

TERMS for TRANSIENT ADVERTISING:  
One square, one insertion.....\$1.00  
Each subsequent insertion..... 50  
Eight lines or less constitute a square.  
A Liberal Deduction made for Yearly  
advertisements. Correspondence solicited

## NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS

HAVING begun business about the last  
of the Spring, and consequently only  
having at that time purchased a Summer  
Stock we have been compelled to buy  
**FALL & WINTER GOODS EARLY,**  
and since the middle of August have been  
receiving lines of goods to suit these  
seasons. We are now prepared to offer full  
lines of all goods we carry, and purchasers  
have an

**ABSOLUTELY NEW STOCK**  
from which to select, we having been  
doing business here for too short a time for  
old stock to accumulate.

We beg to call attention to our stock of  
**SHOES** for men, women and children; also,  
to our men's and boys'

**BOOTS**, both leather and  
rubber; men's and boys' neck-  
ties, underwear and over-  
shirts. In dry goods to our  
bleached and brown muslins,  
cottons, sheetings, tickings,  
kerseys and cassimeres.

In dress goods to our prints,  
ginghams, cashmeres, cheve-  
rouses, surahs, chevrons, cam-  
bric, storm serge, Henrietas,  
for novelties and other  
suitings. A first-class line of  
Groceries and Flour,  
Harness, Woodenware,  
Tinware and Glassware.

In the latter line we would suggest you  
examine our line of "patent collared"  
**LAMPS**. These collars are not put on  
as in the old style with plaster of Paris,  
which, as soon as it becomes saturated with  
oil, ceases to hold the collar in place, but  
are fitted to the lamp by a patent process  
in such a manner that they will not come  
loose.

Will be pleased always to show goods,  
and if prices and quality are objects to pur-  
chasers, as we think we can satisfy them.  
**LUKE F. MATTHEWS & CO.**  
Sept 15, 92-ly

## F. Oscar Morgan

Extends a special invitation to his many  
friends and customers to visit his STORE  
and examine his large stock of fashionable

**GOODS.**

I mean to sell and shall always keep  
what the people want at the people's prices.  
It will be my aim to give my patrons every  
dollar's worth every time and if there be  
virtue in good goods at low prices I mean  
to be THE STORE of Leonardtown.

**DOMESTICS.**

In this department I am low priced. Call  
and examine my fancy Shirting, Gingham,  
Calicoes and Lawns before purchasing  
elsewhere.

**GROCERIES**

Fine, fresh and cheap. Call and make a  
small purchase and I know that you will  
become a permanent customer.

**SHOES and HATS.**

My new styles are in, and prices lower  
than ever. My stock will please young  
men, old men and boys.

**Ready-Made Clothing.**

For men's, youths' and boys' wear. I  
have the finest, cheapest and noblest line  
ever shown in my store. I am emphati-  
cally headquarters for this trade

**F. OSCAR MORGAN,**  
Leonardtown, Md.

Oct 27, 1887-11

## UNDERTAKING.



**COFFINS and CASKETS** of latest  
style finished at shortest notice and at prices  
to suit the times.

**THREE HEARSEs.**

always at hand.

**HORSESHOEING, \$1.00 Cash.**

In conjunction with my BLACKSMITH and  
WHEELWRIGHT department, I am prepared  
to build

**CARTS,**

**WAGONS,**

**BUGGIES, &c**

at low prices.

**REPAIRING,**

**PAINTING**

and **TRIMMING**

a specialty

**J. A. DILLOW,**  
Leonardtown, Md

April 31, 87-1f

## MOORE'S HOTEL AND Summer Resort.

I take pleasure in informing my custom-  
ers and the traveling public that I have  
thoroughly renovated my house, improved  
and refitted the same and am fully prepared  
to accommodate both

**Permanent and Transient Boarders.**  
The BAR, in every particular, complete  
My stables have been rebuilt and are in first-  
class condition for accommodation of horses  
and the storage of all kinds of vehicles  
Call and see for yourselves.

