

"SMOKER" ORDER IS HARD ON CIGARMEN

G. W. Perkins, President of the International Cigarmakers Union Tells Why.

Workman Discriminated Against, and Not Given Fair Chance to Test His Work.

Since the order has been issued by the internal revenue officials against the making of free smokers by cigarmakers without the payment of a government tax protests have been made by cigarmakers from all over the country.

It is held that it is an unfair and unjust discrimination against the workmen, and does not give them a fair chance to test their own work or the quality of tobacco they are using.

G. W. Perkins, president of the International Cigarmakers' union, gives a very able and timely defense of the right of the cigarmaker to make free smokers when he says:

Many Legitimate Reasons. There are a great many legitimate reasons why the free smoker privilege should not be abolished and they are not grounded upon sentiment. The "free smoker" privilege was not originated by the cigarmakers. The cigarmaker, in order to become proficient in the making of cigars so as to get the best possible results and to produce cigars that would smoke properly and give proper satisfaction, out of necessity had to test them by actual smoking of his own work.

Tobacco is perhaps the most peculiar in its nature of any plant grown. It has to be handled properly by the cigarmaker in order to give the best results. The cigarmaker can better judge the manner in which to make the cigars properly by smoking one and in doing so is helping not only the customer but the manufacturer as well. Tobacco is one of the hardest things in the world to correctly judge. Almost any other commodity can be judged by the test of seeing, feeling, and tasting, while tobacco has to be seen, felt, tasted and smoked before a correct judgment can be reached.

Hard to Judge Tobacco. Thousands of manufacturers located everywhere experience great difficulty in correctly judging tobacco. They have asked the cigarmaker to roll it, smoke it, and pass judgment on the quality of the tobacco. This is particularly true in the smaller shops. These two facts, that is, the testing of the workmanship and the tobacco by actual smoking at the request of the manufacturer, insures the so-called free smoker privilege. This privilege grew out of a commercial necessity which exists today to a greater extent if anything than it ever did in the past.

The few free smokers the cigarmakers get of greater benefit to the consumer and to the manufacturer than to the cigarmaker. The leaf man has to give the prospective buyer, the manufacturer, tobacco with which to make his smoker for the purpose of testing the tobacco, and it is a commercial necessity that he do so. Yet the government does not attempt to compel the leaf man to pay a tax on the smokers made for this purpose.

Brewers Have Samples. The brewer and distiller have to sample their own wares and to give free drinks to prospective buyers. The government recognizes this as a commercial necessity and does not exact a tax upon free drinks.

There is a commercial necessity for the cigarmaker for the reasons explained in the foregoing, being permitted to sample his workmanship by smoking, and in the right of the manufacturer to ask him to do so for the purpose of jointly reaching a conclusion as to the value and quality of the tobacco.

We hold that the lawmakers fully understood the free smoker question and the necessity of it, and never contemplated that free smokers should be taxed. We hold that it is a matter of interpretation of the law. The very best law is developed by precedent, custom and usage. The statute books in the older states are full of obsolete, unenforced, and unenforceable laws.

Rule of Common Sense. The rule of common sense, custom and usage have supplanted these obsolete laws although they remain, but forgotten, on the statute books. We hold that the government has a right to and should enforce the laws, but in this instance for the reasons stated, the intent of the lawmakers should have a direct bearing when interpreting the law.

We again assert that the lawmakers did not intend to tax cigars, such as free smokers, that originally and now are a commercial necessity in the business. We hold that the lawmakers only contemplated the taxing of cigars that were removed for sale and on which a profit was made.

The best interpretation of any law is based upon common sense, judgment, usage, and the intent of the framers and upon justice. The cigarmaker did not originate the free smoker. It was forced upon him by the necessity of judging of his own workmanship and the testing of the tobacco, which is greater today than ever before. The hatter may try on a hat to tell whether it fits or not. No one can tell whether a cigar will smoke freely and judge of its quality without smoking it.

