

**Educational News of Special Interest
To Teachers In Hawaii's Schools**
By Vaughan MacCaughey, College of Hawaii

The Industrial Arts Magazine
This is an important mainland magazine, for school teachers, that should be more widely known in the schools of Hawaii. It abounds with practical, concrete information on industrial and manual teaching in the schools. It incorporates "Handicraft" and the "Arts and Crafts Magazine," and is published by the Bruce Publishing Co., Milwaukee.

The editors are known throughout the country for their work in the advancement of industrial education—W. H. Henderson is professor of industrial education at the University of Wisconsin; E. J. Lake is head of the department of art and design at the University of Illinois; and S. J. Vaughan is head of the department of manual arts of the state normal school, DeKalb, Illinois. That magazine is of large size, excellent typography, and well illustrated. Every teacher who is genuinely interested in industrial education should see this magazine.

Salaries of City Superintendents
The salaries of the superintendents of the school systems in some typical large cities of the United States is reported as follows:

San Francisco	\$ 4000
Oakland	4000
Denver	6000
Seattle	7500
Chicago	10,000
New York	10,000
Boston	10,000
St. Louis	8000
Philadelphia	9000
Salt Lake City	4500

Compulsory Education of the Alien
Upon this theme a notable address was made by L. R. Alderman, superintendent of schools, Portland, Ore., at the recent convention of the N. E. A. His statements are of interest to Hawaii, and are reported as follows:

"Our educational system is designed to reach the coming generation only. It completely ignores the generation of today. We have as yet no effective plan for reaching and assimilating the great masses of aliens who are coming to our shores. Congress has tried to solve this problem by applying educational tests when the foreigner arrives. But the mere fact that he is illiterate when he arrives is no proof that the immigrant is poor material for American citizenship. His illiteracy probably has been due to a lack of opportunity. How much more effective would tests from time to time after his arrival be in determining whether or not he is manifesting an active interest in becoming an American in spirit and in loyalty.

The solution of the alien problem lies in compulsory education. Opportunities for voluntary attendance will not be more successful in the case of the adult than it would be in the case of the child. The economic pressure is, of course, greater on the adult than on the child. Yet his needs are great and his decisions regarding education at the time of his arrival are crucial.

"National security and the growth of democracy demand that the alien be educated for American citizenship. We have the machinery already provided in our public school plants. This machinery is unused at the times when the adults can best use it. The cost, therefore, is small when compared with the results possible because of our allied interests with the nations from whence we are getting most of our immigrants. The present opportunity is great. Action looking toward a more effective system of assimilating the alien should not be postponed."

Guarding the Health of Children Under War Conditions
The problems of guarding the health of children under war conditions will be the usual problems intensified by the high cost of living, the withdrawal of women from the home into industrial occupation, by increase of children in industry, by exposure to disease brought back

from the war zone by returning soldiers.

The ill-balanced economic conditions which are met in many cases by so-called "charity" constitute the greatest peril. To give to one group, under any guise whatsoever, a commodity or service for which a neighbor group pays, and is therefore independent, is to break down the American spirit. The spirit of America asks for an opportunity to work for wages adequate to pay for things necessary to a wholesome life.

College of Hawaii Courses in Cooking
The College of Hawaii announces the following courses in cooking:
Cooking—A course in plain cooking. The purpose of the course is to give a working knowledge of the fundamental principles of cookery, and to give practice in the cooking processes in order to develop skill and efficiency in handling materials and apparatus. Lectures and laboratory work. Required of students in domestic arts and science. Tuesday and Thursday, 11 to 1.
Selection and Preparation of Food—The preparation of food materials, based on a knowledge of their composition and the chemical changes effected by heat and moisture, and the cooking processes that give best results in retaining nutritive constituents in most digestible form; to gether with advanced practical work in selection and preparation of meals. Lectures, discussions, and laboratory. Required of sophomores or juniors in domestic arts and science. Friday, 11 to 1; Saturday, 10 to 12.

**NEW FACES ON
TEACHING STAFF
AT KAMEHAMEHA**

With the opening of the Kamehameha schools next month, many new changes in the teaching staff of all the school will be seen.

Miss Frances A. Lemon, teacher of mathematics; Miss M. K. Burgner, teacher of geography, and Miss Maud Post will be away from the schools during the coming year on a year's leave of absence. Their places will be taken by Miss Ella Breckenridge, who was at the Punahou preparatory school last year. Miss Florence Lora, formerly of the Palama settlement, and Miss Mildred Ayres from Hackensack, N. J.

Three new teachers in the girls' school will be Miss E. Mitchell, from Schenectady, N. Y.; Miss Evelyn Fisher, graduate of Pratt's Institute; and Miss Louise Cornell. These teachers are taking the places of Miss Donna Sisson, formerly a teacher of drawing and weaving, who is leaving for the mainland to be married; Miss Lena Giddings, who has charge of the work in trade dressmaking; and Miss Dorothy Sherman, who was physical director of the Palama settlement. Miss Laura L. Neville will take charge of the upper grade work of the boys' preparatory, taking the place of Miss Myrtle Campbell, who is going back to California. Miss E. Henry will take the place of Miss Corie Crane, who resigned and will soon be married. Miss Marjorie Wood, who has been teaching on Hawaii, will take Miss Ruth Mussey's place.