**HERBERT F. MOORE,**  
Proprietor.

June 25, 1885-1f

# Saint Mary's Beacon.

VOL. LII. LEONARDTOWN, MD., THURSDAY, MAY 4, 1893. NO. 640

## GEORGE F. CLARK, OF ST. MARY'S COUNTY, WITH LIKES, BERWANGER & CO.,

The Leading One-Price Clothiers and Tailors, 10 &  
12 E. Baltimore Street, near Charles, Baltimore, Md.

When in the city go and call for Mr. Clark, tell him you are a St. Mary's man and he  
will sell you the best suit of clothes you ever saw at a moderate price. Call on him and be  
convinced. The best made clothing in Baltimore is at

**LIKES, BERWANGER & CO.,** Baltimore Street, near Charles.  
With every purchase of twelve dollars and over a Columbian half dollar is pre-  
sented.

## To Tobacco Planters.

## EXCELSIOR GUANO COMPANY'S



Forming the most Concentrated, Universal and Durable Fertilizers offered to the  
Planter. Combining all the stimulating qualities of Peruvian Guano, and the dura-  
ble properties of Bones. Fine and Dry.

Put up in good strong bags, 12 to the ton. Planters should see that every bag is  
branded with the **J.M.L.Y.S.** and our name in Red Letters.

**EXCELSIOR GUANO COMPANY,**  
239 South Street, Baltimore.

## OUR SPECIAL EFFORT FOR THE

## SPRING SEASON

Is to increase the purchasing power of Your Dollar  
with the greatest values ever offered for the Money.

It will be to your interest to call and inspect our charm-  
ing display of New Novelties and Reliable Standard  
Goods in

Men's Boys' and Children's Clothing, Hats  
and Caps.

**S. BIEBER,**  
903 to 909 8th St., S. E.,  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

## FOR TOBACCO USE

**Baugh's Pure Bone and Peruvian Guano Compound**  
Manufactured from GENUINE PERUVIAN GUANO, PURE ANIMAL  
BONE, and HIGH GRADE POTASH.

ALSO  
**BAUGH'S CELEBRATED SPECIAL FERTILIZER FOR TOBACCO.**  
Which Has Been Used for Years by Many Leading Farmers.

Use **BAUGH'S CORN FERTILIZER**  
For Corn, Oats and Garden Truck.

**Baugh's Animal Bone and Potash Compound**  
Is a Complete Fertilizer for all Crops, and is used largely for Tobacco,  
Potatoes, Garden Truck and all Spring Crops.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY  
**Baugh & Sons Company,**  
412 EAST LOMBARD STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.

## LUMBER.

**B. E. ABELL,** agent for the large lumber firm, J. H. D. SMOOT, & Son of  
Alexandria, will keep constantly on hand in Leonardtown  
Boards, Scantling, Weather Boarding,  
Dressed Boards, Shingles, Doors, Sash, &c. Flooring, Palings  
Also, Laths, Lime and Hair, which he will sell at city prices.  
Orders for lumber from in Alexandria will be promptly attended to.  
Sept 5-1f

## POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

### FOR THE SENATE.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce Mr.  
**OLAS M. BOHANAN** as a candidate for  
the Senate of Maryland, subject to Demo-  
cratic approval. 1st and 8th Districts.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce FRANCIS  
**V. KING** as a candidate for a seat in the  
Senate of Maryland, subject to the  
Democratic convention.

SIXTH AND EIGHTH DISTRICTS.  
Messrs. Editors:—Announce **JAMES  
T. M. RALEY** as a candidate for a seat  
in the Senate, subject to the Democratic  
Convention. 7th District.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce JAS.  
**T. M. RALEY** as a candidate for the next  
Senate, subject to the Democratic con-  
vention. Morganza.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce DR.  
**R. PINKNEY BLAKET** as a candidate for  
a seat in the next Senate. 7th District.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce DR.  
**R. P. BLAKET**, as a candidate for a  
seat in the next State Senate. 7th District.

