

Washington Says We Abuse Alien Enemies

Official Letter Charges Hawaii With Persecution Of German Subjects— Delegate And Governor To Try To Find Grounds For Charges

Considerable resentment has been caused throughout the territory by charges made by the attorney general's department in Washington that Hawaii has been engaged in persecuting German alien enemies. The rebuke came in form of a letter to Delegate Kubio, and was received last week. It was written by John Lord O'Brien, special assistant to the attorney general for war work.

As a result of the call-down, Delegate Kubio will make an investigation of the matter when he reaches Washington soon, and Governor McCarthy will take the matter up in an effort to learn the source of the department's information on which the letter is based.

The communication follows: "The department is in receipt of your letter of May 27, 1918, enclosing a resolution adopted by the mayor of Honolulu, in regard to alien enemies in that Territory.

"Referring to the context of the resolution forwarded by you, you are respectfully informed that the department of justice has no power to intern any person unless they are alien enemies within the description of that statute. So far as alien enemies are concerned it is and has been the policy of this department to arrest and either prosecute, intern or put on parole under surveillance all alien enemies who make disloyal utterances, and to intern all those who in the view of the attorney general are dangerous to the public safety.

Gregory's Department Concerned
"In this connection, this department has been greatly concerned because of the attitude of many citizens of Hawaii toward alien enemies within that territory. In his proclamation of April 6, 1917 (relating to German alien enemies), the president declared that

"So long as they shall conduct themselves in accordance with law, they shall be undisturbed in the peaceful pursuit of their lives and occupations and be accorded the consideration due to peaceful and law abiding persons, except so far as restrictions may be necessary for their own protection and for the safety of the United States; and towards such alien enemies as conduct themselves in accordance with law, all citizens of the United States are enjoined to preserve the peace and to treat them with all such friendliness as may be compatible with loyalty, and allegiance to the United States."

"The same language was used by the president in his second proclamation relating to Austrian alien enemies.

Discrimination Charged
"Many reports have come to this department which apparently show that certain citizens of Hawaii have not obeyed this injunction of the president, but in their patriotic zeal have discriminated against alien enemies to an extent which had made all alien enemies a class apart, has forced them out of employment, made them dissatisfied, and made them fit subjects for the machinations of persons wrongly disposed toward the United States.

"It is not the desire of this department to interfere with the growth of patriotism; on the contrary, it is the desire of this department in every way possible to promote the growth of constructive patriotism everywhere. But if a policy of indiscriminately punishing alien enemies were followed out by the citizens of this country troubles and disorders would ensue which would have the tendency to make these people disloyal and interfere greatly with the efficient prosecution of the war. To make these people as a class outcasts, not only inflicts gross injustice upon them in a spirit out of keeping with American institutions, but greatly interferes with utilizing their labor in promoting the cause of the war. The department will appreciate your action if you will bring this view to the attention of your constituents.

Legislation Can't Act
"The department has no present intention of establishing an internment camp in Hawaii. It has recently been called to the attention of the department that the legislature of Hawaii has been considering a bill to provide for the internment of alien enemies in that Territory. Congress having long since acted upon this question and having entrusted to the president the power of regulation and internment of alien enemies, the legislature of Hawaii is without power to enact legislation of this character.

"In conclusion I have the honor to say that if you or any of your consti-

Maui Has Patriotic Fourth Celebration

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servations and the freedom of all its subjects.

Later R. A. Wadsworth made a strong appeal for the sale of War Savings Stamps and Thrift Stamps, and a Japanese orator made a similar appeal in Japanese.

The Rev. E. E. Pleasant made an eloquent address on our duty in the war, particularly as relates to conservation of everything that requires human energy to produce. Giving our money is the easy part, he said, but soldiers can't eat money, or wear money instead of clothes, or fight with money instead of guns. And labor and materials are required for all of these things. If we but things that take the labor that should be given in producing things to win the war we are not doing our full duty. Our money alone will not suffice.

The Races
The races were marred by an accident in the fifth event, which fortunately proved to not be so serious as it at first seemed. Itakura, a Japanese riding a pony, was thrown when his horse fell near the quarter post. He was hurried to the Punnene hospital where he later recovered consciousness and word was later sent that he was out of danger.

