

Saint Mary's Beacon.

LEONARDTOWN, MD.

THURSDAY Morning, July 11, 1889.

The great prize fight is over and Sullivan is the champion pugilist of the world. 75 rounds were fought, Kilrain endeavoring to avoid punishment and Sullivan forcing the fighting. Neither of the men were badly hurt.

The State treasury officers have exchanged \$1,200,000 of the Maryland Sterling Debts, bearing five per cent, for bonds bearing three per cent, interest. The officers have offers for the balance, about \$2,800,000, at par, but as they are required to advertise for bids, the offers were refused. When the whole debt is exchanged, the State will save in interest on these debts \$80,000. When a State's bonds, bearing the low rate of three per cent, are eagerly sought, her credit may be said to be first class.—Advocate.

To the Democratic Clubs of St. Mary's County, members of the National Association and to such other Democratic Associations as may be heretofore formed for the coming campaign:

As the first essentials of political organization, the groundwork I may say upon the solidity of which the success of a campaign is dependent, are harmony of sentiment and unity of action, the various democratic clubs throughout the county are requested to take measures at the earliest possible time to perfect their organizations for campaign work and to be ready to take part in a general club meeting to be held at sometime to be hereafter determined upon, for the purpose of establishing and securing a mutual plan of action among the different organizations.

The secretaries of the clubs already in existence are requested to put themselves in correspondence with the secretary of the St. Mary's County Democratic Club for the purpose of determining upon the most appropriate and convenient time for holding the meeting and the manner in which the clubs are to be represented. In localities where there are no clubs, the citizens are requested to take immediate steps to form them, for it would in my opinion be well for the party if there were already clubs not only in every district but in every neighborhood; for besides besides being ready when the campaign opens to fight the battles of the party, local organizations, by bringing the voters' closer contact and by constantly discussing their duties and privileges are the best weapons with which to combat the seemingly prevalent sentiment that only men who get office have any real, practical interest in the success of a party. The people would thus keep in view the fact, which is often lost sight of that all good citizens have an equal interest in obtaining good laws and an economical administration of the same, and by doing their own political thinking and forcing recognition of their individual rights help to keep alive in a most practical manner the principle of local self-government which is one of the most cherished principles of democracy and the greatest safeguard to the liberties of a free people. A large central club is good for the purpose it is intended to serve, viz: by extending its membership and influence as far as possible throughout the county to aid in keeping up the permanent organization of the party. But, as local clubs are peculiarly fitted for work in their immediate localities, work which it would be impossible and out of the province of a club organized for the whole county to undertake, it naturally looks to them for support in its work when the campaign actually opens, and I can with pleasure testify to the unanimity and promptness with which during the last campaign every club from Charlotte Hall to St. Inigo's entered into the fight, and if these same features characterize the actions of the democratic time we may count upon a success which will meet the hopes of the most sanguine.

In the formation or reorganization of clubs, I think it is well to bear this in mind, that the officers should be men who are willing to do not only their share of the work but more than their share, should, for instance a club president find that the other officers through indifference or some other cause fail in their support, he should be ready and willing, instead of waiting his time in complaint, not only to go on with his own work but to assume that left undone by others in order that the object of general solicitude shall not suffer.

It is, however, equally incumbent upon each individual in a club to do his part and not let everything devolve upon one or two, for in the

first place the principle itself is wrong and again such action on the part of members is directly inclined to foster a sentiment which it is of the highest importance to discourage, viz: the advancement of the individual at the expense of the organization, for will not men seeing that all the work has devolved upon them be very apt to feel that more than ordinary acknowledgment is due their services; and I hold that it is the right and duty of any organization to jealously watch and unhesitatingly rebuke the assumption on the part of its officers of any peculiar or unwarranted privileges. Club officers should understand that they are selected to fill these positions not that they may advance their individual interests but with the expectation that they will do their best to advance the interest of the cause they profess to serve. If club officers fail to understand this, in my opinion they fail to appreciate the responsibilities of the positions they have accepted.

LUKE F. MATTHEWS,
Pres't St. Mary's Dem. Club.

The News of the Week.

From the Baltimore Sun.

(Continued from 4th Page.)

SATURDAY.

In the United States last week were 185 business failures.

Three new life saving stations are to be created on the New England coast.

The wheat yield in Frederick county will not be over one-half of an ordinary crop.

The Texas fly has attacked the oats crop in Garrett county.

Gloomy crop reports come from Somerset county.

The county tax rate in Somerset has been fixed at 92 cents on the \$100 dollars, a decrease of 61 cents.