Messrs. Editors:—Please announce Mr.  
**IGNES E. MATTINGLY** as a candidate  
for the Democratic nomination for a seat  
in the State Senate and say that he will re-  
ceive the earnest support of  
May 5, 92. The People.

**FOR THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES.**  
Messrs. Editors:—Announce Mr. George  
**W. JOY** as a candidate for the Democratic  
nomination for the House of Delegates.  
He is the man for the place. Democrat.

**JOHN GRAY LILLIBURN**, of St. Inigo's is  
announced as a candidate for a seat in the  
next House of Delegates. He will receive  
the earnest support of  
Feb 23, '93. OYSTERSMEN.

Please announce **CHARLES A. WATTS**  
as a candidate for the Democratic nomina-  
tion for the House of Delegates, and say  
that he will receive the earnest support of  
Nov 24. THE PEOPLE.

The superior qualifications of Mr. W.  
**WATERBURY**, coupled with his great  
popularity in the county, force his num-  
berous friends to suggest him as a candidate  
for the House of Delegates. They submit  
his claim to the Democratic party of the  
county.

**FOR SHERIFF.**  
The friends of Mr. JOHN L. HILTON  
present him to the voters of the county for  
the office of Sheriff, subject to the will of  
the Democratic party.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce W.  
**V. WATERS**, as a suitable candidate for  
the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision  
of the Democratic party and say that he  
will be warmly supported all over the  
county and especially by the  
Eighth District.  
Nov 19 91-1e

## Real Estate Agency.

**MESSES. HERBERT F. MOORE,** of  
Leonardtown, and **T. J. MOORE,** of  
Washington, D. C., have entered into  
co-partnership for the sale of real estate.  
If parties having lands for sale will send  
full description and the lowest price they  
will take, we will liberally advertise their  
lands free of charge and make every possi-  
ble effort to make speedy sales.  
**HERBERT F. MOORE,**  
**T. JACKSON MOORE,**  
Leonardtown, Md.  
Nov 21-1

## FOR RENT.

The Store in Leonardtown known as  
Edelen's Store, lately kept by Philip F.  
Edelen. For terms and particulars apply  
to,  
**JO. F. MORGAN,**  
Leonardtown, Md.  
Jan 26, '93-1f

## DR. J. H. McLEAN'S STRENGTHENING CORDIAL & BLOOD PURIFIER.

A reliable remedy for strengthening the  
weak, imparting vigor to the circulation, pu-  
rifying the blood, restoring strength and re-  
freshing health. A certain remedy for  
**WEAKNESS, LOSS OF APPETITE, LOW  
SPIRITS, STOMACH SICKNESS  
AND DYSPEPSIA.**

PRICE \$1.00 PER BOTTLE.  
The Dr. J. H. McLean Medicine Co.,  
ST. LOUIS, MO.,  
SOLE PROPRIETORS.

**Low Freight Charges**  
BETWEEN Baltimore, Patux-  
ent River and vicinity. Large  
schooner with bins for grain and  
other freight, aided by scow and  
tug boat. Sails regularly.  
Address,  
Capt J. T. BURCH,  
306 Mark Avenue,  
Baltimore, Md.  
March 24 '92-1f

**FARMER'S FRIEND FLOWS No. 5**  
Fredericksburg make, in Leonardtown, at  
Two Dollars and ten cents. - \$2.10

## REAL ESTATE WANTED

HAVING connected myself with one of  
the largest Real Estate Exchanges in  
New York. I am ready to place on the  
market with advertising facilities unequal-  
led any real estate placed in my hands ac-  
companied with full description, location,  
terms, &c.  
**L. J. WISE,**  
California, Md.  
June 16, 92-1f

## \$2.10 Will Buy

a No. 5 Farmers' Friend Plow. Fredericks-  
burg make. Go to Leonardtown for it.  
Subscribe to the Beacon.

