

Saint Mary's Beacon.

VOL 80.

LEONARDTOWN, MD., THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1919.

4966

Pennsylvania Avenue **Saks & Company** Seventh Street
Washington, D. C.



Splendid Clothes Values

We know they are because they are the product of our own workrooms—Designed by Saks designers; Made by Saks tailors; Guaranteed by Saks reputation.

Young Men's Models, in Waist-line effects, Single and Double breasted; Form-fitting.

Conservative models—full of character and refined individuality.

Two feature grades—

**\$30 and
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Better than the prices, as comparison will quickly demonstrate—because they ARE Saks-made.

Plain Flannels, Fancy Tweeds, Cheviots and Cassimeres.



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Your advertisement in the telephone directory will reach daily hundreds of interested people. The directory is a permanent proposition. Day after day and week after week it keeps before a buying people the goods or service you have to sell.

Ask our Local Manager to tell you more about this always-working advertising medium.

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Now, we are ready for you with GULF CYPRESS SHINGLES direct from our own mills in Florida, which are the first mills in the South to get down to steady work. We have carload after carload of shingles coming—enough to meet all your demands and give immediate delivery. We always were, and are still, the lowest on prices for shingles. You know how scarce the have been—you've had to use substitutes. Now send to us and get all the real Gulf Cypress Shingles you want.

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We can make immediate deliveries on our first two carloads in July. Those getting their orders in early will get first deliveries. It will probably interest you to know that we have placed over ONE THOUSAND FORDSONS on Maryland farms this year, and every single one is giving perfect satisfaction. Not one has stopped work a single hour on account of the machine.

Ask the man that owns one how he likes it, what service it is giving him and what use he makes of it. Then ask yourself what excuse you have for not getting the benefit of your farm by power farming? It will increase your production by thirty-three per cent, it will enhance the value of your farm one hundred per cent, and it will save one-half your labor.

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For Sheriff

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff, subject to the action of the Democratic primary.
5-29-tp.
LEROY H. GETZ.

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One of the finest tracts of Pine timber left in St. Mary's, estimated to cut three hundred thousand to four hundred thousand feet, B. M. Also about one hundred thousand to two hundred thousand feet of Oak, swamp timber, etc. 1-2 miles from State road, over good level county road. Plenty of labor nearby. 16 HP. engine and saw mill just set ready to go to work. Will sell all or separate. Terms to reliable party. Owner wishes to engage in other business. Contract for timber has 16 months to run, or till Aug. 15, 1920. Chance for someone to make big money. Apply to or address
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4-10-19

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LEONARDTOWN.



We Have Sold Over 11,000 Farms to Date
No Selling Fee and no withdrawal charges. You pay no commission unless you obtain our contract.
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Don't tie up the sale of your property with any one Real Estate firm, but give every buyer a chance.
Your Farm Might be the One He Wants.

We Have Buyers Waiting.

8-1-19.

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Patterns in
WALL PAPER

7c apiece. Gift 10c apiece.

Window Shades, All Colors.

36x72, 50c, 75c and \$1.25
36x90, 80c, 90c and \$1.50
42x90, \$2.50; 48x90, \$3.25;
54x90, \$3.75.

Lucas Paint, 25c a pound,
Floor Stains, 60c a quart.

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Pulp Wood
5000 Cords Pine, Gum
Poplar and Sycamore

Delivered on the River Shore of St. Mary's Co. Highest cash price paid for same. Will advance money to cut wood.

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Also Want R. R. Ties & Pine Lumber.

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Service the Best.
Cuisine the Best.
Rates Moderate.
You can always be accommodated.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

THIS HOTEL is in the heart of the business section of Washington; the most ideal place in the city to stop. You will meet here all of your Southern Maryland friends.

St. Mary's County Headquarters.

ATLANTIC HOTEL

6th St. and Penna., Ave. N. W.

WASHINGTON, D. C.
12-18-73.

How to Raise An Orphan Colt

Artificial Feeding With Mixture of
Mare's and Cow's Milk
is Best.

