

Statehood Urged By McCarthy For Hawaii

(Continued from Page One.)

orial to the soldiers and sailors of Hawaii who have given their lives in the great struggle for liberty. He suggests that the territory should furnish the site and bear half of the cost of the memorial, and that the other half be raised by public subscription.

A new territorial building is also recommended to house the territorial departments and the courts, to be built on the same square in which the present judicial building stands. When completed the present building could be given to the city and county of Honolulu as a city hall.

Free Port Favored
Governor McCarthy favors the "free port" idea for Honolulu. He quotes at some length just what this means and tells the legislature that the Sheppard-Sander bill now before congress provides for the establishment in the United States of free ports or zones by public or private corporations, and that steps have been taken to provide that Hawaii be included in the provisions of this measure.

More Pay For Teachers
The Governor makes a strong appeal for more pay for school teachers, and announces that he will submit a bill bearing on the subject. He does not, however, state how large an increase he thinks should be made. He also urges that the school budget item for supplying furniture for teachers' cottages be passed as a help in getting and keeping good teachers.

Relief For Honolulu
Stating that the provisions under which the water works and sewer systems were turned over to the city of Honolulu were too severe, the Governor recommends that amendments to the law be made providing a 50-year period under which the cost of these utilities shall be paid, instead of simply the maturing time of the bonds. He also suggests that steps be taken to acquire now whatever water rights may be needed for Honolulu in the future.

Favors Woman Suffrage
Governor McCarthy comes out strong for woman suffrage, and urges the legislature to enfranchise the women of Hawaii without calling for a plebiscite vote on the subject.

Thanks Food Commission
Stating that he had been prejudiced against the territorial food commission when he assumed office, but that an investigation had convinced him that the body had accomplished a work of immense value to the territory in the face of great difficulties in getting properly started, the Governor took occasion to publicly thank the members in his message.

Rapid Transit Franchise
Governor McCarthy thinks that the Rapid Transit company should be granted the franchise extension which it will ask for, but solely on an assurance of service. In the light of past performance, he does not seem very certain about the matter, and suggests that ample precautions should be taken to make certain that the welfare of the city of Honolulu will be properly cared for.

Public Lands And Homesteading
"I believe in homesteading. I will do all that I can to help the homesteader, but I believe the law should be amended so as to give the government the right to reject an application when it is absolutely determined that the applicant is unfit or has insufficient capital or credit to develop his land."

Money For Territorial Fair
A revolving fund of \$25,000, instead of the \$6000 appropriated by the last legislature is recommended for the Territorial Fair, which he thoroughly endorses.

College Of Hawaii
While the development of the College of Hawaii has not been phenomenal, it has had a normal and healthy development, and at the end of ten years the college may be said to have found itself and to have proven its value to Hawaii. It is the way the Governor sums up his estimate of our leading educational institution. The college started very small, with but 5 conditional students at first, he points out, whereas it now has 80 regular students enrolled and 40 taking special courses. It has property of \$235,000 conservative value, and its graduates are "now making good all the way from Hawaii to France."

Aquarium To College
The Governor recommends that the property on which the Aquarium stands should be turned over to the college, which should have adequate appropriations to enable it to take up fish cultural work in connection with the federal government.

Irrigation Project For Molokai
In strongly commending the work of the hydrographic department, and urging sufficient funds to keep it go-

ing, the Governor stated that water measurements are at present being taken on Kaula which it is hoped will warrant the carrying of water from the Waimea river to irrigate government lands above Kekaha. He stated that the feasibility of a similar project on Molokai is to be investigated as soon as funds are available.

Board Of Agriculture Praised
The Governor attaches greatest importance to the work of the several branches of the board of agriculture and forestry, and urges the legislature to properly provide for its future work.

Election Law Changes
He recommends that the election laws be amended to extent of requiring the counties to bear all the expenses of distinctly county elections. He would have sufficient funds provided to the insurance department of the territory to enable it to carry out the duties thoroughly which were placed upon it by the 1917 legislature.