Milton Crossman will again return to Kamehameha this year after an extensive tour of the mainland during which he investigated many vocational schools in the East. J. T. Boyd, instructor in the machine shop, will be away on a year's leave of absence. D. H. Reamy, a graduate of the Worcester Polytechnic school, where he specialized in mechanical engineering, will take his place. Thornton E. Lommen, instructor in mathematics in the boys' school, has resigned, but

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**All Can Now Get
This Famous Non-Skid Tire**

Capacity Tripled to Meet the Demand

TWO years ago the Fisk Non-Skid Tire was brought out. So perfectly did it meet the car owner's idea of a Real Non-Skid tread that there were three buyers waiting for every tire the manufacturers could make. As a result, they were compelled to stop advertising and to begin increasing manufacturing facilities.

Now, with tripled capacity, they are ready to meet the demand. They are prepared to let this tire demonstrate to motorists everywhere that it is a typical Fisk product, exemplifying the Fisk standard of safety and mileage.

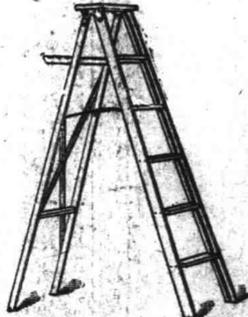
The Fisk Non-Skid is designed on a scientifically correct principle to afford positive protection against skidding and side slipping. If you look at this tire, you will like it. Come in.

600 % Overstrength

Not that such unusual strength is often needed, but it's gratifying to know that your step-ladder won't go down under you when you are hanging heavy pictures or doing other strenuous work upon it.

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stands for correct weight.

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**Keep the lawns green with a
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Some Sprinklers fail to distribute water evenly, thus flooding the lawn in spots and causing a waste of water. The sprinklers here mentioned are scientifically designed and from the fact of their wide use, are evidently successful.

Ring Sprinklers make pretty fountain effect on lawn. \$1.00.



California Whirl Sprinklers, \$2.00.



**Here is what the IDEAL Fireless Cook Stove
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It roasts, bakes, steams, stews, boils, fries and broils—without any attention from the cook. By the IDEAL method the foods do not scorch, burn, over-cook or dry up. There is no loss of foods through evaporation or shrinkage, as is the result with other ways of cooking. All the nutriment and food values are retained. The food is more palatable and more healthful.

The design, construction, finish and appearance of The Ideal Fireless Cooker is of the highest order. Lined with seamless aluminum. 4 sizes, \$25.50 to \$30.75.



—Second Floor.

**56 SCHOOL TEACHERS
SUCCESSFULLY PASS
THEIR EXAMINATIONS**

Announcements of the results of the teachers' examinations have been made by Henry W. Kinney, superintendent of public instruction.

Five teachers received grammar grade certificates. Twenty secured primary grade certificates and 31 permits to teach in public schools.

Those teachers who failed to pass, it is said, will be permitted to teach as usual, but they must of necessity

**MILITARY ACADEMY TO
HAVE NEW DORMITORIES**

With the completion of the new dormitories for the Honolulu military academy, additional rooms will be afforded the new enrolments this year. One hundred students, it is reported, will be present at the opening of the school.

Arrangements have been made for the teachers to make each department a strong unit in the school. A corps of assistants already are familiarizing themselves with their specific duties.

Paul Steel, the assistant principal of the academy, is already on the grounds, and others are preparing for the work at the commencement of the school year.

**MARINES ARE TAUGHT
PRIMITIVE MAN'S LORE**

PORT ROYAL, S. C., Aug. 3.—How to light a fire without matches is an important part of the training given to United States marines at this station. The primitive flint and steel, used long ago by our forefathers, and the old "wood friction" method borrowed from the Indians have been revived, so that the sea soldiers may

**dispense with matches when damp
seas renders them useless.**

United States marines in the tropics can start a fire almost instantly by using a hollow piece of bamboo. This is done by sitting the bamboo, stuffing it with dry moss, and drawing a stick to and fro across it as a violinist uses his bow. These resourceful world-wide soldiers are expecting to find a substitute for the useful bamboo in France.

**Didn't you feel homesick sometimes,
Dennis?"**

"Sure, but I used to look at your photograph and then I didn't feel homesick any more!"—London By-stander.

Where Shall Your New Home Be?

Naturally, it should be in a strict residential neighborhood, where the purchase of property is sure to prove a profitable investment.

Woodlawn

Honolulu's Beautiful Homesite

Ideally answers this description. It offers the home lover who needs rest and quiet after a busy day, a new world of peace and healthfulness where he can absorb the influence of nature's beauties, and enjoy the real comforts of life.

Furthermore, as an opportunity for investment, it is not only safe but more than likely to double in value in the next few years.

Full acres at \$1000 to \$1250. Half acres for \$500 and \$600. Easy Terms can be arranged.

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