

**Saint Mary's Beacon.**

LEONARDTOWN, MD.

THURSDAY Morning, Dec 6, 1888.

The Second session of the Fifth Congress opened at noon on Monday last, with a fair attendance in both branches. The President's message was promptly sent to both houses and read.

A RUNNING SKETCH OF THE MESSAGE.—The President notes in the outset of the message that with the expiration of the present session of Congress the first century of our constitutional existence as a nation will be completed, and this circumstance, he observes, admonishes us to inquire soberly whether in the past we have kept closely in the course of safety marked out in the constitution, and whether the way before us is plain and clear. Equal and exact justice between the government and citizens, as well as between citizen and citizen, is the underlying principle of our institutions. In the early days of the republic this principle was rigidly insisted on. The tribute of the citizen to the support of the government was measured strictly by the cost of its maintenance. In those days the frugality of the people was stamped upon their government and enforced by a thoughtful and intelligent suffrage. Combinations, monopolies and aggregations of capital were avoided or sternly regulated. A century has passed. Now our cities are filled with wealth and luxury; our manufactures yield fortunes never dreamed of by the fathers of the republic, and immense aggregations of capital outrun the imagination in the magnitude of their undertakings. At first view this is a bright picture, but closer scrutiny reveals a sombre shading. Side by side with the wealth of our cities we see poverty and unremunerative toil. Increased urban population suggests the impoverishment of rural sections. The fortunes of our manufacturers are no longer solely the reward of sturdy industry and foresight, but result largely from the discriminating favor of the government being built upon undue exactions from the people. Two well-defined classes are being formed—on one side the very rich and powerful, on the other the toiling poor. Closer inspection discloses the existence of trusts and other like monopolies tramping upon the unorganized masses, while corporations which should be the carefully-restrained servants of the people are fast becoming their masters. The cause and cure of these invasions of the principle of equality before the law lies in our system of taxation. The high tariff, in the interest of a favored few, exacts unneeded millions from taxpayers, part of which millions go to swell the surplus in the treasury, while the rest and much the larger part go to making of millionaires. The effect is to injure the health of the entire body politic. In the beneficiaries of high tariff taxes it stifles all patriotic love of country, and its place is taken by selfish greed and grasping avarice. The government is regarded by the favored class, not as an embodiment of equality, but as an instrumentality through which individual advantages are to be gained. This view is unconcealed. It is manifested in a sordid disregard of all but personal interests, the refusal to abate for the benefit of others one iota of selfish advantage, and in combinations to control legislation and improperly influence the suffrages of the people. On the other hand, a spirit of discontent is generated among those not included within the circle of tariff benefits. Farmers selling in foreign markets and buying under compulsion only in the home market find themselves impoverished, their lands declining in value and their debts increasing. Workingmen and others not engaged in farming are likewise victims of the unequal laws. Communism is a hateful thing, but here is a communism of a combined capital, the outgrowth of cupidity and selfishness. It exasperates the discontented and threatens with disorder the citadel of rule. The idea that the government shall protect the rich so that they shall protect the poor is wrong and absurd. No intermediary between the people and their government is required; its existence makes the boast of free institutions a glittering delusion. What is wanted is a just and sensible revision of our tariff laws for the relief of the forgotten masses. The necessity of a reduction of our revenue is conceded. Extravagant appropriations should not be accepted in lieu of it. There should be no cessation of the struggle for tariff reform until a plan is perfected which is fair to existing industries, which will reduce to consumers the cost of the necessar-

ies of life, and which will give our manufacturers freer raw materials, without injury to American labor. The cause is the people's. It should never be compromised. There is a growing assumption that the government must relieve with paternal care every individual and community that makes a claim upon it. This is seen in the ready concessions to inefficient contractors, to unfounded claims for pensions and to demands for unnecessary public buildings. Meanwhile the real needs of the government and people are neglected.—Balt. Sun.