All prizes were paid in War Savings Stamps. Sam Robley's Y. M. C. A. boys entertained the crowd very acceptably between races with some clever tumbling and pyramid building.

The 3/4-mile race on polo ponies, ridden by polo players was one of the features of the racing. This race was won by H. A. Baldwin, riding Wallaby; with S. A. Baldwin 2nd, on Leihulu; and F. F. Baldwin, 3rd on Dan. Edward Baldwin came in last on Cadet Girl. Time, 26 flat.

The ladies' race was also of much interest, being won by Miss Lorna von Tempesky on Wallaby in 39 seconds for the 3/4 mile. Miss Armine von Tempesky was 2nd on Betty, Miss Annie Wodehouse, 3rd; and Miss Inez McFhee, 4th.

Polo Won By Boys
The polo game at Pukalani field in the afternoon was one of the most exciting games that have been played for a long time on Maui, and resulted in a score of 3 to 2 in favor of the Orange against the Blue. The game was hard fought from start to finish and some very pretty plays were made.

The Orange team consisted of—Sam Baldwin, Edward Baldwin, Caleb Burns, and W. A. Clark. The Blue were—Dr. Fitzgerald, H. A. Baldwin, Arthur Collins, and F. F. Baldwin.

RED CROSS ITEMS

Red Cross Report For June

The Maui Branch of the American Red Cross has shipped 17 cases of supplies during the month of June. The contents of the cases were as follows:

Hospital Garments	
Flan, pajamas (suits)	740
Flan, under drawers (pairs) ..	211
Comfort pillows	179
Pillows cases	161
Handkerchiefs	100
Bed shoes (pairs)	61
Hospital shoes (pairs)	120
Operating leggings (pairs) ..	24
Hot water bottle covers	182
Comfort kit bags	1418
Baby layettes	23
Surgical Supplies	
Gauze compresses 8 x 4	6800
Gauze wipes 4 x 4	8400
Knitted Garments	
Sweaters	217
Stocks (pairs)	124
(163 hand made)	
Helmets	62
Wristlets (pairs)	42
Mufflers	27
Totals	
Hospital Garments	3319
Surgical Supplies	15200
Knitted Garments	472
One case of tin foil was also shipped in June.	

MAUI WINE COMPANY CLOSED FOR DEBT

The Maui Wine Company's stock and equipment was taken over by the sheriff on Tuesday on attachment by the Bank of Maui, on account of a claim of \$6000 held by the bank. The place was opened again for business on Wednesday following a meeting of the directors of the wine company and an understanding with the bank.

Tenants know of individual cases which in your opinion either deserve prosecution or require that the enemy alien be interned as a menace to the public safety, this department will appreciate your calling the matter immediately to its attention."

Pertinent Paragraphs

An excellent picture of Mrs. Harry Best (nee Elsa Meinecke) appeared in last Saturday's Advertiser. Mrs. Best is a popular Maui girl who recently became a soldier's bride. Her husband is a sergeant in the coast artillery at Fort De Russy. They will make their home in Honolulu.

Another wrestling and boxing exhibition has been arranged for tonight which promises to be as interesting as the one some nights ago. Kinzo, the Japanese champion ji-jitsu artist of Maui will make his last appearance here for some time, as he leaves tomorrow with the draft contingent.

Several dozen automobile owners were rounded up by the police yesterday for not having dimmers on their lights. They all appeared at police station this morning where they were instructed in the law and released. They were not arrested, not having been caught at night.

Miss Lottie Sniffen and Mr. James Asam were married yesterday evening by the Rev. Father Justin, at the St. Anthony's Church, in the presence of a few friends. The bride, who is but 16, had the consent of her mother Mrs. Helen Sniffen. The groom is employed at the Iao Stables, Wailuku.

To comply with the censorship regulations with respect to publishing the movements of all classes of vessels, Alexander & Baldwin have notified their customers that their

time-honored and most useful quarterly calendar has been discontinued.

