

# Saint Mary's Beacon.

LEONARDTOWN, MD.

THURSDAY MORNING, May 25, 1905.

## WASHINGTON LETTER.

(From Our Regular Correspondent.)  
Washington D. C. May 22, 1905.  
Has President Roosevelt entered the wedge for a split in his party which will lead to wide ascendency? This is the question which is being discussed wherever politicians, or even business men, are gathered together in Washington and, judging by the reports, in business houses and clubs all over the country. If one listens for a few months to a group of stand-patters, as they are called who rigidly oppose any change of tariff schedules, he will be convinced that the Republican party is doomed to disruption and defeat and their reasoning is not surprising. As the servants of the highly protected industries all over the country Republicans in Congress have been diligently opposing every move toward lowering the tariff schedules and have denied, with haughty indifference to facts, that American manufacturers were selling their products abroad for prices far below those charged in this country. They have refused to listen to the people who have read the last Democratic Campaign Booklet and who there saw a long list of articles with two prices opposite each, one the price charged the foreigner the other the price charged the American for the same articles and with a difference of about 50 per cent. in favor of the foreigner.

Now the American public is informed that the claims of the Democrats are absolutely correct; that two ships which the Panama Canal Commission wished to buy were priced at \$1,400,000 in this country, while identical ships, constructed of steel plates made by the American Steel Trust, could be bought in Europe for \$750,000; that the domestic price of steel rails is \$33 a ton and the foreign price for the same rails, with freight prepaid to Europe is \$20 a ton, and, incidentally, that the cost of the rails is only \$12 a ton; that "the protected hogs have their hind feet in the trough" and that it is high time they were taught a lesson; that the tariff shelters monopoly and that, in a word, the American consumer is being robbed. And the informant of the American people on all these points is none other than President Roosevelt, the leader of the Republican party. Is it any wonder that they foresee their own doom for the reason that they have always been elected by the stand-patters see defeat ahead; the campaign contributions of the trusts and now that the party of which they are members must follow its leader and elect to Congress men who will vote for tariff revision, their reason for being has ceased?

It all came about in this way. The President discovered that the Panama Canal Commission, was being robbed by a combination of American trusts; that, as the Democrats have always claimed, the tariff has created monopolies which were so bold as to try to rob the government which by its favoritism has created them and as ungrateful as the viper which stung the bosom that cherished it. When rumors of this condition of affairs first reached the President he did not believe them, but he began an investigation. First he determined to get rid of Admiral Walker, chairman of the old Commission. Congress, that is a few leaders in Congress, killed the bill that gave the President authority to reorganize the Panama Canal Commission but the resourceful President "found a way" when he had gotten rid of Walker and the old Commission he placed men whom he knew in charge and told them to report the facts to him. When they made their report he found that the rumors were true and he became angry and used strenuous—not strong—but strenuous language, referred to the trusts as hogs who had put not alone their fore feet into the trough, etc. and then he rendered his now famous decision that the Commission should either compel the American trusts to grant their largest foreign discount or else buy the machinery and supplies for the canal abroad. The President is a protectionist, but he does not believe in the perpetration of schedules which will allow of extortion and he is convinced that many of the Dingley schedules do that.

The stand-patters are using every effort to defeat the intent of the President. They have spread unwarranted stories to the effect that he purposes to load up the commission before Congress can meet and pass a law compelling the purchase only of American made goods at American trust prices for the canal. That is not true. The President will do nothing of the kind. He has merely instructed the Commission to make such purchases as are necessary abroad if the Americans will not make their prices right, but he knows full well that the Americans will make their prices right when they are compelled to do so.

There is a very important investigation going on in Washington of the respective charges against Assistant Secretary of State Loomis and Herbert W. Bowen, former Minister to Venezuela. The indications now are that Minister Bowen will be dropped from the diplomatic service for his lack of discretion. The fate of Secretary Loomis is still undecided. The entire investigation is eclipsed, however, by the tariff question, but it will keep and in a future letter the importance of the investigation and the ramifications of its bearings will be explained.

## Death of Mrs. Bowie.

Mrs. Alice Carter Bowie, widow of Gov. Oden Bowie, died at her home, Fairview, Prince George's county, at 8 o'clock Saturday last, aged about 70 years.

