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#### Duluth Telephone Company



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One Dollar will open your account.

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DULUTH, MINN.

Every Good Smoker Appreciates a Cool, Fragrant Cigar that he can enjoy up to the last puff. That is why the

## EL CORA

is so popular with particular people. It is Delicious, Luxurious and Dainty. It is made upon honor, by skilled workmen from the best grade of Havana Leaf.

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#### DULUTH CIGAR COMPANY

118 W. MICHIGAN ST. New Phone 918; Old Phone 1606.

Named shoes are frequently made in Non-Union factories.

### DO NOT BUY ANY SHOE

no matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of this UNION STAMP.

All shoes without the UNION STAMP are always Non-Union. Do not accept any excuse for absence of the UNION STAMP.

#### BOOT and SHOE WORKERS' UNION

846 SUMMER STREET, BOSTON, MASS. JOHN F. TOBIN, President. CHAS. L. BAINS, Secretary-Treasurer.

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Three Per Cent Paid On Savings Accounts.

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#### CLYDE IRON WORKS

Manufacturers of Steam Locomotives, Steam Skidders, Logging Tools, Hydraulic Machinery, Mining Machinery.

FOUNDERS and MACHINISTS.

Nov. 29th Av. W. & Michigan St., Duluth, Minn.

#### DULUTH-EDISON ELECTRIC COMPANY

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BUY PURADORA (HAWANA) —and— GEO. TAYLOR (DOMESTIC) CIGARS. HOME AND UNION MADE —By the— Zenith Cigar Co. 24 EAST FIRST STREET.

## DEATHS REDUCED BY WHITE PLAGUE WAR

Education, Higher Wages, Better Homes and Fresh Air Play Their Parts.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—Hope for the solution of tuberculosis is expressed by Dr. George M. Kober, in a bulletin issued by the United States public health service.

He finds encouragement in the fact that the death rate from tuberculosis apparently has been reduced from 326 per 1,000 in 1880 to 147.6 in 1913, which means that if the former rate of mortality had been continued the number of deaths from the disease last year would have been 322,037 instead of 143,000. This is equivalent to a saving of 179,037 lives during 1913 from this disease alone.

"Tuberculosis has been aptly spoken of as the great white plague," says Dr. Kober, "and its ravages may be appreciated when we recall that in spite of marked progress in preventive efforts this disease carried off during the year 1912 over 143,000 victims in the United States alone. If we accept Dr. Phillips' estimate that for every death from tuberculosis there are ten cases of the disease, the number of persons afflicted in this country would be 1,430,000. If we accept the most conservative estimates offered on this point—viz., 1 per cent of the population—the number of consumptives would be 387,913. The average duration of a case of tuberculosis is about three years, and the cost of medical attendance, food, nursing and loss of work during this time has been estimated at \$2,240; but taking a most conservative basis and calculating only \$1,500 for each death, the 143,000 deaths represent an annual cost of \$214,500,000 to the people of the United States."

Dr. Kober places much value on health talks, especially to children. He says we should supply our children with healthful schoolrooms and teach them the value of pure air, sanitary homes, proper and sufficient food, physical culture, baths and suitable clothing, and the importance of temperance and pure and clean lives. The lessons taught, he believes, will finally be applied in the homes and workshops of the nation. He also favors giving encouragement to every movement which makes for better health and a temperate, untainted and virile race, which, he declares, will offer the best safeguard in the prevention of tuberculosis.

## SAYS CLAYTON LAW RECORDS NEW EPOCH

President Wharton of A. F. of L. Railway Department Declares Measure Best.

Writing in St. Louis Labor, President Wharton of the Railroad Employees' Department, A. F. of L., declares the Clayton act at length, and declares that "we have just cause to feel proud of the success attending the policy inaugurated by the A. F. of L. in 1906; one by one we have witnessed the amelioration of the causes of complaint incorporated in labor's bill of grievances."

President Wharton is optimistic on labor's success in securing this legislation and believes that the United States supreme court cannot, "by any manner of reasoning," interpret the labor sections of the Clayton law to mean other than a guarantee of labor's rights.

"If it should come to pass that the courts should pervert and misinterpret this law," he says, "the next great fight should be directed toward securing an amendment to the constitution."

He believes, however, congress acted within its rights, and has this to say of contrary views, urged, in many instances, he declares, for questionable purposes:

"Don't be misled by statements intended to create the impression that the labor provisions of the Clayton act are empty promises; the organized enemies of labor and fanatic along certain lines, are deliberately circulating false and mischievous statements, for the purpose of deceiving the workers and making them believe that the decision of the supreme court of the United States, under the Sherman anti-trust law, is applicable to day."

"The workers have a right to believe that the congress of the United States is acting within its rights in the enactment of the labor sections of the Clayton anti-trust act; they also have a right to believe that any decision that may later be rendered by the supreme court, contrary to the intent and purpose of congress, will be corrected."