Finances
Under the head of finances the Governor says:
"Property taxes, real and personal, for the calendar year 1917, amounted to \$2,812,441.07, and for 1918 to \$4,076,956.94, an increase of \$1,264,515.16."
"Of the 1917 collections, the sum of \$1,651,269.56 went direct to the use of the counties for general expenses and permanent improvements; the sum of \$962,213.66 went for school uses, and \$198,957.85 was paid to the Territory as reimbursements for interest and sinking fund and for the expenses of assessing and collecting taxes."

"For 1918, these collections were divided as follows:
"For county use, \$2,362,084.84; for schools \$1,332,643.29, and for reimbursements to the Territory, \$331,329."
"The total income tax, all of which is for Territorial use, was \$1,253,257.54 in 1917 and \$1,029,227.79 in 1918, a decrease for 1918 of \$224,029.75."
"Inheritance taxes collected for the eighteen months ending December 31, 1918, amounted to \$101,388.76."

"The bonded debt of the Territory on June 30, 1918, was \$8,749,000 with \$445,000 of unsold bonds in hand. After June 30th, sales were made aggregating \$123,000, of which \$100,000 were allotted to the County of Hawaii for bridges and approaches under a special appropriation made in the Special Session of 1918. On December 31, 1918, authorized bonds issues reached a total of \$9,194,000 of which \$332,000 remains unsold and is in the treasury, a percentage basis of 3.90 of the \$235,550,967 which was the assessed value of real and personal property as of January 1, 1918."

"During the biennial period \$330,000 of the 1915 issue was redeemed, and there was accumulated in the sinking fund account, as of December 31, 1918, the sum of \$238,588.97."
"There remains outstanding \$270,000 of the 1915 issue, which must be redeemed by October 4, 1920, and \$750,000 of the 1906 issue which must be redeemed by January 2, 1921, or a total of \$1,020,000 to be redeemed or refunded before the next session of the Legislature in 1921. The amount of additional sinking funds that will accrue by that time, on the basis of present outstanding bonds, will be \$325,073.64."

Increased Income Needed
Calling attention to the fact that it will probably be impossible for some time to come to sell territorial bonds, and that at the same time it is absolutely necessary that the territory depend upon such sales, he offers the following suggestions for bridging over the interval until the federal government gets out of the field as a borrower and the territory may float some of her securities:
"It is absolutely necessary for the Territory to issue bonds to provide for public improvements needed to place the Territory in a position to take advantage of the increased business likely to come in the near future."

"As it will take considerable time to build these utilities, as they will not produce any revenue until completed and as the interest on the bonds will need to be paid in the meantime, the Legislature must provide some method of procuring the revenue in order to meet the interest charges."
The Governor touches this subject by simply quoting the section of the Organic Act on this subject, and underscoring the word "shall" where it refers to the duties of the legislature in the matter.

National Guard
Provision for but one regiment of infantry and one company of coast artillery is all the national guard recommended. The Governor states that congress may decide to do away with the national guard altogether, and substitute compulsory military training. If this be done, the territorial troops could be mustered out.

Territorial Market Commission
Reports from the Territorial Market Commission show that the business done by this bureau has increased in the eighteen months ending December 31st, 1918, by more than 25 per cent over the two year period ending June 30, 1917. The cost of marketing produce has been reduced from 12 1/2 per cent to 9 per cent, which shows that in a short time the market should be nearly self-supporting. Consignors have been paid within 30 days after the sale of their produce and the market has been able to help the small producer in many ways.

Anti Gambling And Booze Fund
"For various reason I hold it advisable for the Legislature to provide a Special Fund to be at the disposal of the Attorney General for wiping out gambling and the illicit manufacture of liquor."

Pensions, Bouquets, Etc.
The Governor asks for a pension for Capt. John R. Macauley, for 26 years pilot at Honolulu harbor, who is to retire soon. He also commends the work of the commission for study of feeble mindedness; and he pays his respects to all persons in the territory who served their country in any way during the war. He compliments the Red Cross, and commends the people of Hawaii for their support

of the various liberty loans and other funds.

Statehood
His view on statehood for Hawaii are as follows:

"For many years, even prior to annexation, Hawaii has had a Republican form of government. When the Commission provided by the Joint Resolution of July 7, 1898, examined our laws they found that with very few exceptions the laws of Hawaii were in every way, except for the titles of some of the officials, adapted to a Republican institution. We had in successful operation a Postal Savings Bank, a Parcel Post System and various other beneficial laws which were repealed by Congress. Since that time Congress has re-enacted some of these same laws for the benefit of the whole United States."

