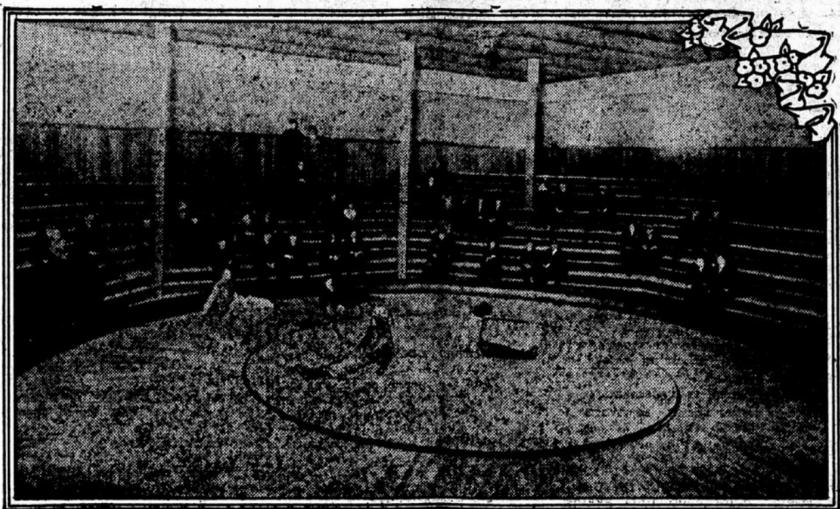


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Patrick OVERALLS Made of extra heavy denim. Roomy and comfortable with high bib and high back. Seams all stitched with extra strength thread. The overall that will give you greatest service and satisfaction. F. A. PATRICK & CO. (DULUTH.) Wholesale-Dry Goods and Manufacturers.

Everybody Likes the Human Roulette Wheel at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, San Francisco



THE human roulette wheel at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition is more fun than a "barrel of monkeys." If you are able to get over the exact center of the revolving disk you may be able to keep on the disk, but up to date it has been impossible for any one to find the exact center and all have been slid ignominiously against the buffers.

CHICAGO WOMAN AT HEAD OF PERMANENT PEACE ORGANIZATION

AMSTERDAM, June 18.—The permanent organization for peace, which was decided upon at the International Congress of Women held at The Hague, has been completed, and headquarters have been established at this capital. Miss Jane Addams of Chicago, has been made president of the organization, which is to be known as "The International Congress of Women for Permanent Peace." Dr. Aletta Jacobs, of Amsterdam, is first vice president, Frau Rozika Schwimmer of Hungary and New York, is second vice president; Miss Crystal Macmillan of Scotland, secretary and Miss Rosa Manus of Amsterdam, assistant secretary. The purpose of the permanent organization is to urge the adoption of the plan of continuous mediation without armistice, which was adopted by the congress, and which has been sent forth in a pamphlet written by Miss Julia Grace Wales, delegate to the congress from the University of Wisconsin, and reprinted for circulation at the congress by the members of the American delegation.

NEW CONDITIONS IN WAGING WARFARE

German Professor Discusses Alterations Necessary in Decrees of Hague Convention.

BERLIN, June 18.—The changes that the present war may render necessary in the decrees of the Hague convention are discussed at considerable length in an article by Professor Ignatz Ibsen, which is prominently published in the "Vossische Zeitung." New conditions and developments without precedent in former history, says Professor Ibsen, must be provided in new regulations and treaties. In naval warfare, for example, he observes: "The right to wage war at sea must be regulated anew. In fact, this has never been established on a firm basis. But no one could have foreseen that it rested on a foundation so utterly unstable as events have proved."

PREVENTABLE ILLS TAX ON WORKERS

Government Report Shows Sickness More Prevalent Among Poorly Paid.

WASHINGTON, June 18.—The necessity for higher wages and for immediate legislation that will prevent occupational diseases is shown in a report to the federal commission on industrial relations which was prepared jointly by representatives of the commission and the federal public health service. The report states that the average wage earner in the United States loses approximately nine days every year on account of sickness, much of which is preventable. Illness has been found to be one of the principal causes of unemployment, and a principal factor in recruiting the army of destitute and dependent persons. Ill health, it is stated, levies an annual toll of \$750,000,000 upon wage workers because of lost wages and expense of sickness. The greater part of this gigantic tax falls upon those workers who are least able to afford it, since sickness has been found to be much more prevalent among low-paid workers than among those whose incomes are sufficient to provide sanitary housing, adequate food and pleasant surroundings in the home and in the place of work. The estimate of an annual loss of \$750,000,000 is conservative, it is declared. It is based on a careful examination of the sick records of nearly 1,000,000 workers in this country, and is found to correspond very closely to the figures afforded by the sick records of a long period of years of about 26,000,000 workers in Germany and Great Britain. It includes merely the loss of wages during illness and the expense of medical attention and does not take into consideration the impairment of the workers efficiency and vigor or the cost of illness of members of his family.