## Encyclical Letter of The Pope.

(Continued from first page.)  
aid to this holy and salutary work both through zeal for the glory of God and as a means of gaining the numerous indulgences granted by the Sovereign Pontiff.  
V.—In large towns, and especially in those which contain universities, colleges, and grammar schools, let religious classes be founded, to instruct in the truths of faith and in the practice of Christian life the young people who frequent these public schools from which all religious teaching is banned.

VI.—Considering, too, that especially in these days adults not less than the young stand in need of religious instruction, all parish priests and others having the care of souls shall, in addition to the usual homily on the Gospel delivered at the parochial Mass on all days of obligation, explain the Catechism for the faithful in any easy style, suited to the intelligence of their hearers, at such time of the day as they may deem most convenient for the people, but not during the hour in which the children are taught. In this instruction they are to make use of the Catechism of the Council of Trent; and they are to divide the matter in such a way as within the space of four or five years to treat of the Apostles' Creed, the Sacraments, the Decalogue, the Lord's prayer and the Precepts of the Church.

This, Venerable Brethren, we do prescribe and command by virtue of Apostolic Authority. It now rests with you to put it into prompt and complete execution in your dioceses, and by all force at your command, and to see to it that these prescriptions of Ours be not neglected, or what comes to the same thing, carried out superficially. And that this may be avoided, you must not cease to recommend and to require that your parish priests do not impart this instruction carelessly, but that they diligently prepare themselves for it; let them not speak words of human wisdom, but "with simplicity of heart and in the sincerity of God" (1 Cor. i. 12), imitating the example of Jesus Christ who though "he revealed mysteries hidden from the beginning of the world" (Matt. xiii. 35) yet spoke always to multitudes in parables, and without parables did not speak to them" (Ibid. 34). The same thing was done also by the Apostles taught by Our Lord, of whom the Pontiff Gregory the Great said: "They took supreme care to preach to the ignorant things easy and intelligible, not sublime and arduous" (Moral. II, xviii, chap 26) In matters of religion the majority of men in our times must be considered ignorant.

We would not, however, have it supposed that this studied simplicity of preaching does not require labour and meditation; on the contrary, it requires more than any other kind. It is much easier to find a preacher capable of delivering an eloquent and elaborate discourse than a catechist able to impart instruction in a manner entirely worthy of praise. It must, therefore, be carefully borne in mind that whatever facility of ideas and language a man may have inherited from nature, he will never be able to teach the Catechism to the young and the adult without preparing himself thoughtfully for the task. It is a mistake for a man to suppose that, owing to the rudeness and ignorance of the people he may perform this office in a careless manner. On the contrary, the more uncultured the hearers, the greater is the necessity for study and diligence to bring home to their minds those most sublime truths, so far beyond the natural understanding of the multitude, which must yet be known by all the learned and the unlettered alike, in order that they may attain eternal salvation.

And now, Venerable Brethren, be permitted to us to close this letter by addressing to you these words of Moses: "If any man be on the Lord's side, let him join with me" (Ex. xxiii. 26). We pray and conjure you to reflect on the ruin of souls which is wrought by this one cause, ignorance of divine things. Doubtless you have established many useful and praiseworthy undertakings in your respective dioceses for the benefit of the flock entrusted to you, but before all else, and with all the diligence, all the zeal, all the assiduity that is possible for you, see to it that the knowledge of Christian doctrine thoroughly penetrate and pervade the minds of all. "Let every one," these are the words of the Apostle St. Peter, "as he has received grace, minister the same one to another, as good stewards of the manifold grace of God" (1 Peter iv. 10).

Through the intercession of the most blessed Immaculate Virgin, may your diligence and your energy be rendered fruitful by the Apostolic Blessing, which, in token of Our affection and as an earnest of Divine favours, We impart to you and to the clergy and the people entrusted to each one of you.  
Given at Rome, at St. Peter's on the 15th day of April, MDCCCIV, in the second year of Our Pontificate.  
PIUS X., POPE.