"While our population is more or less cosmopolitan our people are imbued with the same spirit that animates the people of the several states and are fully as competent to conduct a state government as any state in the Union. We have shown our patriotism by providing a National Guard greater in proportion than any state in the Union, and in a spirit of patriotism we went "over the top" in Red Cross work and subscriptions, in Liberty Bonds and with Nebraska, were the only state or territory to reach our quota in the War Savings Stamp Campaign."

"In revenue paid the Federal Government for the year 1918, Hawaii stands thirty-fourth among the 48 states, two Territories and the District of Columbia, as shown by the Report of the Internal Revenue Commissioner."

"In population, wealth and intelligence, Hawaii will compare favorably with most of the other states. In view of our qualifications I recommend that the Legislature adopt a Concurrent Resolution memorializing Congress to pass an Act giving Statehood to Hawaii."

Board Of Arbitration To Fix Price Of Extension

Supervisor Fleming was last Friday appointed by the board to represent the county on a board of arbitration to fix the price to be paid by the county for the land needed for the proposed extension of Vineyard street eastward from Market street. D. C. Lind-say is to represent the owners (W. T. Robinson and others) and the two will select a third member to fill the board.

It is understood that the award of the arbitrators will settle the matter of the cost and there will be no long drawn out condemnation proceedings to delay the much needed project. The extension will cut through Market street where the old building occupied by the Kam Yen restaurant stands.

H A T E
Hate, if you will, with the passionate burning
Of spirits of evil and damnable things;
But know 'tis a Boomerang, ever returning
To him who the wrath outward flings!
Hate, if you will, if you would draw to you
The legions of Hades, and take for your toll
The nameless thought entities feasting upon you,
Blighting the hopes of your soul!
P. MAURICE McMAHON,
Wailuku, Maui, T.H., Feb. 19/15.

Paw Knows Everything
Willie—"Paw, what is the difference between capital and labor?"
Paw—"Well, the money you lend represents capital, and getting it back represents labor, my son."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

STATEMENT OF CHANGE IN THE Co-Partnership Of YET LUNG COMPANY, Lahaina, County of Maui, T. H., February 19, 1919.

To The Treasurer Of The Territory Of Hawaii, Honolulu, T. H.

Sir:—This is TO CERTIFY, That the following changes were made in the firm of Yet Lung Company, a co-partnership maintaining and carrying on a General Merchandise and Grocery business at Lahaina, in the District of Lahaina, County of Maui, Territory of Hawaii, and in compliance with law, the following statement is here-with filed.

1st.—The members of the co-partnership prior to the change were as follows:
Lai Tong alias Lai DOON residing at Lahaina, Maui, Hawaii.
Young Kam Chew residing at Lahaina, Maui, Hawaii.

2nd.—The change made as herein below set forth is as follows:
Date of change—February 14, 1919.
Name—Lai Tong alias Lai Doon.
Particulars of Change—Withdrawal.
Witness my hand this 19th day of February, 1919.

LAI TONG ALIAS LAI DOON, Territory of Hawaii, Lahaina, County of Maui,—ss.

On this 19th day of February, A. D. 1919, before me personally appeared LAI TONG alias LAI DOON to me known to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed.

W. E. SAFFERY, Notary Public, Second Judicial Circuit, Territory of Hawaii. (Feb. 21, 28.)

On The Go
Comfortable incomes today are rare—most of them don't stop with us long enough to make themselves comfortable.—Boston Transcript.

Love Poem
Reproduced from a prize content in which Honoria Squiggins, the Child Wonder, of Squashville, won by a neck:
"Two hearts that yearn
For love's sweet prison,
Where his is her'n
And her'n is his'n."
—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
All persons having claims against Moura & Company, Ltd., (now dissolved) will please present same to the undersigned at his office in Wailuku, Maui, T. H. for settlement, within ninety days from the first publication hereof, or same will be forever barred.