ST. LOUIS WORKERS IN PECULIAR DIFFICULTY

ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 18.—Trade unionists are having trouble with officials over the enforcement of laws regulating wages of municipal employees. The city charter provides that "that prevailing rate of wages" shall be paid, and the common council, known as the municipal assembly, last December passed an ordinance providing that union wage scale shall be the prevailing rates in trades or callings that have been unionized. For the purpose of enforcing this ordinance, officers charged with the employment of mechanics and laborers, were authorized to "report to and make inquiry of the executive officers of such organized labor unions and to fix from time to time the rate of wages to be paid to such mechanics or laborers employed by the city so ascertained to be the prevailing rate among members of such unions."

GEORGIA WORKERS TO DEMAND RECOGNITION

ATLANTA, Ga., June 18.—At the coming session of the state legislature organized labor will ask that the following legislation be enacted: Semi-monthly pay bill. Factory inspectors' bill, designed to assist the commissioner of labor to enforce the laws already on the statute books. Anti-docking and firing law to break up the system of firing employees, mostly women and children, for infraction of impossible rules made by employers. Providing for a public printer.

CARPENTERS MAKE GAIN

WASHINGTON, June 18.—Secretary Duffy, of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, writes A. F. of L. headquarters as follows: "Our Boston district council has signed an agreement with the Master Carpenters' association which provides for a wage rate of 87 cents per hour from July 1, 1915, to June 1, 1916, and 90 cents per hour from June 1, 1916, to June 1, 1917. Five days to constitute a week's work during the months of June, July, August and September, 1916. "The mill owners in Philadelphia who signed an agreement with our organization last year have agreed to stand by the agreement and pay a minimum wage scale of 38 cents an hour. "Springfield, Mo., reports an increase in wages from 45 to 50 cents an hour on June 1. "During the month of May local unions were organized in the following places: San Francisco (shipwrights); reorganized; Rumford, Me.; Cayey, Porto Rico; Penn's Grove, N. J.; Thrall, Tex.; Cushing, Okla."

NARROW ESCAPE OF MINERS.

FLUSHING, O., June 18.—Seventy-five miners employed in the Tunnel mine, near here, had a narrow escape when timber at the pit mouth gave way, allowing the entry way to fill up. After several hours the workers escaped, without injury, through the air shaft. The mine was one of those affected by the recent 14 months' strike, and had just resumed operations. "Last month the Nova Scotia legislature passed a workmen's compensation act and unionists insist it is the best legislation of its kind in Canada. "Machinists in this section are conducting a vigorous organizing campaign."

Big Suit Sale at the Big Du-luth.

\$20 Summer Suits now \$15. \$25 Summer Suits now \$20.

VIOLATE CONTRACT LABOR ACT.

WILMINGTON, Del., June 18.—Special agents of the federal department of labor have arrested four draughtsmen, following months of investigation of charges that alien workers were employed in this city. The arrests were made under the alien contract law of the United States, violation of which, in event of conviction, is punishable by a fine of \$1,000 on the corporation employing such workmen and the deportation of the workers.

WHEELING W. Va., June 18.

Every lathing contractor but two in this vicinity has signed the new agreement of the Lathers' union, which calls for \$4.50 a day of eight hours. All work done between 5 p. m. and 8 a. m. shall be at time and one-half rates. Double time shall be paid for work done on Labor Day, Fourth of July and Christmas.

TO INVESTIGATE OFFICIAL.

VANCOUVER B. C., June 18.—Agitation by the grade unionists against the retention in office of Thomas Graham, inspector of mines, has been partially successful. This official is charged with concealing information from a jury that investigated the death of nineteen miners who were drowned several months ago. The government has appointed a commission to investigate the charges.

WILL PROBE LAND VALUES.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 18.—For the purpose of refuting the claim that so-called high wage rates of union workmen are keeping manufacturers away from this city, the labor council has instructed a committee to investigate real estate values in San Francisco as compared with other cities of equal size. The unionists insist that real-estate owners and agents are responsible for such conditions.

FATHERS' ULTIMATUM.

"I think two can live as cheaply as one. You can't edge into my family on that theory, you man. I'm willing to keep on supporting my family, but I won't let you live on my board."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

WAR DESTROYERS LIBERTY.

LONDON, England, June 18.—Amendments to the defense of the realm act convey some idea of the liberty now denied not only citizens of England but European countries, as well, because of war. The amendments make it an offense for "any person employed in any other factory or workshop, being a person engaged on work for any government department, or otherwise serving war purposes, to leave his employment."

HALF HOLIDAY SECURED.

HOLYOKE, Mass., June 18.—Ninety per cent of the journeymen horse-shoers in this city, organized and affiliated to the International Union of Journeymen Horse-shoers. They announced that their first move would be to secure a Saturday half holiday. Their charter had heretofore arrived when employers conceded the half holiday.