It is held that the ruling of the internal revenue commissioner is not based upon the law if construed on a broad and liberal base and that its enforcement will do more damage to the trade, to the consumer and to the manufacturer than any possible

good that may result to the department or the government. The legislative branch of the government has always known of the usage and prevailing conditions concerning free smokers. The words and language employed in the statute in question have been there for years and successive internal revenue commissioners have always permitted smokers and without being subject to taxation, all of which indicates that the lawmakers and preceding administrations of the internal revenue department have held that the framers of the law and the law itself did not contemplate or expect a tax to be paid upon cigars which necessarily compelled the manufacturer and cigar maker to consume.

OHIO STATE INSURANCE MUST GO THROUGH COURTS

COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 30.—The state treasurer has refused to honor a warrant issued by the state auditor to pay a voucher executed by the state liability board of awards. This action has been decided upon in order that the new law may be put to the test in the courts, with the end in view that if it runs counter to any provision of the constitution it can be determined as soon as possible, in order that any defect may be remedied by the next legislature or become a subject for the coming constitutional convention to deal with.

Information is to the effect that aside from the state legal department eminent counsel will also assist the state in defending the law.

SCHOOL TEACHERS GET EQUAL PAY IN NEW YORK

ALBANY, N. Y., Nov. 30.—The New York City School Teachers' Equal Pay Bill has been signed by Governor Dix. This bill was enacted, backed by the labor organizations, and provides that in the schedules of salaries hereafter adopted there shall exist no discrimination by reason of sex. This bill sets a good example and it is expected that other states may emulate the action taken by the state of New York.

LABOR OFFICIALS OF THE CENTRAL BODIES

Embracing American Federation of Labor, State Federations and Duluth Trades Assembly.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR.

Executive Council: President, Samuel Gompers; Secretary, Frank Morrison; Treasurer, John B. Lennon, Bloomington, Ill. First Vice-President, James Duncan, Hancock Bldg., Quincy, Mass.; Second Vice-President, John Mitchell, 1094 Metropolitan Bldg., New York, N. Y.; Third Vice-President, James O'Connell, 402-407 McGill Bldg., Washington, D. C.; Fourth Vice-President, Wm. D. Hayes, 931 Chamberlain Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; Fifth Vice-President, Wm. D. Hayes, 931 Chamberlain Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.; Sixth Vice-President, J. F. Valentine, Commercial Tribune Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio; Seventh Vice-President, John R. Alpine, 401-4 Bush Temple of Music, Chicago, Ill.; Eighth Vice-President, H. E. Fernham, Star Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

Headquarters are located at 423 and 425 G Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. All communications should be addressed to either Samuel Gompers, president, or Frank Morrison, secretary.

DULUTH FEDERATED TRADES ASS'Y.

President, P. H. Marandow; Secretary, W. J. Dutcher; Treasurer, H. H. Perreault; Reading Clerk, Ernest Rickard; Sergeant-at-Arms, L. Schreiner; Cigarmakers' Union, Richard Jones, Telegraphers' Union, S. S. Donald, Typographical Union, Joseph Miller, Team Drivers' Union.

MINNESOTA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR.

Executive Officers: E. G. Hall, President, 923 Third Avenue North, Minneapolis; W. E. McEwen, Secretary-Treasurer, 625-627 Manhattan Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

Vice Presidents: First district, C. C. Jensen, Winona; Second district, C. E. Hildebrand, Marquette; Third district, Louis Hollenberg, Red Wing; Fourth district, Joseph Faldut, St. Paul; Fifth district, P. J. Anderson, St. Paul; Sixth district, Charles H. Fisher, Minneapolis; and R. Keen, Minneapolis.

Official Organ. The Labor Review, Minneapolis, Minn.