## His Fee 1,000,000 Beers.

Constable John Bertges, of Allegheny, Penn., some days ago did a little act of kindness for Anton Lutz, a millionaire brewer, and Lutz meeting him asked him what the bill would be. Bertges said he did not want anything for doing what he thought was his duty.  
"Well that was worth more than 1,000,000 glasses of beer to me, Bertges," said Mr. Lutz, "and, really, I'd like to fix you up."  
"Well, I'll stand for the beer end of it. Give me 1,000,000 glasses of beer and all is square," said the constable banteringly.  
"I'll do it," said the millionaire brewer, as he reached for one of the firm's letter-heads. On this he wrote an order for 1,000,000 glasses of beer to be delivered to Bertges personally on the retail plan. The order is not transferable and Bertges spent a good part of today seeing that the order was not a joke. Everywhere he was honored and tonight the constable had figured that drinking 14 glasses of beer daily, Sundays included, it will take him 208 years to drink up Lutz's present. And Bertges is 40 years old at the beginning.

## Sweet Corn For Stock Feed.

Sweet corn has never been extensively enough used in its cured state for feeding stock to make it possible for us to state with any degree of certainty what its feeding value would be as compared with ordinary field corn, says the Tribune Farmer. In "Henry's Feeds and Feedings" the composition of sweet corn is given as follows: In every 100 pounds there is 91.2 pounds dry matter, 8.8 pounds digestible protein, 63.7 pounds digestible carbohydrates and 7 pounds ether extract. This shows that it is richer in dry matter, protein and fat than field corn, while it is poorer in its content of carbohydrates. Judging from its composition alone, we would be led to think that it would more nearly meet the requirements of the animal than would ordinary field corn, which is relatively low in its content of protein. The composition as published by the author referred to shows that it is not far different in its percentage of digestible protein from oats, while it is considerable higher in fat.

## The "Lazy" Microbe.

A learned Professor claims to have discovered that "Laziness" is caused by a germ. If the Eminent Doctor is right, Rydale's Liver Tablets can rightly be termed "Microbe Killers," because they always remove that tired, lazy, sluggish feeling that has usually been attributed to a torpid liver or constipated bowels. Rydale's Liver Tablets are guaranteed to cure constipation and all liver disorders. They are small, compressed chocolate coated tablets, easy to take, pleasant in effect. Reliable. Any dealer in our remedies will return your money if you are not satisfied with these tablets. 50 tablets 25cts. Loker & deWaal.

## Baby Eaten by Rats.

Rate caused the death of a 2-month-old baby of Noah Shank, a farmer, one mile south of Welsh run, Hagerstown, Md. While the family were eating in a summer kitchen they heard the baby's screams. When they entered the room two large rats jumped out of the child's crib. The baby's cheeks and tongue were bitten and the ends of his fingers eaten off. The child died in a few hours.—Exchange.

## Dyspepsia or Indigestion.

The term "Dyspepsia" means a lack of pepsin in the stomach. Indigestion is rightly used when ever the food is not properly digested, regardless of the cause. It is immaterial whether you call your ailment Dyspepsia or Indigestion when Rydale's Stomach Tablets are used. They are guaranteed to cure all forms of stomach trouble. Buy a trial box, (price 25cts) and be convinced. Loker & deWaal.

## New Advertisements.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.  
Please announce J. WESLEY FREEMAN as a candidate for County Treasurer, subject to the action of the Democratic Convention, and say that he will receive the support of the business people of the county.  
ALEXANDER G. BURROUGHS.  
May 25—m

## SUPPER.

OYSTER Supper and Dance will be given for the benefit of St. Nicholas Catholic church, at the residence of Mr. Frank Dyson, Cedar Point, on  
WEDNESDAY, May 31, 1905.