SENATOR COLQUITT'S ADDRESS.—Upon the announcement of his unanimous re-election as United States Senator, the Hon. A. H. Colquitt addressed the Georgia Legislature Tuesday last. In the course of his remarks the Senator said: "Our fields are not overrun by a foreign soldiery, our towns are not consumed by fire, our ships, freighted with the products of the laborious husbandman, are not plundered by Algerine pirates; but the work of destruction is not less certainly accomplished by the 'invisible ministry of the law,' which goes forth like the genius of famine and pestilence. The power of monopoly is felt everywhere. It has its paid agents, its conspirators and its subsidized press. By appeals to the ambitions of some and to the avarice of others it has combined a confederated strength that threatens the overthrow of all popular rights and interests. By concession, by conciliation, I might have appeased this unassisted power, but I preferred to run the hazard of becoming its victim rather than the instrument of its oppression. "I have heard it whispered since the meeting of this General Assembly that inasmuch as our standard-bearer and selected chief was not honored by being chosen President of the United States by the people of these States, that therefore his principles must be disavowed, his policy must be condemned, and we must turn our backs upon Grover Cleveland, who espoused the cause of the people of this country when they were threatened by power, by money and by monopoly. I know that there is no such spirit in this General Assembly, I have already had the assurance of it in the declaration that has been made in the resolution which the talented member from Bibb county introduced here a short time ago, when the General Assembly by unanimous vote declared that our faith is still firm and abiding in the principles of the democratic party. Here stands the flag of our standard, and whether it is covered with smoke or cloud or storm, let us follow it. In my judgment and honest conviction four years will not pass away before we shall see it raised upon ramparts that have been rescued from the enemy, and the shouts of the people, made happy and buoyant by the resurrection of the truth, will be heard resounding from the lakes till they mingle with the doxology of old ocean on the west."

DIED. Departed this life, Oct. 15, 1888, MARY E., beloved daughter of M. S. and HARRY ABELL, in the 57th year of her age. A second daughter has received a death summons and has gone to her eternal home. We hope and believe that she is now with God and the angels. With much patience she bore her short and painful illness without a murmur. With faith in our Lord to the last she hoped to recover her strength. But, when God called her, she was willing to go. Weep not, dear sisters, fond friends and affectionate nephews, but cheer up, for she has gone to the land of pure delight to reap the reward of her labors. Lonely the house and sad the hours. Since our darling sister has gone, But how much brighter is her home than ours. Now in Heaven her own.

BY HER NIECE. On the 2nd instant, at the residence of her husband in the 8th district, WILLIE, beloved wife of Joseph Jarboe, aged about 30 years. May she rest in peace.

New Advertisements.

FOR SALE. A FINE BAY COLT (mare) three years old in April. T. EDWARD LOKER, Valley Lee.

FREE SCHOLARSHIP. BY order of the Orphans' Court, applications for the free scholarship at Baltimore Female College may be filed at this office on or before TUESDAY, Dec. 12th, instant, on which day the scholarship will be awarded. JAS. T. M. RALEY, Register of Wills.

RACING AT THE PINE. There will be a match race at the Pine, St. Inig's district, Saturday, the 8th inst., between Black Dick and Bay Nellie. The race will be a dash of 400 yards and will be run at 3 o'clock, p. m. J. FRANK DUNBAR.

WANTED TO RENT. By a thoroughgoing, practical farmer, a good farm in St. Mary's county for next year. One on the water preferred. The owner to furnish stock, implements, &c. The tenant to furnish labor, and draw a portion of the crops. Good references given. N. H. BAILEY, JR., CENTREVILLE, MD.

2000 DOZ. FRESH EGGS WANTED at the Brown Store, at 25 cents per dozen in goods.

**PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE PERSONAL PROPERTY.**

BY virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of St. Mary's county, the undersigned will sell at public sale, on the premises of the late Thomas M. Shadrack, on

Wednesday, Dec. 12th, instant, at

if fair, if not, the first fair day thereafter, the following personal property, to wit:

- 3 Mares, 2 Fine Colts about 3 years old and well grown, 1 very Fine Colt, 1 Yoke Large Oxen, Cows, Yearlings, 2 Bulls, (1 a Jersey Hog, Sheep, 1 Wheat Drill, 1 Mower, 1 Reaper and other Farming Implements, 1 Ox-Cart, Corn Fodder, &c.

TERMS OF SALE.—All sums of \$10 and under cash—over that amount a credit of 4 months, with approved security. Sale to commence at 10:30 o'clock, a. m. No property delivered until terms are complied with.

DANL. C. HAMMETT, Executor Dec. 6—1t.

**MORTGAGEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.**

BY virtue of a power contained in a mortgage from Frank M. Dyer and Jennie D. Dyer, his wife, to J. Walter Carpenter, dated the 26th day of August in the year 1886, and duly recorded in Liber J. F. F., No. 9, folio 225, &c., one of the land records of Saint Mary's county, the undersigned will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on

Tuesday, January 1, 1889, at 2 o'clock, P. M.,

all those tracts or parcels of land formerly called and known as

"St. John's" or Home Farm, and Lot No. 3,

but more recently called and known as

OTTIE DALE,

located near St. Joseph's Church, in Saint Mary's county, containing in all

260 ACRES,

more or less, being a portion of the real estate of which the late George H. Morgan died seized and possessed, and the same land which was conveyed to the said Frank M. Dyer by James T. M. Raley, executor of George H. Morgan, by deed dated the 5th day of December, 1881, recorded in Liber J. F. F., No. 6, folio 426, &c., one of the land records of Saint Mary's county aforesaid.