DULUTH FEDERATED TRADES ASS'Y. President, P. H. Marandow; Secretary, W. J. Dutcher; Treasurer, H. H. Perreault; Reading Clerk, Ernest Rickard; Sergeant-at-Arms, L. Schreiner; Cigarmakers' Union, Richard Jones, Telegraphers' Union, S. S. Donald, Typographical Union, Joseph Miller, Team Drivers' Union.

BAKERS' AND CONFECTIONERS' UNION. No. 109—Meets first and third Saturdays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., St. Paul. President, Henry Ottinger; vice president, Carl Phillips; financial secretary, Carl Phillips; recording secretary, Fred Hill, care of Bon Ton Bakery; treasurer, Axel Peterson, 5507 West Fifth street.

BLACKSMITHS' UNION, No. 493—Meets the first and third Tuesdays of each month at the Victor Carlson Hall, 5228 Grand avenue west. President, L. C. Haley; vice president, L. Larsen; recording secretary, F. G. Phillips; treasurer, B. Smith; financial secretary, Jacob Ohman.

BREWERY WORKERS' UNION, No. 132—Meets the fourth Wednesday of each month at Sloan's Hall, Twenty-first street west and Superior street. President, Ben Buchell; vice president, Frank Stenley; recording secretary, Fred Hill, care of Bon Ton Bakery; treasurer, Axel Peterson, 5507 West Fifth street.

CIGARMAKERS' UNION, No. 284—Meets first and third Wednesdays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 15 West Superior street. President, Jacob Lusan; vice president, Cyrus Frank; recording secretary, John Oakes, 514 East Eighth street.

CARPENTERS' UNION—Meets every Tuesday evening at Bricklayers' Hall, Nineteenth avenue west and First street. President, G. W. Burgher, 5154 East Fifth street; vice president, Peter Anderson, 6153 East Fifth street; recording secretary, Robert Johnson, 424 East Seventh street; treasurer, H. Lykstad, 224 Ninth avenue east; financial secretary, J. C. Johnson, 21 Palm street.

LATHERS' UNION, No. 15, W. & M. L. F.—Meets on the second and fourth days of each month at Kalamazoo Block. President, J. E. Tomlin; vice president, Matt Hansen; recording secretary, Albert Hansen, 567 North Fifty-ninth avenue west; treasurer, Geo. Walters, 126 West Fifth street.

MUSICIANS' UNION, No. 15, A. F. of M.—Meets first Tuesday of each month at the Kalamazoo Block. President, L. F. Berger; vice president, A. S. Smith; recording secretary, W. J. Dutcher, 3154 East First street.

PAINTERS, DECORATORS AND PAPER-HANGERS—Meets every Tuesday at Kalamazoo Block. President, John Jensen; vice president, W. E. Rose; treasurer, John Sharrler; financial secretary, D. M. Robinson, 216 East Avenue west; recording secretary, J. H. Powers, 513 East Fifth street; business secretary, Edward Anderson, 3311 West Fourth street.

PLASTERERS' UNION, No. 23, O. P. L. A.—Meets on second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at Kalamazoo Block. President, Edward Anderson, 3311 West Fourth street; financial secretary, Robert Carson, 1511 East South street; corresponding secretary, Charles Ferron, trustee, Herman Winkler and Charles Ahl.

STEAMFITTERS' UNION, No. 425—Meets second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 211 West Superior street. President, Hans Hanson; vice president, Chas. Oman; corresponding secretary, W. J. Dutcher, 3154 East First street, Duluth, Minn.; inspector, Geo. Troebly.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, No. 136—Meets first Sunday in each month at Kalamazoo Block. President, Wm. E. Towne; vice president, H. N. Wilson; secretary-treasurer, E. T. Huxha, News Tribune office.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. Order to examine Final Account. In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Temples, Decedent.