At Cumberland, Judge Hoffman pronounced sentence on Mevin C. Garlitt, convicted of the murder of his wife.

During the past six months there were 349 strikes in the United States, involving 93,258 strikers.

Regulations have been made for Texas cattle coming North and West.

Secretary Rusk is trying to lower the tariff on fertilizer ingredients to benefit the farmer.

A committee of the United States Senate began in Boston an investigation of the relations of the Canadian railways to interstate commerce and the railways of the United States.

Irish-Americans of Chicago are planning for the formation of an Irish-American republic in North or South America.

Two rolling mills were demolished by an explosion in part of Dupont's powder works near Wilmington, Del.

SUNDAY-MONDAY.

Gen. Joseph E. Johnson's resignation has been accepted.

Three men escaped from Hagers-town jail by knocking down the turnkey.

The potato and cabbage crops around Norfolk are said to have been ruined by the recent heavy rains.

1st Lieut. O. M. Carter, U. S. Engineer corps, has been exonerated from charges of bribery and corrupt practices.

It is said that Gen. Rosecrans, register of the treasury, will be displaced to make room for ex-Senator Bruce.

A number of important appointments at an early date are expected.

The rush of office-seekers has compelled Secretary Windom to refuse to see callers except by card.

Jacob Railing had his head cut off by a Cumberland Valley freight train near Shippensburg, Pa.

At New Portage, Ohio, a fast train on the Erie Road struck and killed John Fover, aged 70, and his granddaughter, Carrie Orr, aged 9.

In a fight between strikers and police at Duluth, Minn., thirty-five persons were wounded and two were killed.

A company has been formed at Easton, Maryland, to erect a hotel with a view of making the place a health resort. In an address at the meeting Dr. Chancellor bore strong testimony to the freedom of the Eastern Shore from malaria and lung diseases.

John T. Lloyd, of the Southern police district, who was killed July 4th, was buried Sunday with impressive services. A jury of inquest formally charged Samuel Cooper with killing Lloyd and held his four companions as accessories.

TUESDAY.

A Philadelphia newsboy has recovered \$20,000 for injuries from a traction car.

Four colored men are on trial for murder in the District of Columbia.

The piers of the Aqueduct bridge Georgetown, are found to have been undermined by the late flood.

The municipal election in Annapolis resulted in the choice of a democratic mayor, city councillor and four democratic aldermen. The republicans elected two aldermen, one of them a negro.

Henry S. Black, of Frederick county, has been sentenced to the penitentiary for four years for enticing a young girl from home.

There is a decided impression in Washington that the President will call an extra session of Congress prior to November 1.

A wind storm damaged nearly every building in Kronsberg, South Dakota. Joseph Mazelbaum was badly injured by his blacksmith shop falling on him.

HEALTH HINTS.

Dr. C. W. Chancellor, secretary of the State Board of Health gives the following precautions for avoiding the complaints incidental to hot weather: "Children should be bathed freely, and should be allowed plenty of fresh air and exercise. The sleeping apartments should always be well ventilated. Plenty of good food should be given, and children should not be allowed to eat confectionery, pies or similar articles. Unripe fruit should be forbidden. Exposure to sudden changes of heat and cold, to wet and dampness, or to the direct rays of the summer sun should be avoided as far as possible. Avoid any crowding of the room occupied by the baby particularly at night. Do not keep a young child in the same room in which cooking or washing is going on. Keep the windows of the room open day and night in hot weather. The clothing of a young child should be loose and light during the summer months. Have the night-dress thoroughly aired during the day, and the day clothes aired during the night. Do not keep the child's head heated by any covering except when exposed to the heat of the sun.

"Children suffering from diarrhoea should be taken directly to a competent medical man. Purgative medicines should be avoided. Avoid also the so-called soothing syrups, for they all contain opium in some form, and often children are 'soothed' to death. Every person whether young or old, attacked with looseness of the bowels should at once give proper attention to the trouble and not allow it to run its course.

"In very warm weather all persons should live temperately and regularly on those articles of food which they are used to and which agree with them. Fresh fish, fruit and vegetables may be taken with impunity provided they are sound and free from rot. All food that is tainted and smells disagreeably should be avoided. Great care should be taken not to give stale, sour or tainted food to children. Sour or tainted milk is a great source of diarrhoea in children, and should on no account be given to them. Intemperance and drunkenness invite attacks of cholera morbus, diarrhoea and dysentery. Temperance in eating and drinking is a great safeguard against diseases of the bowels. It is of the utmost consequence to avoid all foul smells, as of privies, sinks, closets, drains, garbage and the like. See that your privy pits are well cleaned and disinfected with copperas, (sulphate of iron,) by first dissolving one and a half pounds of this material in a gallon of water and then flush your soil pipes with it, or by emptying the solution into the privy pit, sprinkling well the sides of the pit.

