

Big Problems To Settle Says Wilson

President Tells Congress New Policies Must Be Framed To Meet New Conditions—Trade Problems Most Difficult Just Now.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2.—President Wilson, unable to appear in person to present his message to the opening congress today, transmitted it by messenger. In doing so he announced that the matter of the peace treaty and the future of the railroads would be taken up for discussion in future messages.

His message today dealt with general recommendations. The need for legislation combatting the high cost of living, the matter of labor unrest and radicalism, and the readjustment of the nation to a peace-time basis were the outstanding features.

President Wilson's principal recommendations were for the establishment of budget system for the national finance; a reorganization of the taxation system with a simplification of the income and excess profits tax law; and a readjustment of the nation's tariff system if necessary to meet the changed world conditions and to make the system conform with the fact that the United States is the greatest capitalist nation in the world.

Help For Veterans
The president urged recognition of, and provision for the relief of veteran soldiers of the world war, particularly in way of government farms as proposed by Secretary of the Interior Lane.

He advocated the taking of proper measures to foster the building up of our new dye-stuffs industry created during the war, so as to keep the United States independent in future of any foreign supply.

Remember The Farmer
He suggested an enlarged program for rural development in recognition of the part played by the farmers of the country; and also measures designed to remove the causes of political restlessness in the body politic.

President Wilson would have legislation enacted to deal effectively with those persons who would by violent methods abrogate our time-tested institutions; and he would have a definite program worked out for bringing about of improvement in the condition of labor, and a genuine democratization of industry.

Democratize Industry
On this point the president said: "The only way to keep men from agitating against grievances is to remove the grievances through the establishment of the principles laid down in the covenant of the league of nations, which offers a way to industrial peace and conciliation."

"Another road lies open to us. Governments must recognize the right of men to bargain collectively for humane objects. Labor must no longer be treated as a commodity. The right of individuals to strike is inviolate and ought not to be interfered with by any process of government."

"But there is a predominant right, and that is the right of the government to protect all of its people and to assert its power and majesty against the challenge of any class."

Reds Denounced
The message closed with pointed reference to radicalism and "red" doctrines, and referred to Russia today with blood and terror as a painful object lesson of the power of minorities.

The president said that orderly processes are the only ones by which relief and reform could be obtained.

"Those who propose any other methods of reform are enemies of this country. Let those beware who take the shorter road to disorder and revolution."

Financial Problems
Concerning revenues, President Wilson said:

"A fundamental change has taken place with reference to the position of America in the world's affairs. The prejudices and passions engendered by decades of controversy between two schools of thought—one demanding protection of American industries and the other a tariff for revenue only—must be subordinated to the single consideration of the public interest in the light of utterly changed conditions."

"Before the war America was heavily the debtor of the rest of the world. During the war American exports greatly stimulated prices and increased their value. We purchased a large proportion of the American securities previously held abroad. We loaned some 2 billion dollars to foreign governments. We built our own ships, our favorable alliances and trade being thus greatly increased."

"Europe has been deprived of a means of meeting its obligations heretofore existing. Europe has only three ways of meeting a favorable

balance in peace times—imports into this country of gold or of goods, or the establishing of new credits. Europe is now in no position to ship to us, nor indeed could we contemplate large further imports of gold without concern. The time has nearly passed for international government loans, and it will take time to develop in this country a market for foreign securities.

"Anything therefore that would tend to prevent foreign countries settling for our exports by shipments of goods to this country could only have the effect of preventing them from paying for these exports and therefore preventing exports being made."

"Productively this country has been greatly stimulated by the war and must find an outlet by exports to foreign countries; but any measures taken to prevent imports will curtail exports, forcing a curtailment of production, load the banking machinery of the country with credits to carry unsold products, produce industrial stagnation and unemployment."

Tariff Question
"We want to sell and we must therefore be prepared to buy. Whatever therefore we ourselves did during the period of growth of American business concerning tariff legislation, we must now adjust our economic life to the changed conditions. With American business full-grown, America is the greatest crisis of the world. No policy of isolation will satisfy our growing needs and opportunities."