## Rental Notice.

As my farm known as CLOVER DALE will be for rent the coming year of 1905 I desire to have a good, industrious tenant, who will work same; also, for him to have good stock supply. Possession given Jan. 1, 1905.  
ALEXANDER G. BURROUGHS.  
May 25—m

## Dramatic Entertainment

BY THE CADETS OF CHARLOTTE HALL  
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION,  
FRIDAY, May 26, 1905.  
Admission, 25 cents.  
Reserve Seats 10 cents extra.  
Performance to begin at 8 P. M.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE VILLAGE OF LEONARDTOWN

From May 10, 1904, to May 17, 1905.	
To balance on hand May 10, 1904.	\$ 25 92
To amt. received from taxes 1904.	186 30
To " " " " 1904.	186 30
To " " County Treasurer.	175 00
To " " from fines.	2 50
Total.	\$490 00
CREDITS.	
Paid W. F. Greenwell store and lumber account.	\$ 30 00
Paid David Milburn, special officer.	1 00
" Daniel Guy.	1 00
" Wm. M. Loker, assessor, etc.	5 00
" Hayden & Bullock, store acct.	4 00
" Int. on notes to Dec. 18, 1904.	25 20
Tippett, Johnson & Foxwell, store account.	11 27
Paid one note R. C. clergyman of Maryland.	60 00
Lighting lamps from Nov. 10, 1903, to May 10, 1905.	60 00
Paid J. C. Clements, bailiff.	25 00
Paid for work on streets.	14 10
Paid for work on wind mill.	41 00
Balance on hand.	65 28
Total.	\$490 00
CHARLES W. FOXWELL, Treasurer.	

## Strawberries for Sale.

STRAWBERRIES AT GREEN'S BEST FOR sale cheap. Liberal deduction on sales to hotels and churches. Apply to or write  
WALTER COLE,  
May 18—m  
Great Mills, Md.

## DENTISTRY.

I will be at the following places to attend persons needing my services:  
Bever Springs, May 26, 27 and 28.  
Rock Point, " 29 and 30.  
St. George's Id. " 31.  
Ridge, " June 1, 2, 3 and 4.  
Park Hall, " 5 and 6.  
May 18—m  
J. M. COOK, D.D.L.

## Dissolution.

The partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned is dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st DAY OF JULY, 1905. The old stock will be sold off cheap for cash.  
EDGAR YATES,  
JOS. I. GOUGH,  
Abel's Wharf.

## RATIFICATION NOTICE.

John H. Travers et al  
Maris L. Reinhardt et al.  
In the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, No. 105, N. E.  
Ordered this 24th day of May, 1905, that the sale of the real estate in the above entitled case mentioned, made and reported by Chas. H. Stanley, Trustee, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 1st Monday of June, 1905, provided a copy of this order be inserted in the St. Mary's Beacon once a week for three consecutive weeks prior to the said 1st Monday of June. The report states the land sold for \$7,500.  
EPOCH B. ABELL, Clerk.  
True copy—Test:  
EPOCH B. ABELL, Clerk.  
May 11—3m

## BUY YOUR TOGO TEA FROM TIPPETT, JOHNSON & FOXWELL and get a beautiful Cut Glass or Pitcher.

The best Tea for the price on the market. Try it.

## Buyers Look TO YOUR INTEREST!

I have just received and am now offering my splendid stock of new Spring and Summer Goods, which embraces a variety of CLOTHES, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, HATS & CAPS, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, Calicoes, Delaines, Alpaca, Flannels, Brown and Domestic Goods, Bleached Muslins, Ladies' Skirts, etc. Also, an extensive assortment of READY-MADE CLOTHING, of good make and quality. These goods were selected with great care in the Baltimore and New York markets. Especial attention has been given to the selection of my stock of

## Shoes and Hats, which are of the latest styles and the finest quality.

Groceries of all kinds, to a candidate for particular attention is furnished, and purchasers are assured that their family supplies will be furnished at reasonable figures. I solicit an inspection of my stock and a share of public favor.

## I am agent for the American Steel Wire Fence, and offer you a sound, substantial fence, built of the best materials and on the latest and most approved patterns, and adapted to all uses.

Of Special Interest, Perhaps are St. Mary's Finest Millinery. The New Ribbons for Spring. Embroidered Waist Patterns. Embroidery Insertions. Women's Gloves—Newest Styles. Beautiful, New Dress Goods. Sheer White Waists. Japanese Silk Waists. Fine Bargains in all rooms.

## Miss JOSEPHINE SCHUE has charge of the Hat Department and will cheerfully assist in making your selections.

FACTS WORTH CONSIDERING. Absolutely reliable. Established for 20 years. The experience is your advantage. Punctual and personal attention to business. Experienced Salesmen—the three Harrys.

