

Saint Mary's Beacon
 PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY
A Dollar a Year in Advance.
 Terms for Transient Advertising.
 One square, one insertion..... \$1 00
 Each subsequent insertion..... .50
 Eight lines or less constitute a square

A liberal deduction made for yearly advertisements. Correspondence solicited.

Saint Mary's Beacon

VOL. 68.

LEONARDTOWN, MD., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1907.

4367

Saint Mary's Beacon.
 Job Printing, such as
 Handbills, Circulars
 Blanks, Bill Heads, executed with
 neatness and despatch.

Parties having Real or Personal
 Property for sale can obtain descriptive handbills neatly executed
 and at city prices

LUMBER !! LUMBER!

Trust Broken.

Get a bid on your Lumber needs from
FRANK LIBBY & CO., Washington, D. C.

Alabama Flooring mostly edge grain, \$2 50 per 100 sq ft
 Alabama Rustic siding, 1x6 at \$2 50 per 100 sq ft
 H. C. ceiling, T. & G., 3-8 at \$1 75 per 100 sq ft
 Cypress shingles, No. 1, \$5 per M

Mail inquiries invited. Answered same day. Bids given at once.
 hipments quick and reliable. We invite your presence as our guests
 when we load your car or vessel. If not entirely pleased money refunded.
 Our warehouses and sheds stocked so full we can supply your entire
 list in one day. No delay. Always see

FRANK LIBBY & CO.,
 6th & New York Ave., N. W. Washington, D. C.

MY ACCOUNT OF SALES IS MY TRAVELING SOLICITOR
Ask your neighbor.
POULTRY, EGGS, GRAIN, etc. **POULTRY**
LAMBS, CALVES, LIVE STOCK, etc.

C. M. LEWIS,
 COMMISSION MERCHANT,
 14 E. CAMDEN ST., Baltimore, Md.,
 MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

EDELEN BROS.,
 COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF
TOBACCO, GRAIN AND PRODUCE.
 Special attention given to
The Inspection of Tobacco.
 126 S. SOUTH CHARLES STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
 ALSO DEALERS IN
 Edelen Bros., Special Tobacco Guano, Edelen Bros. Wheat and Grain Mix-
 ture, Pure Ground Bone, Pure Dissolved S. C. Bone.

The Best Thing About SENATOR FLOUR

It is mechanically clean.
 Every grain of wheat from which
 it is made goes through two
 distinct cleaning operations
 by the best modern machinery.

It is chemically pure as no adulterant is used
 in its manufacture. It is a perfect food product.

The manufacturers of SENATOR FLOUR buy only the best
 wheat from the best producing
 limestone area.

Everything is done to make SENATOR FLOUR what the best
 housekeepers pronounce it—THE BEST.

CHAS. KING & SON, Wholesale Senator
 Flour, Alex. Va.

Dawkins & Duke,
 COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
 FOR THE SALE OF
 Tobacco, Grain & Country Produce.
 No. 219 South Charles street,
 BALTIMORE, MD.

HOTEL DONALD,
 1010 13th Street, N. W.,
 (between K and L.)
 Washington, D. C.,
 Wm. A. FENWICK, Proprietor.
 14th Street cars within a block.
 Feb. 15, '06-11.

The Latest Patterns
In Wall Paper,
 5c. a piece; 6 1/2c. a piece; Win-
 dow Shades, 20c. to \$1.00.
Thomas & Messer Co.,
 1015 W. BALTIMORE STREET,
 Baltimore, Md.

MOORE'S HOTEL,

Leonardtown, Md.

Want You to Make IT Your Head-
 quarters When in Town.
 No pains will be spared to make
 your visit pleasant.

NICE ROOMS,
 NICE EATING;
 EVERYTHING NICE.

JOE HOBBS and
 HARRY FENWICK want to prove it.
 Call, and give them a chance
 Nov 17-17

NURSERY STOCK,
 FARM SEEDS,
 SEED WHEAT,
 SEED OATS,
 CLOVER
 ALFALFA,
 POTATOES,
 ONIONS,
 ONION SEED,
 GARDEN SEED OF ALL KINDS,
 STRAWBERRIES, &c.
 Call on me or drop me a postal.
JOHN J. DEWEE,
 Hollywood, Md. R. F. D.