## THE OLDEST MAN.

To the Editor of The Republic.

I inclose a picture of the oldest  
person in the United States. He is  
pictured as standing on the bank of  
the Wabash River. In his left hand  
he holds his old trusty rifle, that  
more than once has been leveled at  
the dusky savage. In his right  
hand is his cane. On the left lapel  
of his coat is a small flag, repre-  
senting the 13 original States, given  
him by Miss Josephine P. Cleveland,  
state librarian.

James McCormic was born in St.  
Mary's County, Maryland, March  
20, 1783, and moved to London  
County, Virginia, when young.  
Here he worked on a farm. After  
remaining some time in Virginia he  
came to Ohio and thence to Indiana,  
where his fame as a hunter and  
trapper reached General Harrison,  
about 1811, who employed him as  
scout and guide. His comrade was  
George Weitzel, son of the famous  
Louis Weitzel. The Weitzel fami-  
ly had all been butchered by the  
Indians except the old man and  
George, and McCormic says George  
would kill an Indian every chance  
he got.

During this campaign of Harri-  
son's, Weitzel and McCormic were  
captured by the Indians and con-  
demned to be burned at the stake.  
The Indians started with their cap-  
tives to their village, but on the  
fourth night Weitzel effected their  
escape. McCormic says that Weitzel's  
hands were very small and he  
slipped the band from his wrist,  
then freed McCormic, secured their  
guns and were just leaving the  
camp when a dog gave the alarm  
and the Indians started in pursuit.  
McCormic and Weitzel were both  
swift runners and could load and  
fire running as well as standing.  
McCormic would load and hand the  
gun to Weitzel, who would at the  
first opportunity wheel and fire,  
then start after McCormic, who by  
this time would have the other gun  
loaded. McCormic is confident that  
in this chase Weitzel killed at least  
seven Indians. They traveled three  
days before reaching a settlement  
and all this time they were afraid  
to shoot any game lest the crack of  
their rifle should disclose their  
whereabouts, or to kindle a fire lest  
the smoke should catch the keen  
eye of an Indian.

McCormic, who was with Harri-  
son in all his Indiana campaigns,  
says that General Harrison once  
captured a lot of Indians who had  
murdered several families, and it  
was decided to kill 15 of the cap-  
tured Indians. General Harrison  
wanted to convince the chief that  
the Great Spirit was not pleased  
with the Indians committing mur-  
ders, and asked one of the chiefs if  
he could count 10. On receiving a  
reply in the affirmative General  
Harrison told the chief to select 15  
Indians and he would select 15  
white men and would place them  
in a round ring, and every tenth  
man was to be shot. If it fell on a  
white man the Great Spirit was  
pleased; if on an Indian it was to  
convince them that murder was  
wrong.

Harrison placed the men in a ring  
and the chief commenced counting,  
and every time the tenth man was  
an Indian, until the 15 Indians were  
counted and killed. The old man  
still shows how Harrison placed the  
white men and Indians, by using  
white and yellow grains of corn.  
The old man still carries an ugly  
scar on his right arm, made by the  
knife of a big Indian buck in a hand  
to hand conflict, but Mac always  
came off victorious and was never  
whipped in his life. He went  
through the war of 1812, being  
wounded in the battle of Lundy  
Lane, 1814.

In 1824, when Lafayette visited  
this country, he made McCormic a  
present of two silver 25-cent pieces  
and told him to keep them to re-  
member him by. At one time all  
he had was these two quarters and  
he had to spend one for something  
to eat; he has the other yet.