## F. O. MORGAN, LEONARDTOWN.

## Treasurer's Notice TO TAXPAYERS.

YEAR OF 1905.  
For the purpose of collecting State and county taxes for the year 1904 I will visit the following places in person or by Deputy:  
Hollywood, 8th district, Saturday, May 6.  
Mechanicsville, 2d " Monday, " 7.  
Chaptick, 4th " Tuesday, " 8.  
Oakley, 7th " Wednesday, " 10.  
Jartonsville, 8th " Thursday, " 11.  
St. Inigo's, 1st " Friday, " 12.  
Valley Lee, 3d " Saturday, " 13.  
Interest on County taxes will be charged from September 1, 1904.  
JAMES J. GOUGH,  
County Treasurer.

## Henry K. Field & Co., Lumber, Shingles, Laths, Doors, Sash, Blinds and Building Material OF ALL KINDS, ESTIMATES FURNISHED.

OFFICE, 115 N. UNION ST. FACTORY, 111 N. LEE ST. ALEXANDRIA, VA.

## Salt Water Front Farms Wanted. Loans Negotiated.

L. C. QUINN, Room 210 Equitable Building, Baltimore, Md. April 28—2m

## TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

BY virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for St. Mary's county, in Equity, No. 1035, N. E., passed in a cause wherein Thomas J. Combs is complainant and Mary E. Voll et al. are defendants, the undersigned Trustee, will offer at Public Sale, at the Court House door in Leonardtown, on  
TUESDAY, June 13, 1905,  
AT 12 O'CLOCK, M.,

all those tracts or parcels of land, comprising the home farm of the late John F. Combs, situated in the First Election District of St. Mary's county on the road leading from St. Inigo's to Scotland, and called and known as  
Hickerson Hill or Mt. Pleasant, containing  
71 acres, more or less,  
Pt. Harbour, containing  
One and nine tenths acres, more or less.

This farm is in a fine state of cultivation, is convenient to churches, schools and steamboat landing and is improved by a commodious new dwelling and the necessary out-buildings. Sale is subject to the widow's dower.

## TERMS OF SALE:

The terms of sale prescribed by the decree are: One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale, one-third thereof in twelve months and the balance in eighteen months from day of sale, or all cash on the day of sale, at the option of the purchaser; the credit payments to bear interest from the day of sale, and to be secured to the satisfaction of the trustee.

DERBY A. LYNCH, Trustee.  
May 11 '05—m

## 1905 All Ready 1905 FOR THE SPRING and SUMMER.

We wish to call special attention at this season to our line of Spring and Summer Goods. Our line of

## HATS

is complete and we can supply you with any style at a low price.

## NEW SPRING OUR SHOES

for Ladies, Men and Children are all new and up-to-date in style. A brand new lot of Ties in both Black and Tan, with History to match.

## OUR GROCERY LINE

is complete and of the very best grade, and the prices are always the lowest. Our aim is to keep on hand a complete stock in every line. We are agents for the

## AMERICAN CHEMICAL WORKS FERTILIZER.

and are prepared to sell you any goods in this line as low as any one in the county.

## IF YOU NEED ANYTHING in Wall Paper we can offer you a very pretty assortment and at prices that will astonish you.

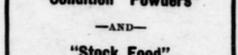
## WE WILL GIVE the top of the market for Eggs at all times.

Thanking you for past favors and soliciting a continuance of same, we are, yours to command,  
Drury & Saunders.

## AT THE SISTERS' GATE.

## WE RECOMMEND S. A. FOUTZ'S

"Condition Powders" —AND— "Stock Food" For Horses, Cattle, Sheep & Hogs. "POULTRY FOOD" For Chickens, Turkeys, Ducks and Geese. Liniment for Man and Beast.



NOTE—Look for the name S. A. FOUTZ and the FANBY. Accept no other.

OUR GOODS ARE ABSOLUTELY PURE AND PRODUCE RESULTS.

You can purchase our goods from F. O. MORGAN, Leonardtown, and the ST. MARY'S PACKING MFG. CO., Wynne, Md.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY S. A. Foutz Stock Food Co., BALTIMORE, MD.