JOHN C. DOYLE,
 LEONARDTOWN, MD.

HOUSE PAINTER AND DECORATOR.
 Estimates furnished.

Let me bid on your work.
 Address **JOHN DOYLE,**
 April 19-21 Leonardtown, Md.

WM. T. BAILEY,
 AGENT FOR
WILLIAM CHAUNCEY,

GRAVESTONES AND MONUMENTS
 CHEAP AND GOOD
 Leave orders with me and I will attend
 promptly to them. **WM. T. BAILEY,**
 May 1-11 Morgans.

Greenwell's Mill.
 FLOUR, Meal and Feed on hand
 for sale all the time cheap for cash.
 Hereafter, in order to avoid hav-
 ing to keep mill books, all orders
 must be accompanied by the cash.
F. F. GREENWELL.

HOTEL SWANN
 PINNEY POINT, MD.
 Open all the year to the general public
 and travelling men. Livery attached
 Drummers conveyed to and from St.
 George's Island. Rates reasonable.
 Feb 7-7 **J. T. SWANN.**

WHY KEEP SILENT.
 I have at Porto Bello, Md., a car load
 of American Fence left, and 500 ton
 of Bangs & Son's Co., Fertilizer to
 sell. Must go. See quantity I have sold.
 No one can compete in quality or price.
D. W. COPPAGE,
 Feb 1, '06-11. Valley Lee, Md.

KEMPER A. VIETT
 SUCCESSOR TO
 S. E. VIETT.
 Oysters and Coffee, Fine Liquors and Cigars.
 Persons indebted to S. E. Viett are requested
 to make immediate payment and save ex-
 pense of legal collection.
 May 5, '06-11.

J. W. LYNN & CO.,
 GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
 935 L. Ave., Washington, D. C.
 FOR THE SALE OF
 Lambs, Live Stock, Eggs,
 Calves, Poultry

W solicits a trial shipment.
 Guarantee full Market Price.
 Returns made day of
 Established 1892.

Refers to Lincoln Nat. Bank of
 Washington and numerous patrons
 throughout St. Mary's. Consign-
 ments solicited.
 Dec. 24, '03-11.

New Hotel Service.
HOTEL LAWRENCE
 will be open Sept. 1st, 1904, with every-
 thing new and up-to-date. With best
 service and Livery attached. Open day
 and night. Meals at all hours. Use us
 as a call.
TIPPERT, JOHNSON & FOXWELL,
 Proprietors,
 July 12-11.

Buggies Wagons Runabouts Binders Reapers Fertilizers Farm's Implements.

International BINDER TWINE.
 THE ST. MARY'S STORE FOR
 ST. MARY'S TRADE.
 Have a few second-hand Buggies
 on hand which I will sell cheap.
 Come and see me.
W. H. B. WISE,
 Leonardtown, Md.
 Oct 4

Emmett Lewis,
 formerly of WAGNER'S GREEN HOUSE,
 has opened a GARDEN at 116 E. Pratt Street,
 BALTIMORE, Md., and invites all old friends
 to come to his new stand and bring their
 friends with them, where they will find
 CHOICE VEGETABLES and FINE FRUITS,
 All the delicacies of the season always on hand
 35 CENT MEALS A SPECIALTY.
J. EMMETT LEWIS,
 formerly of Wagner's Green House,
 116 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore, Md.
 Aug 17 1905-17

W. H. MOORE & CO
 GROCERS AND
Commission Merchants,

105 SOUTH CHARLES ST.,
 BALTIMORE.
 Particular attention given to the inspection
 and sale of tobacco, the sale of Grain all kinds
 of Country Produce.

Md. Del. & Va. Ry. Co.
PATUXENT RIVER ROUTE.