The Petition of Augusta Broquist, as representative of the above named decedent, together with her account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this Court, representing among other things that she has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined and approved by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent, and for the discharge of the representative and the sureties on her behalf.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted and allowed by the Court, on the 14th day of November, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That the order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law. Dated at Duluth, Minn., Nov. 14th, 1911. S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

W. G. BONHAM, Attorney for Estate. L. W. Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 2, 9, 1911.

Notice of Expiration of Redemption OF COUNTY AUDITOR, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, STATE OF MINNESOTA. Sale to Sale Nov. Description, Lot, Bk, Cont. 16th, 1910, and 4th, 12 15 11.05 76 cents

and third Wednesday of each month during the winter season at Rowley's Hall. President, Chas. McBecken, 112 East Fourth street; financial secretary, Archie Scofield; second vice president, James H. Bishop; financial secretary, Jas. A. Wain, 1216 East Sixth street; recording secretary, corresponding secretary, Albert Jones, 1103 Minnesota; treasurer, C. H. Green, 1515 East Fourth street.

MACHINISTS' UNION, SEVENTH LODGE No. 247, I. A. of M.—Meets second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at Sloan's Hall, 1205 West Superior street. President, Thomas Lee; financial secretary, Johnson, 507 North Fifty-sixth avenue west; recording secretary, W. Eadsen, 208 West Second street; treasurer, F. Boersen.

MARINE ENGINEERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, No. 76—Meets every Friday evening during the winter months at Room 217 Manhattan Bldg. President, James H. Bishop; first vice president, Henry Ostreich; second vice president, Joe Malo; treasurer, Armond Harvey; corresponding and recording secretary, J. Q. Adams, 120 North Twenty-fifth avenue west.

MUSICIANS' UNION, No. 15, A. F. of M.—Meets first Tuesday of each month at the Kalamazoo Block. President, L. F. Berger; vice president, A. S. Smith; recording secretary, W. J. Dutcher, 3154 East First street.

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The Petition of Augusta Broquist, as representative of the above named decedent, together with her account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this Court, representing among other things that she has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined and approved by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent, and for the discharge of the representative and the sureties on her behalf.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted and allowed by the Court, on the 14th day of November, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That the order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law. Dated at Duluth, Minn., Nov. 14th, 1911. S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

W. G. BONHAM, Attorney for Estate. L. W. Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 2, 9, 1911.

Notice of Expiration of Redemption OF COUNTY AUDITOR, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, STATE OF MINNESOTA. Sale to Sale Nov. Description, Lot, Bk, Cont. 16th, 1910, and 4th, 12 15 11.05 76 cents

The foregoing descriptions being situated in Richard Cullen's Addition to Duluth, according to the recorded plat thereof.

To Richard Cullen, et al: You are hereby notified that the foregoing pieces or parcels of land, situated in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, and each and every of them are now assessed in your name; that on the 9th day of September, 1901, at a sale of lands pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly made and given in and by the District Court in and for the County of St. Louis, on the 21st day of March, 1909, in accordance with the provisions of the statutes in such case made and provided, the said several pieces or parcels of land were sold and conveyed to you, severally and separately to the highest cash bidder therefor, for the respective amounts set forth in the column headed "Sale Nov. 16th, 1910," which was duly paid to the County Treasurer of said County, and less than the amount required by law.

That separate certificates were duly filed in the County Auditor upon said last mentioned sale, in the form prescribed by law and each of said certificates have been presented to me at my office by me here; that the amount required to redeem each respective parcel of land, exclusive of costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum set forth in the column headed "Sale Nov. 16th, 1910," after the respective description and interest thereon from the 14th day of November, 1910, at One per cent a month to the day such redemption is made, and the time to redeem said parcels from said sale will expire sixty days after the service of this notice and proof thereof has been filed in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 15th day of November, 1911. O. HALDEN, Auditor, St. Louis County, Minn. By L. A. MANNING, Deputy. (Official Seal of County Auditor of St. L. W. Oct. 25, Dec. 2, 1911.

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Ullas Halkola, Decedent.