"The workers are going to accept in good faith an act of congress admittedly designed to free them from cruel, inhuman, liberty-destroying precedents, handed down to an enlightened people from an age when human rights and liberty were hardly conceivable."

## USURY IS CHARGED; BANKS ARE WARNED

Comptroller of Currency Issues Letter to National Banks About Law Violation.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—Comptroller of the Currency Williams has issued a letter to 33 national banks calling attention to the law against usury.

"This office," says the letter, "regrets to report that the sworn statement of condition of a great many national banks show that section 5197, U. S. revised statutes, against usury, has been grossly violated by these banks."

"You are respectfully advised and admonished that this provision of the national bank act should be faithfully observed by all national banks; their officers and directors, in accordance with the solemn oaths taken by directors."

"You are requested to read this letter at the next meeting of your board of directors, and to have it inscribed upon the minutes, and to send a copy of it in letter to every member of your board who may not be present at such meeting."

In a speech last month the federal bank official called attention to the usurious practices of certain national banks, which charged, in some cases, as high as 2,400 per cent.

"Here in this country," he said, "we find bankers, men in business who should be the most respectable, as it is the most responsible of all secular vocations, literally crushing the faces of their neighbors, deliberately fastening their fangs in the very heart of poverty."

## NAME WOMAN FOR VICE PRESIDENCY

Kate Richards O'Hara, Socialist To Be First Candidate of Sex For High Office.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—For the first time in history the United States is to see a woman running for the office of vice president of the United States. From present indications, Kate Richards O'Hara, a well known woman lecturer and author, is to be nominated by the Socialist party for the vice presidential office. Candidates for president and vice president on the Socialist ticket are now being selected by referendum. A strong sentiment exists for the nomination of Mrs. O'Hara for its effect in the suffrage states. Twelve states now have presidential woman's suffrage, and the recent results in the eastern states show the immensely strong suffrage sentiment in them. The Socialists believe that the time is ripe for vote getting by putting up a woman candidate on their ticket. Suffrage leaders generally are inclined to think that such action on the part of the Socialists would probably drive out or more of the old parties into putting a suffrage plank in its national platform.

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These Columbo \$14.50 Garments are our all-season bargain. Price never reduced, but quality always raised. Other stores sell their likes now for \$20, and reduce their remnants at the end of the season to \$15.

Don't wait for sales. Get a full season's wear out of your clothes.



Foot Note: Try Dr. Reed's Cushion Shoes.

## IOWA WOMEN LAUNCH SUFFRAGE CAMPAIGN

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Iowa, Nov. 27.—Iowa is entering upon her votes for women campaign, and the enthusiastic women of the state are in no sense dependent over the Massachusetts-New York-Pennsylvania elections.

The last session of the legislature in Iowa a year ago formerly provided for a special election to vote on woman suffrage next June at the state-wide primary of all the parties, and at that time the men will decide whether the women will be permitted to vote at the national and state elections the following November.

CARTER DE HAVEN AND FLORA PARKER DE HAVEN IN "THE COLLEGE ORPHAN"

At the Zelta Theater Monday and Tuesday, Nov. 29 to 30.

That this charmingly comedy drama is timely, reasonable and full of the right atmosphere is to mention merely its most obvious attractions. Director Dowlan has succeeded in getting the true college spirit into all the school scenes, whether indoors or out. The settings are elaborate as to interiors, and realistic and interesting as to exteriors. The entire production is of the sort to interest any audience and prove a profitable looking for any exhibitor.

## MINIMUM WAGE LAW IN CLEVELAND CHARTER

CLEVELAND, Nov. 25.—A minimum wage amendment to the city charter was adopted at the recent election by a majority approximating 6,000. The act applies to all work done by the municipality and provides that where a craft is organized, the rates of that union must prevail. In trades and callings where no unions exist a minimum of \$2.50 per day shall be the rule.

ONE MAYOR WHO WILL NOT STAND FOR GUNMEN

SUMMIT, N. J., Nov. 25.—Mayor Bergen has notified officials of the Summit silk mills that he will cause the arrest of imported detectives and gunmen if they pursue their usual tactics in this place.

Several hundred men and women are on strike for higher wages and better working conditions, and the company has imported detectives to "protect" their strikebreakers. When warned the company that strong-arm methods would not be tolerated.

## RAILROADERS TO ASK 8-HOUR DAY

Eastern Brotherhoods, in Session in Cleveland, Vote for Increase.

CLEVELAND, Nov. 25.—An 8-hour day at 10 hours pay, will be demanded by 250,000 United States railroaders, March 1, 1916, if a referendum vote so orders.