Wm. T. Bailey,
 AGENT FOR
WILLIAM CHAUNCEY,

SUMMER SCHEDULE.
 In Effect July 28th, 1907.
 STEAMER ST. MARY'S
 Will leave 8 Light Street, weather
 permitting every Wednesday and Satur-
 day at 6:30 a. m., for Fair Haven, Plum
 Point, Governor's Run, Dare's, and Pa-
 tuxent Rivers as far up as Benedict.
 Returning will leave Benedict, weather
 permitting every Monday and Thurs-
 day at 5:30 a. m., Sottery at 8 a. m.,
 Historic Landing at 10 a. m., Govern-
 or's Run at 12 m. for Baltimore.
 Freight received at pier 5, Tuesday
 and Friday until 5:30 p. m. for the fol-
 lowing wharves:
 Fair Haven, Plum Point, Dare's, Gov-
 ernor's Run, Cove Point, Drum Point,
 Millstone, Solomons Island, Spencer's,
 St. Cuthbert, St. Leonard's, Soliers, Sot-
 tery, Jones', Parker's, Forrest's, Wil-
 liams, Duke's, Trent Hall, Holland
 Point, Benedict.

STEAMER WESTMORELAND.
 will leave Pier 2 Light Street, weather
 permitting, every Sunday and Thursday,
 at 7 p. m., for Patuxent River direct as
 far as Bristol.
 Returning will leave Bristol, weather
 permitting, Monday and Friday at 8 a.
 m., Lower Marlboro at 11 a. m., Bene-
 dict at 2:30 p. m., Millstone at 8 p. m.,
 for Baltimore, calling at no wharves be-
 low Letch's except when signaled
 from wharves on the river for passengers
 and perishable freight.
 Freight received at Pier 2, Thursday
 and Saturday, until 5:30 p. m. for the
 following wharves:
 Letch's, Truman's Point, Deep Land-
 ing, Holland's Creek, Magruder's Ferry,
 Lower Marlboro, White's Landing, Ferry
 Landing, Nottingham's, Lyon's Creek,
 Bristol.

W. H. THOMPSON, Genl. Manager
T. MURDOCK, Gen. Frt. & Pass. Agt

Md. Del. & Va. Ry. Co.
POTOMAC RIVER LINE.

Fall Schedule.
 In Effect September 2nd, 1907.
 —BETWEEN—
 BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON.

Steamers leave Washington foot of
 seventh street, weather permitting every
 Tuesday, Thursday, Sunday at 4 p. m.,
 for the following River Landings and
 Baltimore.
 Alexandria, Glymont, Liverpool, River-
 side, Bushwood, Lancaster's, Coburn's,
 Stone's, Leonardtown, 6 a. m., Abell's,
 Piney Point, Adams', Cintra, Bond Point,
 Lodge Landing, 10 a. m., Mundy's Point,
 Kinsale, 12 a. m., Coan, Bundick's, Wal-
 nut Point, Cowart's, Lewisetta, Miller's,
 4 p. m., Grason's, Bromes's, Forto Bello,
 8 p. m.
 Arriving in Baltimore early Tuesday,
 Thursday, Saturday and mornings.

Steamers leave Baltimore, pier 9, Light
 street wharf, weather permitting, every
 Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 5
 p. m., for the following River Landings
 and Washington.
 Miller's, Bromes's, Forto Bello, Grason's,
 Coan's, Bundick's, Walnut Point, Cowart's,
 Lewisetta, Cintra, Bond Point, Lodge
 Landing, Mundy's Point, Kinsale,
 Adam's, Piney Point 10 a. m., Leonard-
 town, 12 noon, Abell's, Coburn's, Stone's,
 Bushwood, Lancaster's, Riverside, Liver-
 pool, Glymont, Alexandria.

Arriving in Washington early Thurs-
 day, Saturday and Monday mornings.
WILLIAM THOMPSON, General Manager.
T. MURDOCK, Agent.
 Telephone 50, Alexandria, Va.
 STEPHENSON & BRO., Agts.
 Telephone 745, Washington, D. C.
 T. MURDOCK, Gen. Frt. and Pass. Agt.

RELIQS OF MARYLAND

Executive Exhibit Collected by
Mrs. Hester D. Richardson.

ORIGINALS NOW FIRST SHOWN

Precious Documents and Other Things
 Preserved From Colonial Days Make
 a Showing of Vivid Interest to All
 Maryland People.