W. H. MOORE JOHN MUDD

## W. H. Moore & Co GROCERS AND Commission Merchants,

105 SOUTH CHARLES ST., BALTIMORE.

Particular attention given to the inspection and sale of Tobacco, the sale of Grain all kinds of Country Produce.

## \$500 TO LOAN ON GOOD SECURITY. Address W. C. LOKER OFFICE.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER. Please announce I. V. MCKAY as a candidate County Treasurer, subject to the action of the Democratic party. 5th District.

# Follow THE Crowd.

Follow the crowd of wise and economical buyers and you will come directly to

OUR STORE

to make your purchases.

Seeing is believing, therefore we want you to examine our goods and prices that we may prove our statement to be true. Call and be convinced. Yours for business,

## Dyson & Burroughs, Mechanicsville, Md.

# Attention!

We wish to call your attention to our new line of SPRING GOODS. We have just put in a complete line of new and attractive patterns, a beautiful assortment, at REASONABLE PRICES. As large a line of DRY GOODS as can be found in the county, and it always will be our pleasure to show you all of them whether you wish to buy or not. Give us a call and see what we have before buying elsewhere.

ALL PRODUCE gratefully accepted in exchange for goods, and highest prices given. Give us a call.

Watch our specials as we will always have something that is interesting. Our offer this time will be

Men's Pants a little soiled. Good for work. \$1.25, now 75 cents. Some miscellaneous pairs of Ladies' Shoes reduced from 25 to 50 per cent. from regular prices. We also have a few of the Lace Remnants left of two and three yards to the piece. Special values at 10c apiece.

## N. L. NUTWELL, & CO., Charlotte Hall.

# SPRING GOODS OPENING!

We have opened our Spring Goods and again invite you to come and examine our stock.

We are sure we can please you in style, prices, etc. We have a large variety of Dress Goods, Shoes, Oxfords, Hardware, Groceries, etc. Everything up-to-date. Give us a call. We want your business and will make it pay you well to deal with us.

Encourage up-to-date business methods, where good order is maintained and every one is treated with due courtesy.

Yours for business,  
L. J. CANTER & CO.,  
Charlotte Hall, Md.

# Fire Insurance.

Let us quote rates for one or three years before renewing your present policies.

## Farm, Village and Town Property.

insured in STOCK COMPANIES. No premium notes to be signed.

THE HOME INSURANCE CO. of New York. Assets, eighteen millions.

THE PHOENIX ASSURANCE CO. of London. Assets, twenty-eight millions.

## WM. SHEDD HOLTON,

923, 924 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C. 14th and G Sts., N. W.

Residence, Telephone HYATTSVILLE. Connections.

W MEVERELL LOKER, Correspondent, Leonardtown, Nov 24—6m

# Saint

## Local

Last week's score of 22

Miss Rose is visiting Moore's Ho

Mrs. J. Mills, has trip to Wa City.

From p "good old side-tracked on schedule

Next Tue Decoration The Bank closed on the

The ladies have a play fit of their Full particu

There will be at Leonard 29th, instan Hall nine at

At Tuesd the Commis W. Meverell pointed Cor M. Jones, re

B. Harris ardtown, let more to at Democratic He will retu

We invite clical Lette in this issue special inte be read with tions.

Messrs. V Trico, Derb St. Marians. ington. Mr panied by h Waters.

An illus Lives of the beautiful vi Mary's Acad 30, at 7 p church, Jun

In invest disappear Mrs. Jas J. discovered run of the them. The act.

W. Mever County Com paring the year, but ca tax rate wi to complet week.

Mrs. J. F. J. Norris, Miss Genev Raleigh, acco W. Freeman paid our of last Thurs

Messrs. Schenk and Highway I logical Sur limentary su to determin improvement

The annu Lady's Cha place on last Lillian Rale and Maud of Honor.

L. E. Mu the L. E. pany, of Ca the First N ry's, was i day and M here were p

Minnie V arrested last stealing cld singly, of given a he F. Morgan await the a

Charles, Va Wharf, St. Mary's Pa Co., at that Sterling to great succo

The Balt celebrated. The Sun vigor with sets the p journals of a noble mo man—the la founder.

Ex-U. S. Comas is t the Court o of Columbi Martin Mo cause of a nounces th Maryland time to bis