The eastern associations of chairmen of the four railroad brotherhoods—brakemen, firemen, engineers and conductors—in session here, agreed to make the demand. Formal ratification will be made by the executive committees in Chicago, Dec. 15, when the referendum ballots will be prepared.

In addition the trainmen will ask for time and a half for overtime.

Under present agreements, the railroaders must give the railroads 30 days to reply, so brotherhood delegates here said the subject will be up for final decision in April.

## LABOR UNION DIRECTORY

- FEDERATED TRADE ASSEMBLY—Meets second and fourth Friday of each month at O'W's hall, 413 West Superior street. President, W. F. Murrain, 505 East Third street; vice president, J. McCellan, 22 East First street; corresponding secretary, J. Dutcher, 827 East Second street; financial secretary-treasurer, Albert Courtney, 25 East Michigan street; reading clerk, W. Barr, 3041 Dunedin avenue; sergeant-at-law, Nick Olson; trustees, K. J. Coole, O. H. Tarun, Peter Schaefer.
- BUILDING TRADES COUNCIL—Meets the second and fourth Tuesday at Room 302 Columbia Bldg. 301-303 West Superior St. President, H. R. Tinkham; vice president, J. E. Watta; financial secretary-treasurer, S. G. Nelson, 125 West Second street; recording secretary, H. J. Powers, 205 East Fourth street; warden, Fred Paulson; trustees, Fred McGrath, J. Peterson, J. D. Meldahl.
- ALLIED PRINTING TRADES COUNCIL—Meets the second Monday of each month in Room 2, Lowell Block. President, Henry Dworshak, Jr., 506 11th Ave. East; Secretary, E. J. Busk, 1005 East Eighth street.
- COACHMAKERS' UNION, No. 294—Meets at Gonaka Hall, 421 East Fourth street, the first Wednesday of each month. President, Manuel Costa; vice president, R. Alvarez; financial secretary-treasurer, Peter Schaefer, 624 1/2 E. Seventh street; sergeant at arms, Geo. Bremer.
- GARDENERS' UNION—Meets every Tuesday evening at Rowley Hall, 113 West First street. President, Peter Hay; vice president, George Bremer; recording secretary, O. H. Tarun, 217 Second avenue West; treasurer, Edw. Erickson, 635 Ninth avenue East; financial secretary, A. J. Jorgensen, 217 Second avenue West, Melrose, 4455; business agent, H. Stevens, 4416 McCulloch St. Phone, 287. Secretary, Geo. Bremer, 117 West First street, (Rowley's Hall), Hours 1 to 2 P. M. Phone Zenith, Grand 157-Y.
- BREWERY WORKERS' UNION, No. 132—Meets on the first and third Thursday of each month at M. W. A. hall, twenty-first avenue W. and First St. President, Arthur Goetzlich, 404 West Superior street; vice president, Jerry Deshane, 2811 W. Helm street; recording secretary, Robert McClaron, 3715 W. Helm street; secretary, Zedler, treasurer, 28 Sixth avenue East.
- LATHERS' UNION, No. 12, W. W. & M. L. F.—Meets on the second and fourth Fridays of each month at Kalamazoo Block. President, H. Tomlin; vice president, Lawrence Hanson; secretary, S. Clarence Paulson, 1719 Highland West; Duluth Station; treasurer, George Walters, 14 West Fifth street.
- LONGSHOREMEN'S UNION, No. 12—Meets the second and fourth Saturday of each month at City hall, 1218 West Superior street. President, J. G. O'Neil; vice president, Geo. Boghwel; recording secretary, C. C. Adams; financial secretary-treasurer, Chas. Toplik, 2507 West Eleventh street.
- LICENSED TUGMEN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, No. 12—Meets every Wednesday evening during the winter months at Axa building hall, No. 2, 221 West Superior street. President, James Bishop; vice president, Henry Oestrich; second vice president, John McCafferty; corresponding and recording secretary, Albert Jones, 1091 4th street; financial secretary, R. F. Barrows, address, 21 Fifty-ninth avenue East; treasurer, Andrew Carroll.
- MUSICIANS' UNION, No. 15, A. F. of M.—Meets first Tuesday of each month at their headquarters, Foresters hall, Fourth avenue West, Duluth. President, L. F. Berger; vice president, Otto J. Wendt; treasurer, L. N. Sodahl; recording secretary, W. J. Dutcher, 327 East Superior street.
- MARINE ENGINEERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, No. 12—Meets every Friday evening during the winter months at Room 1, Manhattan Bldg. President, Henry Oestrich; first vice president, Joe Munn; second vice president, J. C. Munn; secretary-treasurer, Andrew Carroll; corresponding and recording secretary, J. Q. Adams, 212 North Twenty-fifth avenue West.
- PAINTERS AND DECORATORS AND PAPEE HANGERS—Meets every Monday at O'W's Hall, 413 West Superior street. President, Paul Strindquist; vice president, Andrew Wick; financial secretary-add business agent, E. H. Brown, 404 4th St. residence telephone Melrose, 4111; treasurer, Elliot Kunkley, 404 West Fourth street; recording secretary, E. J. Saltu, phone, Grand 1684-Y, 921 East Sixth street.
- PLASTERERS' UNION, No. 25, O. P. I. A.—Meets on First and Third Wednesdays of each month at Rowley's Hall. President, Victor Hellstrom; vice president, Thor. Hanson; financial secretary-treasurer, Walter Ross, 4711 Jay street; corresponding secretary, Chas. Perrott, 1205 Highland.
- TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, No. 126—Meets first Sunday in each month at Rowley's Hall, 413 West Superior street. President, Olof Johnson; recording secretary, H. Dworshak, Jr.; secretary-treasurer, Edward M. Adams, Room 2, Lowell Bldg., 1st Superior street.
- PLUMBERS AND GASFITTERS' UNION, No. 11 U. A.—Meets the first and third Thursdays of each month at Rowley's Hall, 113 West Superior street. President, A. Dryka, 301 Minneapolis avenue; vice president, Rube Meyerhoff; secretary-treasurer, H. R. Tinkham, 404 4th St. recording secretary, John Bennett, 461 Second avenue East.
- STAGE EMPLOYEES' UNION, No. 25, (I. A. F. & M. E. J.)—Meets first Tuesday of each month, 10:30 A. M., 21 East First street; president, J. J. Lundgren; vice president, J. J. Lundgren; secretary, J. W. Mulhain, 23 East First street; business representative, T. J. Chas. 23 East First street; phone, 6212; Melrose 2247, residence Calumet 0212.
- MOTION PICTURE MACHINISTS' OPERATORS' UNION, No. 25, (I. A. F. & M. E. J.)—Meets first and third Tuesday of each month at 11:30 P. M., 23 East First street. President, J. J. Lundgren; secretary, J. J. Lundgren; business representative, J. J. Lundgren, 23 East First street. Office phone, Melrose, 2247; residence, Grand 411.