"The principal standards and policies of the past must yield to the needs of a new duty full of hope and promise for American business. The recent war has ended our isolation and has thrown upon us a great duty and responsibility. The United States must share the expended world market."

"The United States desires for itself only equal opportunity with other nations and that true process friendly co-operation, fair competition, to regulate the interests of the nations concerned, may be successfully and equitably adjusted."

SYDNEY, N. S. W., Nov. 14—(Associated Press)—Premier William Hughes has offered to assist Australian producers to reach market direct by eliminating the middleman. This is part of the vigorous trade campaign being undertaken by Australia.

Seminary Girls Have Pleasing Entertainment

The girls of Maunaloa Seminary took part in an interesting Thanksgiving program at the seminary on Wednesday evening of last week, which was much enjoyed by the visitors present.

- It was as follows:
- Song..... Harvest and Thanksgiving Reading..... Psalm 92
 - Prayer..... By Rev. Bowditch
 - Song..... By the School
 - The First Thanksgiving..... Primaries
 - The Pilgrim Fathers..... 4th & 5th G. in Pilgrim Time..... Primaries
 - The Indian's Story..... Mew Lau
 - Harvest is Come..... Mary Kaloa
 - The Reason Why..... Evangeline Ralston
 - For the Beauty of the Earth..... Song
 - One Hundred Twelve Years of National Thanksgiving..... 7th & 8th G.
 - A Picture..... Yoke Won
 - Tommy's Dream..... Six Girls
 - Song—Which Was Happiest?..... Emma Jeremiah
 - Thanksgiving Exercise..... Sixth Grade
 - Recitation..... Ah Liu
 - Song Thanksgiving..... 6th, 7th & 8th G.

U. S. CRUISER TOURING PACIFIC

PAPEETE, Tahiti, Oct. 22—(Associated Press)—On October 1 the United States cruiser "South Dakota," with Admiral Gleaves, commander of the Asiatic station on board, called at Papeete, remaining until the morning of October 3.

The warship came from New York via the Panama canal stopping en route at the Galapagos Islands and at Nukahava in the Marquesas Islands. From here she went to Pago Pago in Samoa, from which port she will continue to Manila.

Old residents here said that this was the first time in 15 years a United States man-of-war has called at the islands.

MARCONI GETS BACK KOKO HEAD HONOLULU, Nov. 29—The government has returned the Koko Head radio plant to the Marconi company for experimental purposes, but on condition that it will be held inoperative until permission is granted to begin regular operation.

WOMEN OF INDIA SEEKING THE VOTE

LONDON, Dec. 1—(Associated Press)—Miss Mithibal Tata, a Indian graduate of Bombay University, has come to England with her mother, Mrs. Merabal Tata, to ask for the inclusion of women in the new franchise scheme for India. Mrs. Tata represents Bombay women and 43 branches of the Indian Women's Association.

Because they arrived too late to give evidence before the Parliamentary Committee on Indian affairs their full statement is being published as an appendix to the report.

"We feel that this is the great chance for Indian women to obtain the franchise," says Miss Mithibal Tata. "Postpone the measure now and it means that we shall be actually driven backward, and barriers will have been raised in the way of our progress which will with difficulty be surmounted."

She does not ask that all women should be enfranchised but only that those who have the same qualifications as men should have the same right and she wants the Indian women to have the education that comes with the possession of responsibility.

"We feel very strongly," she adds, "that if differentiation is made now between the sexes it will be much more difficult to get back to the opportunities that exists today."

UNCLE SAM HELPING STATES BUILD GOOD ROADS

TUCSON, Arizona, Nov. 27—(Associated Press)—Because of a \$2,000,000 present to Arizona by the United States government, road making in this state has been much simplified and the expense reduced to a minimum.