I wish I might add that the old  
man, after giving the greater part  
of his life to his country, was pass-  
ing his few remaining days in a  
pleasant home, surrounded by a

kind family, but such is not the  
case. Instead, he passes the long  
days and nights alone in a cheerless  
little cabin—an object of charity—  
his food, clothing, etc., being given  
him by the good people of Darwin.  
If any of your readers wish to help  
cheer the few remaining days of the  
old man by contributing to his  
necessities, it will be thankfully  
received, and I will acknowledge  
receipt and send a photo of the old  
man to each contributor.

**L. B. ANDERSON.**

## LOCATING THE ABODE OF SATAN.

—Apropos of a recent article in the  
"New York Times" announcing the  
discovery of another satellite of Ju-  
piter by a Lick Observatory profes-  
sor, a correspondent of the news-  
paper referred to suggests a still  
more startling discovery which he  
would like the professor to verify  
with his glass if possible. As the  
discoverer puts it:

If he would get his telescope to a  
place where he could observe the  
three Magellanic clouds off the west  
coast of Patagonia and solve the  
question why they always remain  
stationary in place and size, and  
why one is black and two are white,  
seen by day or night, it would clear  
a question that has puzzled me for  
fifty-two years.

In the correspondent's view the  
black cloud is none other than the  
hole made by Satan when he was  
cast out of Heaven. In support of  
this belief he cites Biblical author-  
ity. That Satan went into the  
bottomless pit in the region of  
Patagonia he thinks is clear from  
the text of Revelation; and he is  
convinced that "the great number  
of volcanoes in the Southern hemi-  
sphere is also proof that he is down  
in that part of the globe. The two  
white clouds are to mark the place  
where the hole is."

It would certainly be a startling  
climax for the Columbian year,  
while the whole continent is cele-  
brating one great discovery, if  
another discovery of scarcely less  
interest to mankind, theologically if  
not geographically, should be  
revealed by the searchlight of  
science. But, unhappily for the  
cause of morals, it would come too  
late to serve as an admonition to  
the world's transgressors, in view  
of the prior discovery of Lieutenant  
Totten that the millennium is on  
the way, and that the hour of ten  
on the dial that marks the coming  
of that era of universal peace and  
joy has already been passed.

## EARLY PURCHASES OF THE INDIANS.

—Captain West in the year  
1610 bought the present site of  
Richmond, Va., for "some copper."  
The Dutch Governor, Minuit,  
bought the whole of Manhattan  
Island, the present site of the city  
of New York, for 60 Dutch guilders,  
some of them being of a doubtful  
metal. Lord Baltimore's company  
bought thousands of acres of fine  
lands for less than that number of  
glass beads, including the site of  
the city of Christiana, for which  
was paid one iron kettle of the big-  
ness of five quarts or thereabouts.

Roger Williams bought Rhode  
Island, "Little Rhody," for 40 fath-  
oms of white beads, strung. It  
has only been 255 years this Spring  
since the site of New Haven, Conn.,  
was bought for 12 coats of English  
cloth, 12 spoons of mixed metal, 12  
hoses, 12 hatchets, 12 porringers,  
24 knives and some French knives  
and spoons.

"A wolf in sheep's clothing"—  
the substitute offered by the "cutter"  
as being just as good as Ayer's  
Sarsaparilla. If you don't want to  
be bitten, insist upon having Ayer's  
Sarsaparilla, even if it is a little  
dearer. Depend on it, it will be  
cheaper for you in the end.

Teaches—Spell heroine.  
Little Boy—H-e-r-o-i-n-e.  
"Correct. What does it mean?"  
"—I forget."  
"If a little girl should do some-  
thing heroic, what would you call  
her?"  
"A freak."

Lane's medicine moves the bowel  
each day. In order to be healthy  
this is necessary.

EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH  
Parties having Real or Personal Prop-  
erty for sale can obtain descriptive handbills  
neatly executed and at City Prices.

## NEWS IN BRIEF.

From the Baltimore Sun.

Wednesday, April 26, 1893.

The total amount added to Balti-  
more's taxable basis this year is  
\$10,245,000.