The above described property is improved by a nice, comfortable DWELLING, a FINE LARGE BARN and other necessary OUT-BUILDINGS. The soil is very good and well adapted to the staple crops, especially tobacco.

TERMS OF SALE.—Cash. J. WALTER CARPENTER, Mortgagee. DANL. C. HAMMETT, Attorney. Dec. 6—1t.

**PUBLIC SALE OF A VALUABLE LITTLE FARM AND GRIST MILL IN ST. MARY'S COUNTY, MD.**

BY virtue of the power of sale contained in a mortgage from Benecia A. Thomas to Brown, Graves & Co., bearing date of June 7, 1887, and duly recorded in Liber J. F. F., No. 10, folio 22, &c., one of the land records of St. Mary's county, the undersigned, as attorney named in said mortgage, will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on

SATURDAY, December the 29th, 1888,

between the hours of 1 and 3 o'clock, p. m., the following tract or parcel of land called and known as

Holly Tree and Gough's Addition containing

22 acres, more or less.

This land is situated in the Third Election District of St. Mary's county on the road leading from Leonardtown to Red Gate, is about 3 miles from the former place, and is the same land of which the late Stephen E. Norris died, seized and possessed.

The improvements consist of a comfortable DWELLING.

TERMS OF SALE, as prescribed by the decree are: One-half of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale; on the residue a credit of twelve months will be given, the deferred payment to be secured to the satisfaction of the trustee and to bear interest from the day of sale.

ROBERT C. COMBS, Trustee. Dec. 6—1t.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**

Orphans' Court of St. Mary's County, Sect. November 27, 1888. ORDERED by the Court, That Wm. L. Thomas, executor of Elizabeth Thomas, late of St. Mary's county, Md., deceased, give the notice required by law to the deceased's creditors to exhibit their claims and that the same be published once a week for six successive weeks in the St. Mary's BEACON. Test: JAMES T. M. RALEY, Register of Wills for St. Mary's county.

NOTICE. In pursuance of the above order, I hereby give notice that I have obtained from the Orphans' Court of St. Mary's county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the personal estate of Elizabeth Thomas, late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased are hereby notified to exhibit the same with the proper vouchers attached thereto to the subscriber, on or before the 20th day of May, 1889, they will otherwise by law be excluded from the benefits of the said estate. All persons indebted to the deceased are requested to make immediate payment to the subscriber.

WM. L. THOMAS, Executor. Nov. 29—6w.

JAMES A. FRASER, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, has located permanently in Chaptico, and will attend promptly to all professional calls. Office at Love's Hotel. Nov 17—3t.

**WHEN YOU BUY CLOTHING,**

**SAKS and COMPANY,**

**CLOTHES Who appeal To your Common Sense.**

Overcoats especially, call into play all the common sense you possess. That's all that's needed. You know nothing about clothing, technically speaking—so seek out a reputable house—place implicit confidence in what they tell you. Use your common sense and you'll be satisfied with your purchase. When you buy a Horse you run chances on the animal's developing all the points that it was represented he promised. When you buy clothing of US, you take no chances—we take them all. WE GUARANTEE EVERY ARTICLE OF GOODS WE SELL. If we had only a hundred or two of overcoats we wouldn't be so sure we could please every taste, and fit every form—but where others have hundreds we've got thousands. There is not an overcoat designed that we haven't a line. By a line we mean a complete stock of each particular style.

Whatever you want, Whether it's an outer garment for dress, or a thick, heavy storm coat, or anything between—we've got it. You may be sure of that. We can show you an overcoat from \$10 up. The beauty of it all is that nothing is shown you that is not *value possessing*—that is not of creditable manufacture and marked on the same basis as all our goods—ABSOLUTELY ONE PRICE—and that just a small selling profit above actual cost. You know SAKS and CO.'S reputation in this respect.

We've talked especially about overcoats for we believe them to be your greatest need at present, but don't lose sight of the fact that we keep everything for men and boys, and don't forget, either, that if you can't come to town we can serve you

BY MAIL just as satisfactorily. If what we send you don't suit—return it. You're not obliged to keep it.

WASHINGTON, D. C. 300 to 308 7th Street, N. W.

**TRUSTEE'S SALE OF A DESIRABLE LITTLE FARM.**

BY virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, sitting as a Court of Equity, passed in cause No. 624, N. E., wherein Robert C. Combs is complainant and Margaret E. Norris and others are defendants, the undersigned, as Trustee, will sell at public auction at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on

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**Wheat and Grass.**

**Baugh's Animal Bone and Potash Compound.**

**Baugh's Double Eagle Phosphate.**

**Baugh's Warranted Pure Raw Bone Meal.**

**Baugh's Pure Dissolved Animal Bones**

**Made From Pure Animal Bones and Sulphuric Acid Only.**

Send for Catalogue and Prices.

