if petrified. Now he knew that his hopes and dreams had not been empty visions. The gold that the sea had given him must be a bit from some heavy ingot, rubbed and worn by the restless waves through the generations till it had become a round lump no larger

Somewhere here must lie a richly laden ship, perhaps a galleon. It was clear as day in his mind that he had with all his sinewy body, but the imbeen selected by Providence to lift plement would not move. those treasures from the lap of the ocean, where they had lain so long.

From that moment this become his sole desire, his sole task. He kept his find secret from all, even from set his teeth and hauled with desper-Kaspar Strumpf, that none might discover what he knew. His fishing, his trading were forgotten. He spent suddenly that he imagined that his days and nights along the coast, fishing desperately and at risk of his life. But he cast no net for things of fin and scale. That which he cast was a dredge, and it was sent into the deep to seek for gold.

It brought in nothing but sea weed and sea coze. Instead of wealth, his monomania brought poverty. He

a famous series that has been ually the greater part of the little into practically all European lanconstant labor of many years became

less and less.

In the past Kaspar Strumpf had accepted his share unquestionably, though Wilm Falks earned by far the greater part of their mutual income. Now he accepted the care and priva-tions with the same silence and it never occurred to him to complain or to criticise his partner's acts.

This gentle, affectionate acquiescence only drove Wilm Falke to re-newed and more desperate efforts. He could not rest for a moment. Awake or asleep he saw before him black caverns under sea, with the green translucence shimmering through the wall of water and the ghastly light falling on barnacled masts, spectral poops and battle lanterns, on dead men's bones and on gold!

His slumbers became not sleep, but wild successions of adventures. sleepy and sluggish. Therefore he was pleased to undertake the work of the little house, cooking ball. sleep the word was muttered in his ear. Something whispered it-something that he saw and yet did not see. Every time it was whispered he heard it so clearly that it seemed to peal through his brain and ring there like

it for even the fraction of an instant. He did not know what the word could mean or what effect it could have on his quest, but everything mysterious had power over such a spirit as that of Wilm Falke, controlled by one overweening infatuation. The ghostly whispers confirmed him in the belief that a great fortune was waiting for him and that it lay in the bot-

tom of the sea. One day a furious gale burst on him suddenly while he was dredging on the beach where he had found the little lump of gold. So mightly did the sea rise and so vehement was the most avaricious, but whatever he sold blast that whistled from the pillared ran to a cavern near by.

This cavern, which the natives

knew as the Cavern of Steenfoll, was really a subterranean sea-passage. The his partner, despite his greed for at each end and gave the waves a free though confined passage. Evermore The two men, living so simply and they poured through the black hole, white against the gleaming rock.

The cavern of Steenfoll could be en place there was the fear of unearthly things, for the cavern had a bad repu Since all hope of that was but a tation among the superstitious fisher

> Wilm let himself down by a rope and found a resting place about 12 feet below on a flat bottom of stone that

oblivious of the great darkness around him and fell to thinking again of his boat to begin his dredging at once, that sent me the gold?" he demanded toward shore. It was a boat and in fiercely, as he had demanded it constantly ever since the waves had

tossed it to him. He had sought information from every old man in the islands. He had ered old man, attired in yellow can asked pilots and fishermen. None vas, while on his head he had a red could remember anything of any ves sel that had sunk near that spot.

How long he sat there he did no know. He awoke to his senses with passed. He scrambled to his feet. Then suddenly from the blackness and the depths below him there sounded a voice!'

It, was only one word that was ut tered. The word "Carmilhan." Affrighted he staggered to the edge of the stone and peered into the abyss "Great God!" he screamed. "The word! The word that has pursued me through my dreams! What does it

"Carmilhan!" came a great, dying groan from the water. Scarcely able to climb from fright Wilm Falke scrambled up the rope and

ran in a wild panic to the hut. Fear could control his infatuation and his avarice only a short while Then his lust redoubled by the mysterious utterance of the mysterious word, he repaired again to the shore.

It was midnight when he threw out his dredge opposite one of the entrances to the great cavern. The sea was high and his boat was being hurled about dizzily, but he tugged at is the Carmilhan?" his dredge as if he were fishing on a placid lake.

The forbidding mouth of the cavern was illuminated by the moon and Falke was looking at it with an involuntary shudder, when his dredge held fast to the bottom. He pulled

A wind arose and whipped over sea. A black cloud swept over the moon. The boat dipped and careened, threatening to capsize. Wilm Falke ate fury.

line had broken. But just as the last bit of moonlight was disappearing behind the fleeing cloud a round, black mass appeared on the tossing surface. He thrust his arm forth to seize it. must kill the animal and let somebody Through the wailing of the wind and over the roaring of the waves he imagined that he heard the word "Carmilhan" uttered once more. The next moment the mass vanished and black par's faithful but sluggish efforts did darkness hid the sea. The



the loss of the fortune that had seemed within his hand.