ANSWERS HIS OWN QUESTION.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 18.—This question is asked and answered by the "Evening Bulletin" editor in "any person employed in any other factory or workshop, being a person engaged on work for any government department, or otherwise serving war purposes, to leave his employment."

MINERS TORN TO PIECES.

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., June 18.—Nine miners were blown to pieces by a dust explosion in the No. 1 mine of the Smokeless Coal company. One man lost his life while leading a rescue party and several others were overcome by gas and smoke.

USED VINEGAR.

Don't throw away the vinegar left in pickle bottles. Use it for salad dressing. It is sweetened, spiced and not too strong to be an addition to most dressings.

The Glass Block Store "The Shopping Center of Duluth" Palm Beach Suits on the "Re-Priced" List! \$5.95, \$7.95, \$12.75, \$14.95. One more example of our famous "Second-Floor" methods! All our Palm Beach Suits—down to these prices tomorrow! Good news for Duluth women—for "summer is still before us." These are genuine Palm Beach Cloth Suits at \$12.75, \$13.75 and \$14.95. And for those who prefer the lower-priced qualities we've "Palm Beach" and "Beach Cloth" in clever styles at \$5.95 and \$7.95. All of these suits show that latest features—straight, flappy skirts, patch pockets, belted effects, etc. Silk Waists at \$1.98. Values to \$7.50 in lovely Crepe de Chines, Taffetas, Pussy Willow, Shantung, Nagasaki Silks, etc. All the new style features—high and low collars, short and long sleeves, white, plain colors and striped effects. Every waist "up-to-the-minute" in styles. A little sale event you won't want to miss.

C. A. Lester, Pres. & Treas. G. C. Stone, Vice-Pres. J. R. McGiffert, Sec'y. CLYDE IRON WORKS Founders and Machinists. 204th St., W. & Michigan St., Duluth, Minn.

LABOR UNION DIRECTORY. FEDERATED TRADES ASSEMBLY—Meets second and fourth of each month at Owl's hall, 413 West Superior street. President, R. J. O'Connell, 514 North 52nd street; vice president, O. H. Tarum, 217 Second avenue West; corresponding secretary, W. J. Dutcher, 827 East Second street; financial secretary, J. D. Catlin, 828 East Third street; reading clerk, E. A. Rickard, 2811 West Sixth street; secretary, J. H. Powers, 904 East Fourth street; trustees, H. Courtney, J. H. Powers, Peter Schaeffer.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES. DULUTH & IRON RANGE R. R. Leave | DULUTH | Arrive. 7:30 A.M. | Kettle River. | 11:30 A.M. Two Harbors, Ely, Tower, Hibbing, Virginia, Minn. 8:15 P.M. | Aurora, Biwabik, M'Kinley, Ely, Virginia, Hibbing, Minn. 11:30 P.M. | Duluth and Virginia. 10:45 P.M. Daily. [Daily except Sunday. Sunday only. Freight train carrying passengers.

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Richard McCue 325 Manhattan Building. FOR FARM LANDS. SE—GUJER & SMITH FOR UNION MADE BADGES, EMBLEMS & NOVELTIES. 503-504 Providence Bldg., DULUTH, MINN. PIANOS FOR SALE. Direct from factory to you, on easy terms; a big saving in price. R. R. FORWARD & CO.

"John, I simply cannot stand these algebra exercises you bring in," said the teacher. "They are horrible; just full of mistakes. I shall have to write your father about them." "Fapa will be awful angry," said Johnny. "I suppose he will, but it is my duty to write." "Better not," insisted Johnny. "Father does all my algebra for me." Some people are so busy laying foundations that they never get time to erect the superstructure.

"These regulations must be drawn up in the light of experience and according to power and influence which different states possess. States can exercise. Anything however, better than the present loose arrangement." The writer, turning to the international regulations governing military and naval operations, maintains that international rights have been ignored by the French and English in their treatment of enemy subjects and enemy property in their countries. "Warfare, instead of being humanized, he remarks, must necessarily become more and more frightful, in accordance with the ceaseless development of technical skill in the provision of new and more perfect weapons. It is an illusion to believe that war can be waged in gentler fashion. There is only one proposition worth considering, and that is to see that no occasion arises for war. This, however, is not the work of international lawyers, but of politicians and diplomats."

LABORERS STRIKE FIRST, THEN ORGANIZE. BUFFALO, N. Y., June 18.—About 500 workers are involved in the strike against paving companies for higher wages. A. F. of L. Organizer Streifer has organized these workers, who are now affiliated to the International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union.

FAVORS DAY LABOR. CALGARY, Alberta, June 18.—City commissioners have decided against letting contracts for a big bridge, and passed resolution that this work shall be done by day labor.