Huge tractors, trucks, cranes, steam shovels, pumps, rock crushers, elevator grades and tons of high explosive form the gift of the government to Arizona to help with the \$20,000,000 program of state highway construction which the state is to carry through in less than 18 months. It is all war department material being distributed to all states for road building.

NEW CONGRESS CONVENES

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1—The Sixty-Sixth Congress convened today. Both houses were crowded with interested spectators.

Millions Invested In Candy Stores Makes Sugar Strong

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 29—Hawaiian sugar stocks continued strong and a steady rise is expected. A large amount of these shares is being accumulated for investment.

The Loft Candy Stores, control of which has just been purchased by the United Retail Candy Stores, Inc., (owned by Whelan interests), opened 100 stores as their first unit and have obtained options on thousands of the best corners in the largest cities of the United States, formerly occupied by saloons.

Financiers expect the candy store to replace the saloon on the principal corners of all towns and cities through out America. The second largest candy concern is the Sweets Company of America, distributing through the Woolworth chain of stores, the Shulte stores and other chain systems.

Wall street puts power behind an industry in which it believes, and Wall street expects that Loft, Inc. (United Retail Candy Stores, Inc.), now annually retailing \$6,000,000 worth of candies in thirteen stores in New York, Brooklyn and Newark, will

WANTS TO KNOW OUR POLICY TOWARDS SIBERIA

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1—Representative Rhodes (today introduced a resolution asking for a statement from the state department concerning our policy towards Siberia. The resolution asks how long American troops are to be kept in Siberia, if Japan has defended the present Siberian policy, and what the respective strengths of the British, Italian, French and Japanese forces in Siberia now are.

NORTH DAKOTA RATIFIES SUFFRAGE

BISMARCK, N. D., Dec. 1—The house of representatives in special session, today ratified the woman's suffrage amendment to the national constitution.

In a few years be retailing \$20,000,000 to \$60,000,000 worth of candies in the forty prospective stores of the Loft company and the hundreds of stores of the United Retail Candy Stores, Inc.

K. MACHIDA Drug Store

ICE CREAM
The Best in Town
And a Up-To-Date Soda Fountain
Give Us a Trial
MARKET STREET, WAILUKU.

Send your gowns to the best
CLEANERS IN THE ISLANDS
Expert Operators Prompt Service
FRENCH LAUNDRY
J. ABADIE, Prop. HONOLULU, T. H.

Hawaiian Views For Christmas---
Pictures of Hawaii will be most acceptable gifts for your friends in the states
TAKE KODAK PICTURES OF YOUR SURROUNDINGS
Send Us Your
Developing
Printing
Enlarging
and be assured of more perfect results. We have a splendid selection of Hawaiian Art Calendars and Views
Careful attention to mail orders
Honolulu Photo Supply Company
Everything Photographic
Kodaks Films Finishing Framing
1059 Fort Street HONOLULU

Christmas Presents
Our stock is now on display—all new goods
BOOKS, TOYS, GAMES, KOA, LEATHER, IVORY & SILVER NOVELTIES, FOUNTAIN PENS, XMAS CARDS & TAGS
We have the largest selection of gifts on the Island
Maui Book Store, Wailuku


The One Store In Honolulu That Sells Dependable Shoes
"REGALS"
Our Mail Order Department is Always At Your Service
OUR SHOE REPAIR DEPARTMENT IS BEST IN CITY
It Pays to Have Your Old Shoes Repaired
"In The REGAL Way"
½ soles and heels sewed.....\$2.25
Whole soles and heels sewed.....\$3.25
All Work Guaranteed


The Oldest and Largest TRUST COMPANY in the Territory of Hawaii
Friendship or Experience?
Friendship is a fine thing, but in an executor or trustee
Experience
is more to be desired than Friendship.
The Hawaiian Trust Company, Ltd., has had MORE THAN TWENTY YEARS EXTENSIVE AND SUCCESSFUL EXPERIENCE in the management of estates.
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