When he awoke it was dawn and the light fell on a quiet sea. He launched something coming it was a human figure, but it moved without sail or oar.

It stopped alongside of his own craft. Wilm Falke saw a little, withnight cap, whose peaked top stood stiffly upright.

The old man sat with closed eyes as motinoless as a corpse. Wilm Falke spoke to him without available Then he shouted, but the man paid no attention. He leaned over to fasten his line to the boat and tow it ashore Searcely had he laid his hand on the boat before the man opened his eyes and began to move—but in a way that filled even the reckless Falke with an unnameable dread.

"Where am I?" asked the old man Dutch, after a deep sigh. Falke, who had learned their language from the herring catchers of island and asked him whence and how

he had come. "I come," replied the old man in a hoarse voice, "to search for the Car-

"The Carmilhan!" screamed Wilm Falke, unable to control himself.

the Carmilhan?" "I will not answer questions tha are put in that way," replied the old man with visible terror. "Well, then," roared Falke, "what

"The Carmilhan," replied the yellow figure, "is nothing now. Once it was a fair ship, laden with more gold than ever was carried by any other vessel that sailed the seas."

"Where did it sink and when?" de manded Falke. "It was a hundred years ago. Where it was, I do not know exactly. I come to seek for it. If you help me fish up the lost gold, we can share it. I know

Carmilhan lies." "I will help you. Tell me what can do," said Wilm Falke, his brain s whirl with desire.

age," croaked the little yellow man.
"A little before midnight you must lead a cow into the wildest and most desolate part of the island. There you wrap you closely in her skin. Your companions must leave you there. Before the hour of 1 o'clock strikes you Carmilhan are hidden."

Wilm Falke stared at the old man

seemed to throw itself on the ocean: with dread. In that way old Engrol far part of Scotland announces its ap Billows began to sprout in all directions, as if Wilm Falke's sacrilegious hand had unsealed the sea. He barely managed to win the shore before The little old man gnashed his

teeth, cursed and screamed after him. but Wilm Falke was soon out of sight and hearing behind the rock tongue that jutted into the sea. His belief that the Evil One had

tried to win his soul did not deter the fisherman fron continuing his search for the gold. On the contrary, it confirmed him in the determination to find the treasure, which he now felt certain lay somewhere near the cavern. He thought that he could use the old man's information without falling into the snare of the devil.

From that moment he did not cast a net again for fish. He let the field lie untilled. Day in and day out he cast his dredge along the bleak shore until at last all the money that the two men had saved was gone and actual privation came to them.

. Kaspar Strumpf had to work for both. Although their condition was due solely to Wilm Falke's madness for wealth, his companion made neither complaint nor objection, but showed the same confidence in Falke's superior intelligence and sense as he had shown in the days when everything that Falke attempted was suc-

Falke was keenly alive to the cond tion to which he had brought the affectionate Kaspar. That he had robbed him of his savings was a source of intense grief and remorse. This thought tortured him; and it drove him to still more furious efforts to raise the treasure of the Carmilhan. The satanic whisper of the name of

his sleep. Hunger, disappointment, avarice and love of his friend all com-bined to make him a little mad. At last he reached a state of mental emotion where he determined to do that which the little yellow man had counseled. He felt sure that he would deliver himself to the devil by doing it; but do it he would.

He confided in Kaspar, who begged him on his knees not to insist on the terrible attempt. All the prayers and the petitions of the innocent fellow only maddened Wilm Falke and in-creased his infatuation. At last, the good, weak little fellow agreed to ac-

The hearts of both men felt a sharp pang when the rope was fied around the horns of the pretty, gentle cow which was their last possession. They had reared her from a calf and had declined to sell her, even in their "You shall not starve?" said Kaspar, need, because they could not bear to his face becoming resolute and strong, let her go into the hands of strangers. "So long as I have hands you shall have the wild entitle that had taken not starve. I will work for you from But the wild spirit that had taken-possession of Wilm Falke choked all

to Kaspar forbidding and fearful like the mouth of hell.

CHEST TO IT

Falke walked swiftly in front Strampf followed. trembling at his own boldness. Tears filled his dull eyes whenever he looked at the poor animal that followed so obediently and affect tionately, going unconsciously to the death which was to come from the hand that always had fed and fondled

After wearisome climbing and descending again, they came to a swampy valley tufted here and there with sparse growths of heather and moss, sown with immense stones and surrounded by a forbidding chain of bleak mountains that lost themselves in gray mists.