The central draft board in Honolulu has refused to permit well-to-do draftees to buy state rooms on steamers to Honolulu, or to travel in any other way than provided for the whole body to which they are assigned.

Mrs. P. H. Ross of Wailuku was operated upon at the Makalani Hospital, last Monday for appendicitis. She recovered from the effects of the operation nicely, and will probably be out again in a short time.

An impromptu at home was given last Saturday by Miss Muriel Duncan in honor of her house guests, the Misses Marion Bush and Mary Stewart. A number of central Maui young ladies were present.

Esteban Enrique, of Punnene, an alleged deserter from the national guard, has been apprehended in Honolulu by the U. S. authorities and turned over to the army authorities for trial.

In most of the churches on Maui, last Sunday, sermons were preached on the subject of "Thrift" in connection with war conservation and the buying of War Savings Stamps.

The Choral Club entertainment and dance for the Red Cross, on Wednesday night, was an unusually pleasing affair and well attended.

The collection taken at the polo game yesterday for the Red Cross amounted to \$148.50.

The Maui county supervisors will hold their monthly meeting beginning next Wednesday.

Latest News By Wireless

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4th WAS BAD DAY FOR U-BOATS

An Atlantic Port, July 5—Destruction in European waters of five German submarines by the British transports and American and British destroyers conveying them is described by passengers arriving on a British liner. American destroyers distracted a submarine which sank empty troop ship Orissa, and then dropped depth bombs squarely on the U-boat. At Melving a passenger vessel shelled and sunk submarine.

A British transport with 7000 American troops aboard, rammed one of three submarines revealed by a lifting fog. Same ship's gunners sank a second and British destroyers sank the third.

AUSTRALIAN ATTACK WAS FOURTH JULY CELEBRATION

New York, July 5—The surprise attack on Hammel was planned especially to celebrate the 4th. The Australians with some Americans, swarmed over German positions and took Hammel and occupied Vaire and Hammel woods. They captured 1500. Advanced under cover of a smoke barrage left by tanks and penetrated for a mile and a half on a front of 4 miles. Was the first time Americans have appeared on this sector.

Three German divisions were opposite the Australians the 13th, 43rd, and 77th, but made no showing. One battalion commander and nearly all of command captured. Australians attacked in high spirit on riding on top of tanks.

LONDON ATTENDS A REAL BALL GAME

London, July 5—King George saw American army baseball team beaten by navy with score of 1-2. Not since the first week of the war has London seen such waves of enthusiasm as the celebration of the American holiday, "Independence Day" was on everyone's lips. The press subordinated war news to the celebration, and had been explaining baseball game for several days. Many carried clippings to the game with drawings of the diamond and explanatory notes.

AMERICAN PLANE MAKES GOOD

New York, July 5—Equipped with Liberty motors the first flight of American plane was made at Caproni. The plane was made at Minnola. It attained speed of 120 miles an hour.

Honolulu, June 5—One 4th of July arrest made. Last year 36. Announced by labor bureau office of planters' association that laborers in the draft will be paid bonus but not national guardsmen. The former were obliged to leave work while latter by joining guard left voluntarily.

WEDNESDAY MORNING

HOW THE TIDE OF TROOPS HAS SWELLED
Washington, July 4—Movement of troops to France by months beginning May 8th last year have been—May, 1900; June, 200; July, 3,000; August, 18,000; September, 32,500; October, 38,000; November, 23,000; December, 49,000; January, 47,000; February, 48,000; March, 83,000; April, 17,000; May, 154,000; June, 276,000. Marines sent, 14,600. Supplies and equipment to France for all troops have also been sent. President Wilson says: "It is record which I think must cause universal satisfaction because the heart of the country is unquestionably in this war, and people of the United States rejoice to see their forces put faster and faster into the great struggle which is to redeem the world."

Secretary Baker announces that troops are moving to Europe six months ahead of schedule.

GERMAN-AMERICANS CELEBRATE FOURTH

Today will see great celebration in 300 cities where hundreds of thousands of German-Americans will parade to show their utter renunciation of Germanism. In Chicago all who received decorations from German or Austrian emperors will throw these decorations into a melting pot which will then be auctioned for War Savings Stamps.