Experiments for the treatment  
of cholera by inoculation have re-  
sulted successfully in Agra, India.

The government has lost nearly  
every case in court in which custom  
officials have leaned toward a higher  
tariff recently on imported goods.

Children of the late Peter Dun-  
can, of Baltimore, have filed peti-  
tion in the State Department, at  
Washington, claiming title to Na-  
vassa Island in the Caribbean sea.

Rev. Claude Wilson, a young  
Methodist preacher, committed sui-  
cide in Columbus, Ohio, by taking  
poison because of the refusal of  
Miss Carrie Kingston to marry him.

Daniel Barber, colored, was con-  
victed of murder in the first degree  
by the court in Prince George's  
county for killing Francis M. Bow-  
ie. William Pinkney, colored, had  
been previously convicted by a jury  
for the same murder.

Stalwart republicanism was glo-  
rified and extolled and its brilliant  
leaders eulogized at a reunion in  
Philadelphia of the "Old Guard,"  
the remnant of the famous "306,"  
whose unwavering lines withstood  
the shock of 36 ballots at the Chi-  
cago Convention of 1860, and went  
down with Grant's banner floating  
defiantly before their triumphant  
opponents.

Thursday, April 27, 1893.

White republicans of Baltimore  
adopted resolutions in favor of  
drawing the color line in political  
organizations.

The remains of Gen. Edward  
Fitzgerald Beale, who died in Wash-  
ington, will be taken to Baltimore  
for cremation.

Dr. Robert W. Buchanan was  
found guilty of murder in the first  
degree in New York. He was  
charged with poisoning his wife.

Confederate survivors at Augusta,  
Ga., adopted resolutions congratulat-  
ing Gen. Wade Hampton on his  
appointment as United States rail-  
road commissioner.

Superintendent of Immigration  
Stump is investigating the expedi-  
tudes of the immigrant service  
and believes he can save a consider-  
able amount of money yearly.

Judge Briscoe sentenced the col-  
ored men Barber and Pinkney, con-  
victed in the Prince George's county  
court of the murder of Francis  
M. Bowie, to be hanged at such  
time as the Governor may hereafter  
designate.

Wharton and Nelson, the Mary-  
land oystermen, were fined \$500  
and remanded to the custody of the  
sheriff of Accomac county, Va., for  
illegal dredging in Pocomoke. The  
court refused to entertain the ques-  
tion raised by Maryland of concur-  
rent fishery rights under the com-  
pact of 1785.

The Ohio Legislature has passed  
a law making hazing a misdemeanor  
or punishable by a fine of \$100 to  
\$300 and imprisonment for from  
six months to two years, and brand-  
ing by use of nitrate of silver or  
otherwise. The recent branding at  
the Ohio Wesleyan University led  
to the enactment.

A LIVELY CORPSE.—The latter  
part of last week Effy Kennard, a  
colored woman of Abingdon dis-  
trict, died, as it was supposed, and  
arrangements were made for a lib-  
eral funeral demonstration Sunday.  
At the appointed hour a large "con-  
course of mourners surrounded the  
open grave and patiently waited for  
an hour after the appointed time  
for the expected guest. A messen-  
ger was sent to Joppa to ascertain  
the cause of the delay, and reported  
that Effy was sitting up in bed  
eating meat, and asked that the fu-  
neral be postponed.

The grave digger has since been  
trying to sell the grave for a string  
of fish.—Harford (Md.) Democrat.

The man who called sarsaparilla  
a fraud, had good reason; for he  
got hold of a worthless mixture at  
"reduced rates." He changed his  
opinion, however, when he began  
to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla. It pays  
to be careful, when buying medi-  
cines.

"Your friend, Mr. Barlow, isn't  
a very civil man. He was positive-  
ly rude to me last night," said  
Maude.

"That's Henry's great fault," said  
Ethel. "He has very little respect  
for age."