J. GARCIA, Trustee for Moura & Company, Ltd. Feb. 21, 28; Mar. 7, 14.)

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
All persons having claims against the Iao Stables Co., Ltd., (now dissolved) will please present same to the undersigned at his office in Wailuku, Maui, T. H. within ninety days from first publication hereof, or same will be forever barred.

J. GARCIA, Trustee for Iao Stables Co., Ltd. Feb. 21, 28; Mar. 7, 14.)

NOTICE OF MEETING
Notice is hereby given that there will be a special meeting of the Hui Kua'i Aina o Peahi at the Mormon Church at Peahi, Hamakua, Maui, on the 8th day of March 1919, at 10 a. m., to consider the rights of individual stockholders leasing land belonging to the said Hui, also the question of the Hui purchasing shares in the Hui and such other business as may be brought before the said meeting.

J. K. SMYTHE, President. FRED WILHELM, Secretary. Hui Kua'i Aina Peahi. (Feb. 14, 21, 28; March 7.)

ANNUAL MEETING
The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the Maui Land & Railroad Company will be held at the office and principal place of business of the Company at Kahului, Maui, T. H., on Thursday, 13th day of March, 1919, at 2:30 o'clock P. M.

F. F. BALDWIN, Secretary. (Feb. 14, 21, 28.)

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING
The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the HALEAKALA RANCH COMPANY will be held at the office of the Company at Paia, Maui, on Tuesday, February 25th, 1919, at 10 o'clock a. m.

JOHN MacLAREN, Secretary. (Feb. 7, 15, 22.)

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING
The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the KEAHUA RANCH COMPANY Ltd., will be held at the office of the Company at Paia, Maui, on Tuesday, February 25th, 1919, at 10:30 a. m.

JOHN MacLAREN, Secretary. (Feb. 7, 15, 22.)

BY AUTHORITY

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL PROPERTY FOR DELINQUENT TAXES
To Antone Kolona, and To All To Whom It May Concern

I, J. H. KUNAWA, Assessor and collector of taxes in and for the Second Taxation Division of the Territory of Hawaii, do hereby give notice that I will, in pursuance of the provisions of Section 1292 of the 1915 Revised Laws of Hawaii, upon Saturday the 15th day of March A. D. 1919, at 12 o'clock noon of said day, in front of the Court House at Wailuku, County of Maui in said Territory, SELL THE RIGHT TITLE, AND INTEREST OF ANTONE KOLONA in and to the piece of land described in Royal Patent No. 6205 Land Commission Award No. 4465a to Kamakaha, at Kanaele 4, Waipao, Wahee, District of Wailuku, County and Territory aforesaid, containing 59,100 acres more or less, together with the improvements thereon, at Public Auction to the highest bidder for cash (gold) to satisfy the lien for taxes thereon together with interest, penalties and all costs as follows:

| Year | Tax | Interest | Total |
|-------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1918 | \$2.25 | .15 | \$2.40 |
| 1918 | 2.25 | .05 | 2.30 |
| Total | \$4.50 | .20 | \$4.70 |

together with the costs and expenses of this sale.
ANTONE KOLONA, the person assessed as the owner of said property and from whom the taxes aforesaid are due, and all other persons having any interest in the above described property, are hereby warned that unless the foregoing taxes with all interests, penalties, costs, expenses, and charges are paid before the time herein specified for the sale thereof, the property herein advertised for sale will be sold as advertised.

Dated at Wailuku, County of Maui, Territory of Hawaii, this 6th day of February A. D. 1919.
J. H. KUNAWA, Assessor and Collector of Taxes, in and for the Second Taxation Division, Territory of Hawaii. (Feb. 14, 21, 28; March 7.)

WILSON SAYS TROOPS IN RUSSIA TO BE WITHDRAWN

(By The Associated Press)
WASHINGTON, February 17.—Secretary Baker told the house military committee that President Wilson had informed him the supreme war council that plans to improve the situation of American and the Allied forces in northern Russia are about to be taken, and gave assurance that Americans are in no danger of being cut off. All Americans should be out of Russia this spring. To facilitate this withdrawal additional forces are being dispatched. England is sending 2400 and the United States 500 railroad engineer units.

Come To Shriners' Happy Land
Honolulu, Feb. 20, 21, 22
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WRITE FOR RESERVATIONS.

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