President Wilson will speak at Mount Vernon with representatives of Allies. Prince Ishii will speak at Fairhaven, Mass., where was landed long ago the Japanese rescued sailor, Manjiro Nakahama, who returned to Japan just before the arrival of Perry.

London announces extensive preparations to celebrate. With the Stars and Stripes all over the city and on other town halls, King George and members of parliament will meet and send a cable of congratulation to Wilson.

GOOD FIGHTING NEWS FROM FRONT

Pershing reports Americans captured 1200 Germans in June. American aviators Tuesday and Wednesday downed seven German planes in twenty combats in Vaux region. Two American machines are missing. Quentin Roosevelt was in air fight.

AMERICANS SLAUGHTER DRIVEN HUN FORCES

New York, July 4—Heavy German counters at Vaux repulsed with no foothold gained. The losses of the massed Germans who were ordered to retake positions at all cost, who were mowed down by American machine guns in desperate, and futile efforts to oust the Americans, indicate the importance of the positions. Probably French troops at Vaux are not numerous.

ITALIANS ALSO GAINING

Italians have again shifted to Piave front. They crossed river northeast of Vambolise, which Vienna admits. Ukraine government established by Germans is tottering.

Personal Mention

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Beeman and daughter, of Hanakuaopoko, left on Wednesday for Honolulu where they expected to take a steamer today for the mainland for the summer. Mrs. Beeman and daughter expect to go to their former home in the East, but Mr. Beeman will accompany them only to Vancouver.

Miss June Mitchell, for the past two years kindergartner at the Alexander House Settlement, left Maui last Monday evening enroute to her home in Flushing, Long Island. She does not expect to return to the Islands.

Miss L. J. Smith, Miss Grace Wilson, and Miss M. Wiggins, who taught last year in the Punnene school, left last week for Honolulu on their way to the mainland. They will probably not return.

Mr. R. C. Bowman left on Wednesday's Claudine for Honolulu. He expects to go to the coast in the next week or ten days. He expects to return before the opening of the next school year.

Miss Blanche Mast, of the Maui High School left on the Claudine last Wednesday for Honolulu where she is to spend the summer. She is to be one of the faculty of the Summer School, teaching domestic science.

Miss Mary Hart, of Wailuku, has passed the civil service examination as stenographer and has been appointed to a position in the U. S. custom house, Honolulu.

Miss Vivian Gardiser has resigned her position as teacher of the 8th grade, at the Maui High and grammar school, to take a position in the office of the Maui Agricultural Company.

Paul F. Lada, of Wailuku, was in Honolulu this week in an endeavor to secure an appointment to the officers school for coast artillery.

E. C. Mellor, the local contractor, returned last Saturday from Honolulu where he spent several days on business.

William E. Wilkinson has been appointed manager of the Hana Store. He succeeds William Lennox, who lately resigned.

Miss Cecyl Holliday, one of the instructors at the Maui high school, will leave next week for Honolulu where she will spend the summer.

Mrs. Charles Savage leaves on Sunday for a visit to her home in Illinois. She will be gone several months.

Mrs. D. H. Case, who has been visiting in Honolulu for several weeks, is expected home tomorrow.

Those Who Travel

Departed

By Mauna Kea, June 28—Miss G. Hart, Miss K. Cockett, O. Lindner, Miss L. Swift, Miss M. Wiggan, Miss G. Wilson, Miss V. Cooley, H. Wong, H. E. Palakiko, Mr. and Mrs. James A. Kerr, Miss F. Hiroshima, Miss Manaki, H. Tokunaga, Mrs. J. Barus, J. Heapy, Mrs. A. Naeole and child, Philip McKeague, J. T. Correa, G. W. Sahr, Miss O. Pestana, Master Daniels, William White, A. Murphy.