The petition of Thomas Halkola, having been filed in this Court, representing among other things, that Ullas Halkola, then being a resident of the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, died intestate, and that said petitioner is a brother of said decedent, and praying that Letters of Administration of the estate of said decedent be granted to Frank Mattson.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in Duluth, in said County, on Monday, the 13th day of December, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this Order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law, and that a copy of this Order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing. Dated at Duluth, Minn., November 23rd, 1911. By the Court, S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

L. W. Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, 1911. CHAS. V. MCCOY, THORWALD HANSEN, Attorneys for Plaintiff, 807-808-809 Torrey Bldg., Duluth, Minnesota.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Napoleon B. Thayer, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Mary Thayer, it is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that the 13th day of February, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., November 11th, 1911. S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

J. HERMAN ENGEL, Attorney for Executrix, Duluth, Minn. L. W., Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 2, 1911.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Nelson, Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Andrew Nelson, it is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that the 13th day of February, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., November 13th, 1911. S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

ANDREW NELSON, Attorney for Estate, Duluth, Minn. L. W., Oct. 25, Dec. 2, 1911.

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Ullas Halkola, Decedent.

The petition of Thomas Halkola, having been filed in this Court, representing among other things, that Ullas Halkola, then being a resident of the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, died intestate, and that said petitioner is a brother of said decedent, and praying that Letters of Administration of the estate of said decedent be granted to Frank Mattson.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in Duluth, in said County, on Monday, the 13th day of December, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this Order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law, and that a copy of this Order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing. Dated at Duluth, Minn., November 23rd, 1911. By the Court, S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

L. W. Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, 1911. CHAS. V. MCCOY, THORWALD HANSEN, Attorneys for Plaintiff, 807-808-809 Torrey Bldg., Duluth, Minnesota.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Napoleon B. Thayer, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Mary Thayer, it is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that the 13th day of February, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

the 18th day of December, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law, and that a copy of this order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing. Dated at Duluth, Minn., November 17th, 1911. By the Court, S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

L. W., Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 9, 1911. Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Temples, Decedent.

The petition of George Temples of Brookton, Minnesota, having been filed in this Court, representing among other things, that Andrew Temples, then being a resident of the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, died intestate, at Durbin, State of North Dakota, on the 3rd day of June, 1910, leaving estate in the County of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, and that said petitioner is the brother of said decedent, and praying that Letters of Administration of the estate of said decedent be granted to Thorwald Hansen.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in Duluth in said County, on Monday, the 13th day of December, 1911, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing and in said matter are hereby cited and required to attend in said Court, and to serve if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this Order be served by publication in the Labor World according to law, and that a copy of this Order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing. Dated at Duluth, Minn., November 23rd, 1911. By the Court, S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

L. W., Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 11, 1911. SUMMONS. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. District Court, Eleventh Judicial District. Plaintiff, William F. King, vs. Defendant, Nellie Bachmann King.

The State of Minnesota to the above named Defendant: You Nellie Bachmann King are hereby summoned and required to answer the Complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the office of the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the undersigned at his office, 807-808-809 Torrey Bldg., in the City of Duluth, in said County of St. Louis, within thirty days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

Dated this 23rd day of September, 1911. CHAS. V. MCCOY, THORWALD HANSEN, Attorneys for Plaintiff, 807-808-809 Torrey Bldg., Duluth, Minnesota. L. W., Nov. 25, Dec. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30, 1911.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Napoleon B. Thayer, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Mary Thayer, it is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that the 13th day of February, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Labor World, a newspaper published in said County, and to serve on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County, on Monday, the 20th day of May, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., November 11th, 1911. S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate. (Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

J. HERMAN ENGEL, Attorney for Executrix, Duluth, Minn. L. W., Nov. 18, 25, Dec. 2, 1911.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In Probate Court. In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Nelson, Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Andrew Nelson, it is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of