When the officials of the Jamestown
 Exposition announced that history
 would have first place at the Terren-
 centennial celebration Governor Warfield
 recognized this as an opportunity to
 have Maryland's early history empha-
 sized and full justice done her first
 settlers by exhibiting there the me-
 morial collection which he was mak-
 ing for the statehouse at Annapolis.
 Realizing that a collection of this
 kind could be made most quickly and
 satisfactorily by one thoroughly fa-
 miliar with the original records of the
 state and one who had demonstrated a
 desire to bring to light all that would
 reflect honor on Maryland, Governor
 Warfield issued a commission to Mrs.
 Hester Dorsey Richardson as special

Facsimile of "The Star Spangled Ban-
 ner" and also a photograph of one of
 the first printed copies distributed and
 sung in Baltimore the day after it
 was written off Fort Mifflin, Sept.
 13, 1776. A photograph of Francis
 Scott Key, the author of the national
 song, and a St. Momin's engraving of
 Judge Joseph Hopper Nicholson, law-
 yer-in-law of Key, who had the words
 printed and set to music Sept. 15, 1814.
 Photographic facsimiles of the au-
 tographs and seals of about 600 early
 settlers and important colonial person-
 ages, taken from original wills and
 other legal documents in ancient court-
 houses and the land office. Many show
 heretofore unrecorded names and
 heretofore unrecorded seals of interest.

Survivals of mills employed in colonial
 Maryland; also typical household
 implements used in early days in
 Maryland, photographed in Dorchester
 county by Miss Mary V. Dorsey of
 that county.

Photograph of superb communion
 service engraved with royal arms of
 England, presented to St. Anne's
 church, Annapolis, by King William
 III, and inscribed with his initials,
 W. R.
 Photograph of the memorial ring
 given by Queen Henrietta Maria to
 her maid of honor, wife of an early
 settler, Captain James Neale, still
 owned by a descendant, Mrs. Clara
 Earle Tighman of Maryland.
 Shown through the courtesy of the



DISPLAY OF MARYLAND PRODUCTS AT THE JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION.

conscientious historian to collect and put
 in shape Maryland's historic data and
 documents.
 Mrs. Richardson has faithfully dis-
 charged this duty, and as a result the
 Maryland building at the exposition
 contains the most interesting and in-
 structive demonstrations of Maryland
 history ever collected.

The exhibit includes the following
 object lessons in Maryland history
 and many others:
 The names of 110 of those who came
 in the Ark and the Dove with Gov-
 ernor Leonard Calvert, nearly a hun-
 dred of which names have not been
 published in any history.

Facsimile of original letter sent back
 on the Ark's return trip to England
 giving an account of the voyage over
 one of the receipts for the two
 Indian arrows paid at Windsor castle
 each Tuesday in Easter week by the
 proprietary as fealty to the king, illus-
 trating Maryland's exemption from
 taxation by king or parliament as her
 chartered right.

The part of the "act concerning reli-
 gion" insuring freedom of conscience,
 passed by the assembly of Maryland
 in the year 1649, records the fact that
 Maryland was at that time the only
 place in the known world where per-
 sons of all faiths were at liberty to
 worship God according to their own
 consciences. The autographs of those
 who passed the act are attached to it
 and are shown for the first time.

Many names of the earliest settlers
 for whom lands were surveyed in the
 twelve oldest counties, giving the
 name of their first surveyors. This roll
 of honor includes over a thousand
 names of the progenitors of Mary-
 land's oldest families, in many of
 which these original lands have de-
 scended to the present generation.

Under the head "Lords of the Manor
 in Maryland" are given the names of
 forty-six to whom were granted
 manors, with all the privileges of lords
 of the manor in England, giving the
 names of the manors and the acreage.
 These have never before been collect-
 ed.