"BRINKING WATER SHOULD BE PURE. "As drinking water is believed by many to be the great source of communicable diseases, the greatest pains should be taken to secure pure water for drinking purposes. The water from street pumps should be avoided. It is better that all drinking water should be filtered through a proper filter, and no filter can be considered a proper one that cannot be readily and thoroughly cleaned at least once in forty-eight hours. Water passed through a dirty filter is worse than water from the hydrant. Where there is the slightest risk of water being tainted with fever poison it should be boiled before being drunk.

"WEARING FLANNELS. "A flannel shirt in place of the linen dress shirt is now worn by many gentlemen. The persons so dressed look cooler than those in regulation dress. It is a mistake, however, to suppose that because the top shirt is flannel that the flannel underneath can be left off. Wearing an undershirt of flannel obviates danger from changes of temperature, sudden cooling off, &c. Woolen undergarments should be worn all the year. They are not only the most effective, but the most cleanly. Cotton, linen, and silk underwear cause the fine particles of skin thrown off to adhere to them, while flannels absorb the perspiration more quickly and do not retain the cuticle rubbed off by the friction on the skin. Persons who have experience with the different kinds of undergarments seldom find anything but woolen. Probably the least desirable of all undergarments are those made of silk. Athletes, teamsters and others in training for any of the athletic

events of nothing but woolen. The person on the streets, even in the hottest weather, wears two woolen shirts to absorb the perspiration of the laborer, and the other to prevent the sudden cooling off. These men all know that a sudden cooling of the surface means an attack of some kind of trouble about the bowels or some thoracic disorder. They cannot afford to run such risks, nor can they use too-water in quantities. Many of them will be seen mixing a little oatmeal with their drinking water, which is a good thing to quench the thirst and none of the experience will load the stomach with any kind of drinking water. They know the benefits of moderation in the summer time.

DIED.

Departed this life, June 10th PHILLIE the youngest child of Almira E. and Henry Combs, 18 months and fifteen days old. Buried in the Baptist Church.

But God has called you darling—I know you are bound to go. Will you pray for me darling—Until my life has gone with this That we may meet in heaven. In God's happy home.

BY HIS MOTHER.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to me on medical account, or otherwise, are requested to settle without delay. I owe money and must pay it, therefore can give no further indulgence.

ZACH R. MORGAN, M. D.,
July 11, 1889—31.

The Loomis National Library Association.

All persons wishing to avail themselves of the advantages of purchasing all books and publications printed without exception at the publishers' wholesale prices, can do so by sending their names to this association, Daniel's Inn, The Golden Way, The Johnstown Horror, and other valuable books given as premiums when you become a member. For further information, terms, &c., address

JULIUS C. HAYDEN,
Chaplin, Md.
July 11, 1889.

FREE SCHOLARSHIP.

The Free Scholarship in Baltimore Female College for St. Mary's county is vacant. It entitles the holder to tuition in all the branches of study in the College, with the use of textbooks, without charge. Pupils can board with friends, or, at reduced rates, in the College with the President and his family, where they have the advantage of all evening sessions for the boarders, those desiring to visit, or to board, should apply to the Registrar, J. P. M. RAY, Registrar, at once.

RATIFICATION NOTICE.

Robt. C. Combs

Margaret E. Nott and others.

In the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, sitting as a Court of Equity.

Ordered, this 4th day of July, 1889, that the sale made and reported by ROBT. C. COMBS, Trustee, in the above cause, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 1st Monday in August, 1889, provided a copy of this order be published in the St. Mary's Beacon once a week for three successive weeks prior to the said 1st Monday of August.

The report states the land sold for \$200. True copy—Test: FRANK FORD, Clerk.

July 11—3w.

RATIFICATION NOTICE.

Robt. C. Combs, Assignee of the Aultman and Taylor Co.

Jno. P. Cecil and Anna K. Cecil.

In the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, sitting as a Court of Equity.

No. 704 N. E.

Ordered, this 4th day of July, 1889, that the sale made and reported by ROBT. C. COMBS, Assignee, in the above cause, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 1st Monday of August, 1889, provided a copy of this order be published in the St. Mary's Beacon once a week for three successive weeks prior to the said 1st Monday of August.

The report states the personal property sold for \$480. True copy—Test: FRANK FORD, Clerk.

July 11—3w.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE.