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## 500 SHOVEL WORKERS QUIT; ALLIES SUFFER

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 25.—The shops of Hubbard & Co., shovel manufacturers, were struck today by 500 employees who demand more wages and working days. The plant has been working day and night on heavy orders for trench tools, believed to be for the allies. The last order was received a few days ago for 100,000 trench shovels and special efforts are being made to settle the controversy.

## 3,000 LEHIGH COAL CO. STRIKERS BACK TO WORK

POTTSVILLE, Pa., Nov. 25.—Three thousand strikers at four of the collieries of the Lehigh Coal & Navigation company, in the Panther Creek valley, returned to work today after being out about a week.

Two thousand six hundred men employed at three other plants of the company went out later because eight men at dead-work had been suspended while three men employed at similar work were continued.

## STOP CONVICT BRICK ON OHIO HIGHWAYS

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Nov. 25.—Atorney General Turner has ruled that contractors building a road in Perry county must return 30,000 paving bricks to a plant leased by the state board of administration and operated by convicts. The state officials says this decision is based on that section of the constitution which forbids the placing of convict labor in competition with free labor. The contractors agree to abide by the ruling and will buy brick in the open market.

## UPHOLD EIGHT-HOUR LAW.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.—The District of Columbia court of appeals has refused to review the decision of a lower court in the case of a dressmaker who was fined for violating the District women's eight-hour law, passed by the last congress.

## WAGE INCREASE FOR 4,600.

STAMFORD, Conn., Nov. 25.—The Yale & Towne Manufacturing company announced a general wage increase of 10 per cent effective Nov. 15. About 4,600 workers are benefited.

SCENE FROM "THE BIRTH OF A NATION" NOW AT THE LYCEUM.

In the Chicago Daily Journal, Griffith's magnificent creation has been very aptly 'summed up' by O. L. Hall, as follows:

"The Birth of a Nation" is, with generous sentimental and romantic concessions, and with various dramatic allowances, a living history of the civil war and of the troubled reconstruction period which immediately followed. In many respects it has exceptional value as a historical record, otherwise it is fiction. It is based in part upon "The Clansman," the novel of Thomas Dixon, the clergyman, who has also undertaken to write plays and to act in them. However, "The Birth of a Nation" is Griffith's not Dixon's. There is more real literature in the explanatory "out line" in the picture than there is in the entire novel of "The Clansman." But Dixon's story of the Ku-Klux Klan and the carpetbaggers gave Griffith a great inspiration and he answered it mightily.

The scenes run on hundreds of them—perhaps, thousands—and the combined sum of them is the greatest of picture dramas—in scope the mightiest, in theme the most intimate, in treatment the most daring, in feeling the richest. It probably will be called in these unhappy times, a great argument for peace.