The "act against the importation of
 convicted persons into this province,"
 passed 1670, is displayed to prove that
 Maryland had no convicts among her
 first settlers, as this act imposes a
 heavy fine on "some captains of mer-
 chant vessels" who smuggled in "sev-
 eral" felons and sold them for their
 own profit.
 The act for "the founding and erect-
 ing of a school or college within this
 province for the education of youth in
 learning and virtue," April, 1671, and
 the act establishing King William's
 school, 1696, are displayed to show
 that Maryland passed the first act for
 a free school in this country and per-
 haps in the world.
 Washington's eulogy of his aid, Lieu-
 tenant Colonel Tench Tilghman of
 Maryland, who bore the official news
 of Cornwallis' surrender from York-
 town to the congress at Philadelphia,
 Oct. 19, 1781.
 A curious document entitled "Jere-
 miah Riley's scheme for destroying
 ships of war," sent to the council of
 safety about 1770, the first plan for
 coast defense ever considered by the
 council in Revolutionary times.
 Photograph of the patriot, Dr.
 Charles Alexander Warfield, with a
 correct account of the "burning of the
 Peggy Stewart" Oct. 19, 1774.

land commissioner, Hon. E. Standley
 Todvin, are the many facsimiles of
 rare state documents.
 Mrs. Richardson collected the entire
 executive exhibit by cleaning from
 original sources all that could link the
 individuality of the early settlers with
 their public acts and thus preserve to
 all times the names of those who bear
 life to help lay the cornerstone of this
 great nation.

MARYLAND AT JAMESTOWN.

Striking and Attractive Displays of
 State Products at Exposition.
 The Maryland exhibit in the States
 Exhibit Palace at the Jamestown ex-
 position, which Marylanders will see
 on Maryland day, Sept. 12, will long
 be remembered as one of the finest and
 most carefully selected horticultural
 displays ever shown in this country,
 not for the number of specimens, but
 for the actual quality of the exhibits
 themselves.

Decorated profusely with the Mary-
 land colors, old gold and black, the
 booth occupies just a thousand square
 feet of floor space. The ceiling and the
 pillars supporting the ceiling are like-
 wise gold and black, while near the
 center of the booth are two large col-
 ored paintings of the oriole, the em-
 blematic bird of the city of Baltimore.
 But the most pleasing and striking
 features of the decorations are the
 flowers. There are flowers everywhere.
 Roses, crotons and peonies in tall green
 vases adorn the tables and exhibit
 cases. Palms and boxwoods and arbor
 vitae plants border the exhibit, while
 within are dwarf cedars planted in
 large tubs.

In the center of the booth is the of-
 fice of the superintendent, Professor
 Thomas B. Symons, Mrs. Symons, the
 hostess of the exhibit, with Mr. Symons'
 assistants, E. L. Oswald and E. W.
 Myers. This office is ten feet from the
 floor and is eighteen feet long by eight
 feet deep.

Along the front of the booth and in
 it are twenty-one extension tables,
 white with gold trimmings, on which
 are the Maryland apples, rated by hor-
 ticulturists as among the finest in the
 world. Thirty-five varieties of this
 fruit are shown. To see these alone is
 well worth a visit to the building.

On each plate of fruit and, in fact,
 on every exhibit in the booth is a card
 on which are printed a map of Mary-
 land and the variety of the exhibit, to-
 gether with the name and address of
 the exhibitor. The locality from which
 the specimen was sent is designated
 on the top of the map by a red cross.
 Thus one is enabled to tell at a glance
 all about the specimen in question. In
 addition to their individual use, these
 cards constitute a valuable horticultu-
 ral collection, inasmuch as they as-
 sign to each section of the state the
 fruits for which it is best known.

State Agricultural College.
 At the right end of the booth is
 shown the exhibit from the Maryland
 Agricultural College. This consists of
 a large case containing about fifty
 specimens of steel, iron and wood-
 work, an equal number of original me-
 chanical drawings and a large assort-
 ment of photographs showing the stu-
 dents, with their instructors, engaged
 in active experiment and test work in
 the laboratory and in the field.

Next there is an interesting entomol-
 ogy exhibit, consisting of about twenty-
 five specimens of the beneficial in-
 sects, with several large models de-
 vised for the study of the internal
 anatomy of the insects.

The college collection contains 20,000
 specimens. Those sent to the exposi-
 tion are to show the method of mount-
 ing and preserving the system of
 classification and arrangement.

Canning Industry.
 In the canning and preserving of ve-
 getables, tomatoes, peas and stringbeans
 the state of Maryland leads the United
 States. In the canning of fruits and
 vegetables, all kinds being considered,
 it stands second. It packs 80 per cent
 of the tomatoes canned in the United
 States and 25 per cent of the total
 amount of peas.