It sometimes happens that a mare will die soon after foaling, leaving an orphan to be raised by the farmer. The raising of the orphan colt usually taxes the resources of the breeder, but it can be successfully accomplished. The following points are good to remember in case a mare dies or gives insufficient milk:

In such cases artificial feeding must be resorted to. Cow's milk furnishes a most logical substitute for mare's milk, but as the composition is somewhat different, certain changes or modifications are necessary in order that the supplied diet be not too dissimilar from the natural. The following table of percentages gives the average composition of the two kinds of milk:

| Milk | Water | Protein | Fat | Sugar | Ash |
|-------------|-------|---------|------|-------|-----|
| Mare's Milk | 87.5 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| Cow's Milk | 87.5 | 1.9 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 0.5 |

Milk from as fresh a cow as possible and which is not rich in butter fat should be diluted about one-fourth with fresh water. A tablespoonful of sugar and about 3 teaspoonfuls of lime water should be added for each pint. This mixture should be supplied to the colt at about body temperature. A bottle with a rubber nipple, or even a finger of a kid glove with a fair-sized hole in it fitted over the end of a spout of a vessel such as a teapot, will serve as a convenient means in getting the food to take the milk. If the finger of a kid glove is used it should be as clean as possible. At first about one-half a cup of milk should be given every hour, the quantity to be increased slightly and the intervals to be lengthened gradually as the foal grows older. In about 2 months skimmed milk may be substituted for whole milk, and in addition one of the following rations should be fed:

One part of flaxseed meal bolted to a jelly, and 2 or 3 parts of bran. Or 2 parts ground oats, 1 part corn meal, and one-half part flaxseed meal. Or 2 parts of bran, 2 parts corn meal, and 1 part oil meal. Feed a double handful a day to start with, and increase the amount gradually.

Raising a foal by hand is not a job for the careless and indifferent. It requires patience, painstaking care, perseverance, judgment, and cleanliness. The vessel in which the milk is supplied should be sealed thoroughly each time it is used. Unclean receptacles for the milk and frequent intervals for feeding likely will cause scours. The quarters should be very clean and the orphaned foal should have company of some kind. Another foal is desirable, but even a calf is better than no company. A grassy paddock with abundant shade, fresh water, and protection from flies will increase the orphan's chance of proper development.

THOROUGHBREDS TO BE SHOWN.

From present indications, that special feature—the showing of thoroughbred stallions—which made such a hit last year at Timonium Fair, will again be a feature this year. A splendid tribute was paid the class of thoroughbred last year when Frank J. Bryan wrote: "During the recent fair of the Maryland State Fair and Agricultural Society of Baltimore county, at Timonium, Md., special effort was made to interest the thoroughbred horse. Among other methods was a class for the thoroughbred stallions that have been placed in Maryland, and eight were brought on for competition and remained throughout the week. Never in my life do I recall as many thoroughbred stallions shown at one time, not even at the Madison Square Garden, with its big shows."

The horse show which is to be in conjunction with the Timonium Fair this year is being planned for on a scale that should make it one of the best horse shows ever held in Maryland.

POOR FEED BAD FOR COLTS.

Good brooding is absolutely essential to the production of marketable horses which will bring top prices, but good brooding must be supplemented by proper feeding and management if the finished product is to be satisfactory. Figures collected at the Chicago stock yards show that flesh on high-class draft horses is worth about 25 cents a pound. It is worth equally as much on high-class horses of the light or types. Certainly, then, it is more profitable to give the colts the good feed produced on the farm than to sell such feed and attempt to keep the colts and mares on the unsalable trash. Poor feed in scant quantity makes ewe necks, waxy wafers, cat hams, starchy coats—in short, an unsalable horse.

Horses always are needed to do farm work as well as for other purposes, and generally they can be raised from farm mares more cheaply than they can be purchased, while the surplus, if of proper breeding and liberally fed on suitable, balanced rations, will find ready sale at good prices because they will have the characteristics that suggest the ability to do work satisfactorily and profitably.

FOR TREASURER.

I desire to announce to my friends that I am a candidate for the nomination for the office of County Treasurer subject to the action of the Democratic party.
CHARLES F. ABELL.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff, subject to the action of the Democratic primary.
JOSEPH C. MATTINGLY.
6-5-tp.

NECESSITY OF A LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Should Eliminate War in Thirty
Five Out of One Hundred
Cases.

I wish to maintain the proposition that a League of Nations is not only desirable but an absolute necessity and for three reasons, any one of which would be sufficient to justify that phrase.