Seldom did the foot of man tread the desolate spot. An eagle rose screamingly and flew off, complaining of the intrusion. They trod over quaking ground till they approached a great stone. The poor cow looked pitcously as if she realized the terrors of this spot and knew that her fate was decided.

Kaspar had to turn away to hide his tears. He gazed toward the defile through which they had entered, where a sharp ear could hear the distant growling and booming of the sea Then he gazed hopelessly and in fear at the far peaks, around which coalblack clouds had settled and from which there came at times a mighty murmuring as if great voices were ismenting and accusing.

When he turned around again he saw that Wilm Falke had tied the cow to the stone and stood with uplifted ax, in the act of felling the poor creature.

The sight was too much for him despite his resolve always to accede to every wish of his companion. He threw himself to his knees before his partner and exclaimed, as he held up

"For the sake of the good God, Wilm Falke! Spare yourself - spare Spare your soul! Spare your life! Seeing that Falke did not stir, his voice assumed a despairing tone and

"If you must tempt God, wait till instead of our dear cow!"

"Kaspar, are you mad?" yelled Wilm, glaring like a madman, and without lowering his ax. "Shall I

not starve. I will work for you from morning till night. Only do not

Strike! Make me the victim!"

"Wilm," said Kaspar, weeping and relapsing into the old, helpless condition, "Wilm, kill the cow, kill me! I do not care. It is only for your said the valley. He succeeded, after a hard struggle in raising his head, and saw said and vour soul that I am in fear! See! This stone here is the old altar a long line of human figures from of the Picts, and the sacrifice that you whom came the song. They moved are going to offer belongs to the pow-

"Nothing more," replied he. "Fare-"Farewell," answered Kaspar. "God

be with you and forgive you, as I These were the last words, that Falke heard. Kaspar disappeared the next moment in the black storm. The

tempest grew with each second. Soon it had reached such a pitch that Wilm knew that never had he heard or seen one like it. The lightning was so incessant and so brilliant that Falke the climbing billows. Once he saw a great dismasted ship, strange and foreign-looking in structure. It disappeared again the next moment.

The thunder became deafening. Bowlders began to roll down the hills before the gathering torrents. rain came down with such might that streams raced down all the slopes and the swampy valley began to turn into

Kaspar had laid Wilm with his head raised against the stone. But despite that, the flood rose around him till it reached to his hips. Wilmmade desperate efforts to free himself, but the harder he struggled the more firmly did the hide bind him fast. He cried for Kaspar, but Kaspar was far away. He dared not call on God. But he shuddered when he thought of supplicating the powers to which he had resigned himself.

The water rose and reached his nostrils, "God, I am lost!" he cried, as a stream washed over his face Then he heard a sudden roar as of a cascade. The water receded from his mouth. The flood had broken through the valley. The rain lessened soon after and a faint light returned to the

gan to hope again. Although he felt all the weakness and exhaustion of a man who had fought with death, avarice and desire came back again might be freed from his armor of. hide. Convinced that he must remain as he was in order to reach his goal, he remained quietly in his position and finally cold and exhaustion threw him into a deep sleep.

Two hours had passed when he was aroused by a cold wind that lashed his cheek and he heard a roaring as

A flash of lightning, like that which had introduced the storm, lit up the horizon. Wilm's gaze, which had been fixed in the direction of the defile, saw the tumultuous sea. A strange ship was outlined in the great light. It hung for a moment on a huge billow that seemed to bear it straight toward the cliffs of Steenfoil cavern. Then it dived, bow first, down a wat-

lightnings lit the scene, when a re-newed rush of waters lifted him, hur-ried him on and threw him at last against a rock with such violence that

desire. Can you lift the treasures of the Carmilhan for me? Can your that he thought it a delusion. But hands earn more than the miserable it approached and became more distinct with each minute. At last he felt sure that he recognized the mel-strike! Make me the victim!"

"Willim" and Ferral Make me the victim!"

Ody of a psalm that he had heard one

straight toward him.

Ree! This stone here is the old altar of the Picts, and the sacrifice that you are going to effer belongs to the powers of darkness!"

"I know nothing of those things," answered Falke, laughing wildly, and as one who is determined to hear nothing that might change his resolution. "Kaspar, you are mad, and will make me mad. But here—" he continued, hurling the ax from him and picking up the knife that lay on the stone." Here! Keep the cow and loss me!" He made a motion as if to stab himself.