By virtue of an order of the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, passed in a cause No. 18 Insolvent, Docket, wherein Wilson, Palmer & Co., are complainants and John T. Jarboe is defendant, the undersigned, as Trustee, will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on

Tuesday, July 23, 1889,

between the hours of 12 o'clock, m. and 3 o'clock, p. m., the following tract or parcel of land, called and known as

Long Old Fields,

containing

260 acres, more or less,

The land is situated in the Eighth Election District, is in excellent state of cultivation, and is improved by a comfortable DWELLING, and the necessary OUT-BUILDINGS.

TERMS OF SALE.

One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale and the balance in equal installments of one and two years' credit, the deferred payments to be secured to the satisfaction of the Trustee and to bear interest from the day of sale.

ROBERT C. COMBS,
WALTER I. DAWKINS,
Trustees.

June 27—3w.

Best and Cheapest Roofing in the World.

HAVING been appointed Sole Agents for the Northern Neck of Virginia by the Holton Iron Roofing Company of New Lisbon, Ohio, for the sale of their iron Roofing, we will be pleased to furnish any persons desiring of having a good substantial roof placed upon their dwellings or stores. Give us a call either in person or by letter. We can and will guarantee a better, more substantial and cheaper roof than can be had elsewhere.

T. D. SANDY & CO., Sole Agents,
Montross P. O., Westmoreland, Co., Va.
June 27—6m.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE,

SITUATED IN THE SECOND DISTRICT OF ST. MARY'S COUNTY.

BY virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, sitting as a Court of Equity, passed in a cause No. 678 N. E. wherein Thomas H. Springer and others are complainants and E. Blanche Springer and others are defendants, the undersigned, as Trustee, will sell at public auction, at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on

TUESDAY, July 16, 1889,

between the hours of 1 and 3 o'clock, p. m. the following tract or parcel of land, called and known as

HUNTER'S HILLS,

containing

300 acres, more or less.

The land is situated in the Second Election District of St. Mary's county, and is the same of which the late Thos. H. Springer died seized and possessed.

The improvements consist of a Dwelling and the usual Out-Buildings. There is a large growth of PINE PINE TIMBER on the farm and it is but a short distance from a landing.

TERMS OF SALE:

One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale, and the balance in equal installments of one and two years' credit, the deferred payments to be secured by the notes of the purchaser, and to bear interest from the day of sale.

ROBERT C. COMBS,
Trustee.

June 20—1w.

FOR THE SENATE.

Messrs. Editors:—You will announce JOS. F. MORGAN, name as a candidate for member of the next Senate of Maryland, and say that if he will consent to serve the people of St. Mary's county, that he will receive the support of the democrats both in the convention and at the general election.

Oct. 28th '88. Third election district.

J. B. KENDALL,
Coach Findings,
WOODWORK, AND SUPPLIES,
BLACKSMITH FORGES,
HAND BLOWERS,
METAL WORKERS' TOOLS,
OILS, AXLE AND COACH PAINTS.
Inquiries solicited.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

April 1—y.

JOSEPH H. MILBURN,
BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR.

Estimates furnished and all work done promptly and in workmanlike manner. A list of references given.

Also Agent for the Casper Sheet-Roofing Company, the best and cheapest roofing in the world. Samples and prices furnished upon application. June 13—1w.

Is Your Farm For Sale?

If so, write at once to

C. W. KENNARD & CO.,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
CHESTERTOWN, MD.

Send full description, lowest prices, best terms. March 21—1y.

THE COMMERCIAL HOUSE,
MECHANICVILLE, MD.

G. W. BURROUGHS, Proprietor.

Good rooms, good table and everything first class. Give me a call. Livery attached, and travelers sent to all parts of the county. Rates low. June 24—1w.

UNDERTAKING.

HAVING rented the property of F. D. Adams at Mechanicville, St. Mary's county, I am now prepared to furnish caskets, coffins and funeral goods, and to attend funerals at the shortest notice and at prices never before offered in St. Mary's. Hoping to receive a fair share of the patronage, which will be highly appreciated by Yours respectfully,

B. H. HICKS.

June 27—1w.

ESTRAY.

I have taken up as Estrays, the following ponies enclosed in a field 2 heifers, marked as follows: One roan heifer, crop off left ear. One red heifer, crop off left ear. The owner or owners are hereby notified to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take the same away. Mrs. KATE E. DUNN, Proprietor.

June 27—3w.

MOORE'S HOTEL

AND

Summer Resort.

I take pleasure in informing my customers and the traveling public that I have thoroughly renovated my house, improved and refitted the same and am fully prepared to accommodate both

Permanent and Transient Boarders.