In The Churches

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WAILUKU UNION CHURCH

Rowland B. Dodge, Minister. Miss Mary E. Hoffmann, Organist. Mrs. George N. Weight, Jr., Director of the Choir. Bible School at 10:00 a. m. Organ Recital 7:00 p. m. Preaching service 7:30 p. m. Communion will be observed at this service and several new members will be received into the church. Members of the Sunday School are urged to be present and begin the summer session well.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

June 28—James A. Kerr, 31, British, Honolulu and Olava A. M. Hansen, 21, American, Punnene. Ceremony by Rev. J. C. Villiers. July 2—James Asam, 20, Wailuku, and Lottie Sniffen, 16, Wailuku. Ceremony by Rev. Father Justin.

FOR SALE—Studebaker 6-cylinder roadster. In excellent condition with battery, extra tire, tube, etc. Call Maui News Office.

Raymond May Make Campaign Warm

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party to the support of their All. It is thought by some that the appearance of Doctor Raymond in the field, although running as an independent, may have a similar effect.

The Maui medical rancher is believed to have received a big boost in local Democratic circles through the recent visit of the Secretary of the Interior, and it is intimated that the quiet tip has gone out that Secretary Lane believes the only hope Democracy has here of being represented by a man at Washington is by finding some candidate for congress other than McCandless. That man, according to rumor, is going to be Raymond.

It is known that Raymond had several close confabs with members of the Lane party last week and that he was in consultation regularly with many of the most influential of Honolulu Democrats, so it may be taken for granted that this announcement of Doctor Raymond's aspiration to lead the party in this fall's elections will not come as any great surprise to Bourbons outside of the McCandless meal-ticket corral.

The Maui leader stands high at Washington, where he is well known, and it was confidently expected in some quarters that he would be named as the Governor. Until the advent of McCarthy in the gubernatorial ring the leading candidates under consideration in the department of the interior were Raymond and Hutchins.

Raymond is a scrapper and when he enters the primary, McCandless will know for the first time what it is to have to carry more than a check book into a campaign.

It is not expected that there will be any opposition to Kubio for the Republican nomination. No possible candidate to run against him in the primary has been suggested in any quarter.

Lahaina Items

Mrs. A. C. Rattray and little son and Mrs. Drinkle, of Kahului, have been in Lahaina for a week, house-guests of Mrs. Gossin of Baldwin Home.

Doctor Mobbs, Mrs. Mobbs, Mrs. Longstreet and Mrs. Capwell visited Iao Valley last week.

Mr. and Mrs. King of the wireless station, left on Wednesday evening for Honolulu. From there Mrs. King expects to sail for the Coast to spend the summer with relatives in California.

Mrs. David Fleming and children of Honolulu have gone to Kula for the summer months.

Miss Caldwell, of Lahaina, and Miss Louis Caldwell of Oakland, went over to the volcano on Wednesday last, returning on the Friday night Mauna Kea. They expect to go to Honolulu on Friday evening of this week. Miss Louise Caldwell expects to leave for the Coast this month while Miss Roberta Caldwell will spend July and August in Honolulu.

Miss Margaret McCubbin, who has been at the Priory, is at home on her vacation.

Miss Wolfe and Miss Amy teachers in the Kamehameha III School left for Honolulu on Monday evening, where they will teach in the Summer School. Miss Amy expects to be in Lahaina next year, but Miss Wolfe will be on the faculty of the Normal School, Honolulu.

Miss Prosser, of Chicago, and Miss Bennett, of Columbus, Ohio, were at Lahainaluna on Wednesday. Miss Prosser is a niece of the late Miss Ida Pope, for many years principal of the Kamehameha School for girls. Miss Prosser and Miss Bennett have been in Honolulu since March. They spent a week on Maui and took the Wednesday's Mauna Kea for Mahukona, to visit friends in Kohala. From there they expect to go by automobile to the volcano.

Mrs. J. E. Gannon has been quite ill during the week with the grip but her many friends will be glad to know that she is better.

Miss Mosser of Pala, is visiting Mrs. Gossin, at Baldwin Home.

Mr. J. A. Wilson, for many years a teacher at the Lahainaluna School is now with Lewers & Cooke, Honolulu. Mrs. Wilson and the children sailed on the Mauna for the Coast, where they expect to spend a year with friends and relatives.

Miss Merriman, of Baldwin House and Mrs. Wagner of Lahainaluna went to the Coast on the Mauna, to spend the vacation in California.