Kaspar threw himself on his friend with an unaccustomed swiftness of thought and action born of the moment. He tore the knife from his grapp, ran to the ax, swung ti high and brought it down with such force on the beloved cow's head that the animal fell dead at its master's feet without a groan.

A flerce flash of lighting, accompaned by a single fearsome crash of the had not ventured himself. Strumpf seemed equally unmindful of the thunder and heedless of his parmer's astonishment. Without a word he began to skin the cow. Wilm had to force pimself to assist. He did it with a reluctance that was as great as had been his previous haste and determination.

A storm seemed to have centered itself over their very heads. While they worked over the bloody carcases the mountains volted him up in it, tied it around him under, and billinding lightnings fashed around the stones. The wind screamed so fiercely through they sof thunder, and billinding lightnings fashed around the stones. The wind screamed so fiercely through they worked over the bloody carcases the mountains volted him up in it, tied it around him under, and billinding lightnings fashed around the stones. The wind screamed so fiercely through they spread the skin on the west ground and Falke lay down on it. Kaspar rolled him up in it, tied it around him under, and billinding lightnings fashed around the stones. The wind screamed so fiercely through they spread the skin on the west graph and the stones. The wind screamed to scream back in reply.

Both men were dripping wi

"On the bottom of the sea," replied the large man.
"Where?"
"In the cavern of Steenfoll."
"How can I lift them?" asked Wilm, growing bold with desire.
The captain answered: "A goose dives into the abyss for a herring. Are the treasures of the Carmillan assets.

"How much of them will I get?" asked Falke.

"More than you will ever use," was the reply. The little yellow man grinned and the assemblage laughed one terrible harsh laugh.

"Have you finished," asked the captain attempts.

sternly.
"I have. Fare you well," replied Wilm

assemblage retired in the same order in which they had gone. The solemn music sounded again and Wilm Falke lay listening to it till it became fainter and fainter and at last merged with the roar of the

with Falke made one last forlous effort to release himself from the hide. At last he succeeded in freeing one arm and thus could loosen the bonds. Without looking around, he raced homeward, where he

could loosen the bonds. Without looking around, he raced homeward, where he found Kaspar Strumpf lying unconscious on the floor.

He wept with joy when he was resuscitated and saw his friend alive before him. But his joy vanished when he heard what Falke proposed to do.

"I would dive into hell itself," said Falke, "rather than to see these naked walls and drag through this wretched existence. Follow me or not—I go!"

He snatched a torch, steel and tinder and a rope and hurried away. Kaspar hurried after him, but was left far behind. When he reached the cavern of Steenfoll Wilm was preparing to lower himself through the fissure. Finding that his companion was determined, he followed him, and both stood on the platform of rock above the bolling surf.

Falke ordered him to hold the rope. With mighty efforts, which only maddened desire and blind mania could have made possible, he clambered down the almost sheer walls of the cave till he found foothold directly over the wildest whirlpool.

make possible, he clambered down the almost sheer walls of the cave till he found foothold directly over the wildest whirlpool.

He peered into the foam and the suckling currents. Suddenly he dropped the torch dived headlong and disappeared. Strumpf gave him up for lost, but he rose from the depth, snatched at the rock and hoisted a small chest to it. He broke it open and disclosed a mass of gold coins. Strumpf begged him pleously to be content with his find, but Falke was wild with desire and excitement. He cried that this was only the beginning of his treasures.

Again he dived into the hidden sea. Kasper sank to his knees, for he was certain that a terrible peal of laughter had sounded at that instant from the water. Despite his terror he clambered downward as far as he could and held the rope in readiness for his companion, but Wilm Falke did not emerge from the black abyss again.

He was not seen more by human eye. Kasper Strumpf went home at last, but he never was the same man again. The terrible experiences that his weak brain and sensitive heart had suffered turned his mind. He allowed all his possessions to fall into ruin and wandered about day and night, staring ahead without seeing anything. His acquaintances pitied him, but feared him, too, for that which he had seen. He became a lonely man, avoiding mankind and avoided by it. There fell a wild night at last on the Scottlah islands. A fisherman caught by the storm was driven ashore near the cavern of Steenfoll. Them he had seen the Carmilhan heat into the storm and drive at last against the cliffs of Steenfoll. Them he had seen the cliffs of Steenfoll. Them he had seen the cliffs of Steenfoll. Them he had seen the cliffs of Steenfoll, whenever storms troubled the rest of the dawn the cliffs of the last of the dawn the cliffs of Steenfoll, whenever storms troubled the rest of the dawn in the gleam of the lightning he had recognized Wilm Falke among them.

That night Kasper Strumpf disappeared. All search falled to dispover the least trace of him, but