**BAUGH & SONS COMPANY,**

Manufacturers and Importers of Fertilizers, 239 SOUTH ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

Established 50 Years.

SALESMEN WANTED! 310 ACRES; BATIMORE COUNTY PEACH, PEAR, APPLE, CHERRY,

**TREES!**

SMALL FRUITS, GRAPE VINES, EVERGREENS, HEDGE PLANTS, &c. All First Class. Write for prices and estimates.

**WM. CORSE & SONS,**

SECOND STREET, OPPOSITE POST OFFICE, P. O. Box 408 Balto., Md. Persons desiring to visit nurseries will please call at our office and we will send them free of charge. Write for prices and catalogues. Dec 1—1t.

**B. C. BIBB. B. S. BIBB. A. W. STEHMAN.**

ESTABLISHED 1851.

**B. C. BIBB & SON,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Cooking and Heating Stoves, Furnaces, Ranges AND BIBB'S CELEBRATED

**Baltimore Fire Place Heaters,**

Office and Salesrooms, Nos. 39 and 41 Light St., Foundry, Port Deposit, Md. BALTIMORE. Dec 1—1t.

**CHARLES J. ROBINSON,**

SUCCESSOR TO Joshua Robinson, Manufacturer of

**Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, Ranges, Cook, Parlor Stoves and Furnaces. House Furnishing Goods in General.**

Agents for the ASBESTOS PLASTIC STOVE LINING for lining and repairing ovens, Stoves, Furnaces, &c. 419 W Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

1888. Notice, 1888. POTOMAC TRANSPORTATION LINE. On and after March 6th, 1887, STEAMER SUE

Capt. W. C. GEOGHEGAN, will leave Pier 1, Light Street Wharf, every TUESDAY and Friday at 5 P. M., for the following landings on Potomac River: ON TUESDAYS FOR Monday's Point, Jones' Wharf, Abell's Wharf, Howard's Wharf, Leonardtown, Foxwell's Wharf, Stone's Wharf, Coburn Wharf, Nominie Ferry, Mt. Holly Wharf. ON FRIDAYS FOR Foxwell's Wharf, Coburn Wharf, Jones' Wharf, Bromo's Wharf, Bacon's Wharf, Cowart's Wharf, Coan Wharf, Kinsale Wharf, Lodge Wharf, Abell's Wharf. ALEXANDRIA and WASHINGTON, D. C. Leave WASHINGTON for BALTIMORE on Sunday at 4 P. M. Freight Received only on TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS. No Freight received after 4:30 P. M. No Bills of Lading will be signed except those of the Company. R. FOSTER, General Manager. A. NEEDHAM, Jr., Agent. Feb 23—1t.

**\$1 13 WEEKS.** The POLICE GAZETTE will be mailed, securely wrapped, to any address in the United States for three months on receipt of ONE DOLLAR. Liberal discount allowed to postmasters, agents and clubs. Sample copies mailed free. Address all orders to RICHARD E. FOX, FRANKLIN SQUARE N. Y.

FOR THE SENATE. Messrs. Editors—Please announce in your paper Hon. WASHINGTON WILKINSON as a candidate for the Senate of Maryland, and say he will be supported by many hundreds of friends throughout the country. Oct 4.

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FOR THE SENATE. Messrs. Editors—Please announce in your paper Hon. WASHINGTON WILKINSON as a candidate for the Senate of Maryland, and say he will be supported by many hundreds of friends throughout the country. Oct 4.

Saint... Pursuant... General all... Rifles will... town, Satu... p. m. in... will elect... cies occas... Wm. F. C... of First l... vacated. S... State now... the comp... above nar... Marriage... Since... ing Licen... Jas. W... Josiah C... Alfred C... Charles S... A. T. W... G. W. G... William... John... The Sus... Mond... George's... heavy se... nally a... the port... port gar... work, n... deluging... began p... river, w... and, af... sumed... New U... Mr... follow... ago dr... Coppin... Mr. C... within... The ov... warming... dredger... and ma... to draw... escape... Opphan... Moll... —all t... Dan... M. S... Not... for the... City... losses... cumber... (14... order... ventur... the app... Jos... admrs... and sa... The... —all t... for sal... John... of Jan... \$422... but... ber 11... Mr. C... A s... says... Ret... the P... emm... and C... every... Char... with... polit... Comp... close... color... public... appro... the... Mr. C... demes... before... grow... his co... one... "N... that t... del... del... him t... nix... the... is c... and... a s... his... The... St... Oyst... and t... M... tain... Little... Wre... a s... the... was... \$50... him... rest... was... D... he u... he t... most... plac... as t... the... wou... has... quit... run... was... are... ning