In exploitation of this industry there
 are on exhibit in the Maryland booth
 two pyramids eight feet in diameter
 and fifteen feet high composed of thou-
 sands of cans of all kinds of vegeta-
 bles and fruits. There are also quan-
 tities of preserves and pickles, good to
 look upon and pleasant to the taste.
 Professor Symons is a member of the
 faculty of the Maryland Agricultural
 College, being in charge of the depart-
 ment of entomology. He is the state
 entomologist and is secretary of the
 Maryland Horticultural Society. Being
 thus versatile, he has known exactly
 how to arrange the various exhibits to
 the best advantage of the whole. He
 personally supervised the placing of
 everything in the booth and has great-
 ly added to its beauty by weaving
 ropes of ivy around the windows, over
 the tables and through the balcony
 rails of the office.

Oyster Industry.
 The Maryland oyster industry is rep-
 resented by an exhibit sent by the
 state shellfish commission. It consists
 of numerous specimens of oysters, the
 exhibits being arranged according to
 the ages of the specimens and again
 according to the variety and size.

The shellfish commission was organ-
 ized by Dr. Caswell Graves about one
 year ago, but since that time it has
 been the means of developing oyster
 beds worth millions of dollars.
 In addition to the specimen exhibits,
 a number of pictures and maps are
 displayed, showing how the beds are
 located and developed. The whole wall
 at the upper end of the booth is cov-
 ered with these pictures and charts.
 In a recent report of the Maryland
 State Horticultural Society it is shown
 that the annual crop of oysters in the
 state is worth about \$1,500,000, some
 85,000 acres being grown.

The exhibits of this vegetable occupy
 several large tables near the oyster
 display. These potatoes are unusually
 large and firm. Fifteen varieties of
 the Irish potato are represented and
 two varieties of sweet potatoes.

Pictures and Decorations.
 In addition to the pictures and
 charts mentioned above, there are a
 number of views taken in various sec-
 tions of Maryland, notably in the fa-
 mous Middletown valley and near
 Chesapeake bay, and several interest-
 ing photographs of exhibits made at
 different times by the State Horticul-
 tural Society.

On the wall directly over the office
 are certificates for a gold medal
 awarded at St. Louis for the corn and
 canning displays and a St. Louis
 grand prize for tobacco.
 Hanging from the front posts before
 the booth are six banners, won by the
 State Agricultural school in intercolle-
 giate contests. In addition there are
 several photographs of the school with
 interior views.

The nut exhibit shown in this booth
 by W. McBrown of Oakland, Md., is
 one of the few displays of this kind
 at the exposition. It includes a num-
 ber of very fine specimens of the Eng-
 lish, black and Japanese walnut, the
 hickory nut, chestnut, beechnut and
 butternut. These are neatly arranged
 on tables, each plate being carefully
 labeled.

The Exposition Completed.
 Director General Barr of the Jame-
 stown exposition has issued the follow-
 ing statement:
 "The Jamestown Tercentennial ex-
 position is completed. It fittingly com-
 memorates the great historical event
 which it was designed to celebrate,
 and it reflects credit on the state of
 Virginia, the south and the nation. In
 the character of its buildings, the ex-
 cellence of its exhibits and the beauty
 of location on historical Hampton
 Roads it compares favorably with any
 exposition held in this country and
 fully justifies its management in ask-
 ing the united support of the people
 of the country."

**Cured Hay Fever and Summer
 Cold.**
 A. J. Nusbaum, Batesville, In-
 diana, writes: "Last year I suffer-
 ed for three months with a summer
 cold so distressing that it interfered
 with my business. I had many of
 the symptoms of hay fever, and a
 doctor's prescription did not reach
 my case, and I took several medi-
 cines which seemed to only aggra-
 vate my case. Fortunately I insis-
 ted upon having Foley's Honey and
 Tar in the yellow package, and it
 quickly cured me. My wife has
 since used Foley's Honey and Tar
 with the same success."

One of the worst features of kidney
 trouble is that it is an insidious
 disease and before the victim realizes
 his danger he may have a fatal ma-
 lady. Take Foley's Kidney Care
 at the first sign of trouble as it cor-
 rects irregularities and prevents
 Bright's disease and diabetes.
 Loker & deWald.