

THE DAILY RECORD-UNION.
MONDAY..... NOVEMBER 15, 1880.

THREE ORIGINAL STORIES.

During the coming year, and commanding December 1st, the WEEKLY UNION will publish three Prize Stories of California. The first, the publication of which will commence the first week of December, will entitled, "The Ventures and Adventures of Charlie Gould." This is an interestingly interesting story of the Stock-Gambling period of California, and was written by Edward P. Costello, of Los Angeles. The price of the WEEKLY UNION will be \$2 50 per annum.

NEWS OF THE MORNING.

In New York Saturday Government bonds were quoted at 110 1/2 for 1200; 101 1/2 for 1881; 112 1/2 for 44s; sterling, \$4 51/24 83/4; silver bars, 111 1/2.

Silver in London, Saturday, 11 13-10 1/2; consols, 90 9-10 1/2; pent. United States bonds, 104 1/2; 4s, 113 1/2; 5 cent.

In San Francisco half dollars are quoted at 4 cents to par; Mexican dollars, 90 buying, 91 selling.

At Liverpool Saturday wheat was quoted at 3d 11/2 3d 24 for chesnut.

The spot stocks at San Francisco on Thursday night and Friday morning was not very well maintained at Saturday, though the south end stocks held the appreciation much better than the north end stocks, and closed with substantial gains over the prices a week ago.

Horses were terribly injured near Santa Barbara, Friday, while racing wild horses.

Four men were convicted of murder at New Westminster, B. C. Friday.

The Democratic conspirators are severely scored by Judge Davis in his decision in the Palp case.

Senator Booth's name is mentioned in connection with a Cabinet position.

The new Secretary of Kentucky, gave 1,127 votes for Hancock, and none for Garfield.

Warren Shapley (shored) was hung at Montgomery, Tex., Friday.

The failure of two savings banks at Hackensack, N. J., is causing great excitement in that city.

In the wrestling-match at Pittsburgh between Farrel of California and McMahon of Vermont, the latter won.

An outbreak of Sioux Indians is reported from St. Paul.

Miss Jennie Spencer hanged herself at Burlington, Ia., Saturday.

The population of Massachusetts is 1,783,086, of which 923,565 are females.

The rail road war in the West continues.

P. K. Butler, who was sentenced at Scranton, Pa., to ten years and four months in the Penitentiary, for the embezzlement of \$35,000.

During the week ended Saturday \$145,994 standard silver dollars were distributed at Washington.

Further particulars of the Nova Scotia colliery disaster are given this morning.

Earthquake shocks continue in Austria.

The weekly receipts of Italy exceed the estimates 10,000,000 francs.

Fires at Paris, France.

Nicholas Golstein, a broker, killed himself at New York Saturday.

A sharp shock of earthquake was felt Saturday night at Santa Barbara.

Hiram Holman was fatally crushed in the Sierra Nevada mine yesterday morning.

John W. Mackay left the Comstock last night for Paris.

H. Kochen fell 100 feet in the Union mine at Virginia, Nov., yesterday, receiving undoubtedly fatal injuries.

David Gilbert was run over by an engine at Omaha yesterday, and killed.

An important capture of counterfeiters of stand and dollars was made at Virginia last night.

Bonnie Blue, a woman, was seriously wounded by her brother at San Jose yesterday.

In the match at the Bay District Course Saturday, between Santa Claus and Elsie, the former won.

Thomas W. Somers, whose wife had recently procured a divorce, shot and killed himself upon his doorstep in Cleveland, O.

A Teheran dispatch says that 2,000 bodies lie unburied in the environs of Souhak.

The report of the death of the Persian Commander-in-Chief is confirmed from Teheran.

Oregon farmers complain of the absence of rain.

Woodson: Patterson was found dead in Canas Valley, Oregon, a few days ago, with a ghastly wound in his head.

Dillon, the agitator, addressed 6,000 tenant farmers at Thurles, Ireland, yesterday.

General telegraphic news of Saturday, domestic and foreign, see last page.

GENERAL GRANT ON MEXICO.

General Grant's longest speech was made the other night at a meeting of capitalists and railroad men in New York to discuss the future of Mexican commerce. The General showed that he had given the subject considerable study. He expressed the opinion that Mexico had really made greater advances in civilization than have been supposed, and that a bright future is in store for her. He believes that very great additions to her producing capacity may be made by building railroads through the interior, but that it is useless for corporations to expect subsidies from the Mexican Government, the revenues of the public being too small to allow of any such assistance. The railroads which may be built will, he believes, prove highly remunerative in a few years, by developing the now almost untouched resources of the country. He thinks the United States can by judicious extension of the avenues of communication not only control the supply of Mexico with imports, but raise her exports ten or twenty fold. He regards the Mexican people as peaceful, industrious, virtuous and tractable, and attributes the anarchic condition of the country until very recently, to the results of foreign interference and ecclesiastical greed combined. It will doubtless appear to those who are at all acquainted with Mexican politics, government and social life, that General Grant has painted the situation in colors somewhat brighter than the facts warrant. It can hardly be alleged that there is no longer anything to apprehend from political complications, for example, yet this is a very important point when it is proposed to make large investments in the country. The first step toward the development of Mexican resources must be the establishment of law and order under conditions giving assurance of their permanency. It is the absence of such conditions hitherto which has prevented American capitalists from undertaking extensive projects in that country. There has never been any doubt as to the abundance of its resources, and the question of their development has always been one of political security. It remains the vital consideration. If indeed Mexico can be regarded as having reached a stable political state, there is nothing to hinder the work of internal improvement, nor need our capitalists be deterred by the hopelessness of procuring subsidies from the Government. Of course it is desirable that all talk of annexation should be abandoned, for such suggestions can only irritate and alienate the Mexican people, and since they are alike injudicious and foolish they ought to be dropped. A much more profitable conquest of Mexico than arms could ever effect may be brought about by commercial relations, and it is the railroad builders who now constitute the vanguard of civilization. Without railroads there is no progress nowadays. With railroads there is no region so desert but it may be made to repay labor and investment. Of old, nations extended their power by armies of occupation. To-day, a score of capitalists and experienced railroad builders meet over their wine in a New York restaurant, and there the preliminaries are arranged for enterprises which will cause the shedding of no blood, but which will bring more wealth to the nation than the most successful war ever waged, and at the same time bestow civilization and advancement on the communities through which the new lines of transportation are to be carried.