The BAR, in every particular, complete. My stables have been rebuilt and are in first-class condition for accommodation of horses and the storage of all kinds of vehicles. Call and see for yourself. HERBERT F. MOORE, Proprietor.

June 25, 1889—1w.

For Sale and Rent

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE

AT

PRIVATE SALE.

OTIE BALE, one of the finest estates in St. Mary's county, adjoining St. Joseph's Church and Morganza P. O., is offered at private sale. 300 acres of arable land, in excellent state of improvement, 90 acres of timber land. Buildings all new. Six tenant houses on the estate. Will be sold cheap. Apply to

J. T. M. RALEY,
Leonardtown.
May 9.

FINE FARM FOR SALE.

A fine farm of 335 acres, situated at the head of St. Clement's Bay. Beautiful view. Dwelling house of 10

rooms and all necessary barns in good repair. Two tenant houses. Ice house and carriage house. Land in good condition and very productive and excellent soil for fruit. Two young orchards already planted and bearing. Two fine meadows for grass. Convenient to mill, postoffice and steamboat wharf in fifteen minutes drive.

Price, \$4,500. Terms easy. Apply to

JO. F. MORGAN, Atty.,
Leonardtown, Md., or
WM. F. LEACH,
St. Clement's Bay, Md.
May 9.

Farms for Rent.

I have for rent for the year 1890 three very valuable farms in St. Clement's Bay neighborhood. Close to steamboat wharf, mill and postoffice. All three farms are well set in grass. Plenty of fruit, &c. The land is in a fine state of tillage and the buildings in excellent order. Good tenants are wanted that can come well recommended. Terms reasonable. Apply to

WM. S. BLAKISTONE,
St. Clement's Bay, Md.
June 6—1w.

FOR SALE.

THE DESIRABLE HOME FARM of the late Geo. Combs, containing 97 acres of highly improved land; a fine Dwelling, and beautifully situated within half a mile of Leonardtown. For terms, apply to

ROBERT C. COMBS,
Attorney, Leonardtown, Md.
July 26, 88—1w.

FOR SALE.

A desirable farm, one mile from Leonardtown, and containing about 300 acres. It has fine buildings and is well adapted to all the staple crops of the section, and particularly to fruits and vegetables, well watered. For terms and particulars, apply to

CHARLES W. HAYDEN,
Leonardtown, Md.
Sept 28—1w.

FOR RENT.

LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE HOUSE at Great Mills. First-class stand for business. Apply to

Mrs. J. S. ALLSTON,
Great Mills, Md.
June 30—1mp.

FOR SALE.

The farm, known as "Plum Point or The Warehouse," on the head waters of St. Mary's river. Address

A. L. MILBURN, Scotland,
June 12—1m.

FOR SALE.

ONE full-blooded HEREFORD BULL, 3 years old. Apply to

THOMAS O. SANDY,
Montross P. O.,
Westmoreland Co., Va.
June 27—1m.

SPRING MILLINERY!

Complete assortment of Spring and Summer Goods in all the fashionable shades and styles for Ladies Wear has just been received and opened and are now ready for inspection, such as

FINE CASHMERE, SPRING CLOTHES in Elephant's breath and other new shades.

ALBATROS in serpent's green and cream English Cashmeres.

COMBINATION SUITS, in plain and Montross Cloths. Satines in plain and figured black. Same in Nile green, garnet and blue.

NOVELTY PATTERNS in handsome satines. Very attractive. CHALLIES of pretty designs.

HANDSOME SKIRT EMBROIDERY—depth of skirt. All over EMBROIDERY. Same in all widths.

HAMBURGS and LINEN, LONSDALE, White Goods of all kinds, Lawns, Cheeses, Cloths, Cottons, Cottons, Skirting, Gingham, Cretonne, Cloth for small boys suits, Gloves, Kids a specialty, fine and common.

Garniture in everything, such as jets, beads, silk, morie and velvet.

Hats for ladies, misses' and children, boys and girls. Flowers, Tipu Ribbon in all the new shades, such as Nile, Sage and Absinthine, Green, Navy Gendarme, Sapphire and all the light hues. Elephant's breath, London Smoke and all the old staple shades. Newport scarfs, parasols, fans, mourning goods of all descriptions—in fact, an assortment too numerous to mention. Call and examine and you cannot fail to admire them.

L. A. JONES,
LEONARDTOWN.

May 2.

DANIEL SHANKS

AT

Fenwick's Hotel,

Leonardtown, Md.

RATES MODERATE.