First, it is a necessity for winding up the war. We must not forget that this war has unthought almost everything; has destroyed nations, and has created new nations on paper, such as Finland, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Jugoslavia, the Ukraine, and the Balkan States and some independent bodies like Armenia, the Caucasus, and Palestine. These small states will be even more at the mercy of the great states than Belgium was if we do not guarantee in some way their independence.

Then there are the great problems of the landlocked countries, which must have an outlet to the sea, and of certain international areas, like the Bosphorus, which must be administered by a league of nations. Then there are the German Colonies, which need, for obvious reasons, to be administered internationally.

Finally, as Mr. Taft predicted, this peace treaty is no more than a new law. It will require interpretation, and it will require enforcement, for both of which we need a league of nations.

Secondly, we need it in order to avoid a recurrence of what has constituted a veritable curse since the times of peace, competitive armaments.

International cut-throat competition in armaments leaves the nations in the end in substantiality the same relative positions as in the beginning. Yet we must each in self-defense, keep up in this race. To Europe this will mean economic ruin; to us, high taxes.

There are business men who are fighting shy of the idea of a league of nations with the thought that it is going to unsettle trade internationally—afraid, perhaps, that the tariff will be disturbed in some way. But any possible gain that could be had by maintaining the status quo would be cancelled many times over by the loss from the taxes—enormously high—which would be required to keep up our end in this international competition in armaments. Our own country, in spite of its wealth, would be forced a long way towards bankruptcy. This world would be scarcely fit to live in.

We have reached the parting of the ways as to our policy on armaments. Either we must compete with the rest of the world, or combine with the rest of the world.

The third and most important reason for a league is to prevent the recurrence of a world war. A league should eliminate war in 95 out of 100 cases, because it affords another way than war to settle the inevitable disputes. A collective police force takes the place of national military forces. The national pride which so often leads to war will be transferred to keeping troops. No longer will a nation need to go to war to "have its face" rather than recede from an untenable position; for the award of the third party will preserve its self-respect. Furthermore, whatever disagreements take place will tend to diminish the danger of war and reduce its scale if it comes.

Many people are indifferent to or scornful of the idea of a league of nations chiefly because they lack the imagination to realize the horrible alternative.

In order, then, to wind up this war, to prevent oppressive taxes in times of peace, and to prevent future wars, we need a League of Nations.

But besides these three reasons, which are purely selfish, there is a reason which outweighs them all. Irrespective of our interests, irrespective of the fortunes of any man or party, we are in honor bound to do this thing. Our boys went abroad, to make the world "safe for democracy" and to do it forever. We owe it to them that their labors shall not have been in vain. We are talking about erecting monuments to them—monumental arches, and bridges, and buildings. Let us first erect a monument which will not only commemorate but perpetuate their work, the monument of a League of Nations.

IRVING FISHER,

Professor Yale University,
Dept. Political Economy.

GEORGE WASHINGTON ON ADOPTION OF CONSTITUTION

During the years 1787 and 1788, George Washington in over 50 different letters expressed his hope that the Constitution for a League of thirteen states might be ratified; many of his remarks are extraordinarily applicable to the present discussion of our ratification of the Constitution for the League of Nations. "The Constitution that is submitted, is not free from imperfection, but there are as few radical defects in it as could well be expected, considering the heterogeneous mass of which the Convention was composed and the diversity of interests that are to be attended to. As a Constitutional door is opened for future amendments and alterations, I think it wisest to win in the People to accept what is offered to them."

Meal & Graham Flour

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EXCHANGE FOR CORN
AT MY MILL.

Geo. Hasselsworth,
LEONARDTOWN, MD.
2-4-19.



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IT'S the greatest little worker you ever saw. Does the hardest work—does it at less expense—and gets it done quicker. That's why the International 8-16 is so popular everywhere. 8 horsepower at the drawbar—16 horsepower at the belt pulley.

Plows, harvests, operates silo filler, thrasher, saws, etc., etc. Everywhere that you need power you can use the International 8-16. Burns kerosene—splendid four cylinder engine—simple, durable throughout. A boy can operate it with ease.

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Put the economical power of the International to the best advantage by hitching it to an Oliver plow. That will mean that you get the best seed bed—that you raise bigger crops—that you make more money. The Oliver buries all weeds and trash at the bottom of the furrow. You plow clear to the ends of the field. You will find that it lasts longer, requires less power to pull—and will stay on the job at all times. Let us tell you more about this splendid working team.

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