STRUGGLING IN THE TOILS.

The statements put forward by the Democratic National Committee in justification of the course of that body in the Money forgery case only serve to bring into a fuller light the moral crookedness of Barnum and his associates. In order to screen themselves from the public indignation and contempt which their dishonesty has exposed them to, these men resort to further falsehood and evasion, thus making it plain that they dare not tell the truth, and that in fact there is no valid defense for what they have done. Their attempt to make it appear that they purchased the plates of the forged letter and distributed them, first, because General Garfield did not denounce the genuineness of the letter, and second, because they did not believe his denial when he made it. It is perfectly clear that one of these assertions must be untrue, and it does not matter which one is the lie. It is however, a flagrant falsehood to say that General Garfield had not denied the genuineness of the letter when they purchased the plates, for the very issue of *Truth* which they declare to have been the first saw, contained a reference to that denial, and a ruffianish charge of mendacity against General Garfield.

The truth is that authorized denial is ridiculous to look to a military school for the inauguration of social reforms or advances, or to expect that boys will be more liberal in their ideas than the men from whom they derive those ideas. Whether the colored cadets who go through the social pugatory of West Point really derive any compensation from their experience may also be doubted. They are isolated and ostracized, and it is impossible to see how their condition can be changed for the better. Of course coercion is out of the question. They must win their way to a more endurable position by slow degrees if they can do so at all. But the presumption of their intellectual inferiority is against them also, as General Schofield points out, and there seems no remedy for this. Abstractly they have every right that the white boys possess. Practically they cannot put upon the same level. That is the whole situation, and so far as can be seen it is not in the power of either the Government or the people to amend it. It is therefore, ordered cadets still go to West Point, they must be regarded as in a semi-victims to the ambition of their race, and it must be expected that they will not have a pleasant experience which they have plunged themselves into. They will be regarded as a man of uprightness and integrity.

THE DECISION OF JUDGE DAVIS.
The decision of Judge Davis in the Phil case is precisely what should have been expected from a conscientious jurist. He holds the defendant to answer for criminal libel, and at the same time reviews the whole case in a manner which shows his conviction that the Democratic National Committee is really responsible for the whole fraud. His handling of Abram S. Hawitt is extremely severe and incisive, though not more so than the facts warrant. Concerning the Morey letter he is of opinion that it is a forgery throughout, and that the envelope bears the marks of fraudulent manipulation too plainly to leave any doubt as to the character of the work. Every person, he holds, is "free from obliquity of vision or perversion of judgment," must be satisfied that the letter was never written by General Garfield. In the most emphatic and indignant terms, Barnum himself sent a long dispatch to this coast, prepaid, and addressed to the *Truth*, to protest against the forged letter. The report of the Associated Press as well as the Democratic papers not belonging to the Association, in which he attempted to maintain the genuineness of the forgery, and in which he appealed to the advocates and endorsers of every lie and calumny printed by the vile gutter-sheet called *Truth*. This dispatch of Barnum's to the Pacific coast may well be the most influential and the desires of philanthropists. The only cure for whatever is unsatisfactory in the situation is time.

POCIFIC COAST CHANGES.
WASHINGTON, November 14th.—The following Pacific coast postal changes were made last week:
T. D. T. A. Morris, Postmaster, to Judge Field for re-hearing of the giant post office case, in which Judge Field, while holding the California Circuit Court last month, decided that the removal of the mail from the mine, which now must show itself from the mouth of the shaft, will be destroyed in the vicinity of the greater danger, and that the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, a few minutes later the smoke from all shafts had ceased, and the smoke to be drawn off by the ventilators of another explosion the people ran, and put themselves in a place of safety. In a few minutes another dense volume of smoke came forth, but was driven off by the ventilators of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it will take a while to get sufficient water in to drown it. It is hoped that the mine may be saved, but it is a difficult task to this the workings of the mine, which now must be immured in the shaft, to this the workings of the Ford pit will be destroyed, though efforts are now being made by a large gang of men, who are at work digging a trench around the mine, to save it. The mine, which is close by, is the last resort, and it