

THE SUNDAY UNION.

SUNDAY, MAY 3, 1891

ISSUED BY THE SACRAMENTO PUBLISHING COMPANY

THE DAILY RECORD-UNION

Published six days in each week, and

THE SUNDAY UNION

Published every Sunday morning, making a splendid seven-day paper.

For one year \$6 00

For six months 3 00

For three months 1 50

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The SUNDAY UNION is served by Carriers at TWENTY-FIVE CENTS per month.

THE WEEKLY UNION

Is the cheapest and most desirable Home, News and Literary Journal published on the Pacific Coast.

The WEEKLY UNION per year \$1 50

The SUNDAY UNION alone per year 1 00

All these publications are sent either by Mail or Express to agents or single subscribers with charges prepaid.

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Entered at the Postoffice at Sacramento as second-class matter.

The RECORD-UNION, SUNDAY UNION and WEEKLY UNION are the only papers on the Coast, outside of San Francisco, that receive the full Associated Press dispatches from all parts of the world.

Outside of San Francisco, they have no competitors, either in influence or home and general circulation throughout the State.

San Francisco Agencies.

This paper is for sale at the following places: L. P. Fisher's, room 21, Merchant's Exchange, California street; the principal News Stands and Hotels, and at the Market-street Ferry.

Also for sale on all Trains leaving and coming into Sacramento.

Weather Forecast.

Forecast till 8 P. M. Sunday: For Northern California—Fair weather, except light rains along the coast and at Red Bluff; cooler, except nearly stationary temperature along the coast.

THE BETRAYAL OF THE STATE.

When the State World's Fair Association was formed and commenced its meetings, the Commissioners for California assured it continuously that a collective exhibit would be allowed.

Whenever the matter was referred to them the answer was uniformly that California would be permitted plenty of grounds for building, and separate exhibit. Public opinion in this State is decidedly in favor of a collective exhibit.

The object is to define California before the world. If the present situation had been known and understood, no appropriation would have been made by the Legislature.

A distributive exhibit at State expense is simply a subsidy to manufacturers and others who desire to advertise their wares before the world.

It amounts to nothing more than this. To pay the expense of making an exhibit in order to advertise an individual, out of the State Treasury, is nothing short of a gross outrage, and this is what a distributive exhibit means.

Besides this, a distributive exhibit into the different departments means the absolute control of the exhibit by the Commissioners appointed by the President of the United States, and not by the Commissioners for California at all.

The \$300,000 appropriated by California, under the present condition, have been appropriated for the use of the National Commissioners.

The directors of the world's circus at Chicago have generously permitted the States to make an exhibit of certain canned goods produced within their borders.

This is a mere hypocritical pretense; it is a fraud on its face, and was known to be by the directors when they devised it.

They promised up to the time that the appropriation was made, that the State should have its wish in the establishment of a California exhibit at the World's Fair.

They have now simply made an arrangement whereby individual exhibitors will enjoy aid from the State Treasury in making exhibits of their products in California.

Following this comes the appointment of a deal dealer from Los Angeles, named Maxwell, to be the head of the Horticultural Department.

California, claiming to be the first horticultural State in the Union, secures, through Mr. De Young, its Commissioner, the appointment of a man notoriously incompetent for the position, and this appointment is achieved over the recommendation of the State Horticultural Society, the State Viticultural Society, the State Board of Trade, and the State World's Fair Association.

The result of all this is that California is at the head of the Horticultural Department of the World's Fair with about as much condensed ignorance on the subject of horticulture as could well have been compressed into one man.

The men who created the horticultural industries of the State are ignored and left out, and over their heads is appointed a man totally ignorant—as ignorant of horticulture as he is devoid of modesty.

The denial to the States of the right of making a separate exhibit, and thus accomplishing for the entire people of the State the good so earnestly sought is a specimen of self-seeking which will bring down upon its perpetrators the universal condemnation of this people.

The people of the United States have a right to complain of the appointment of Maxwell, and the spirit of that appointment is amply illustrated in an editorial article published in the Chronicle of May 1st.

That organ of Chicago says: "Now that this department is to be in charge of a head selected from California, would it not be unwise in California to urge the idea of a separate exhibit at Chicago?"

The meaning of this is that California, having obtained the head of this department, will be so favored in the exhibit that it certainly has nothing to fear from competition with the rest of the world; California has gained an advantage and it proposes to use it unfairly.

The editorial proceeds: "We virtually control Department B." Who are "we" in this case? Is the control of Department B by the State of California inimical to the rest of the world, and do the people of California wish themselves thus pro-

posed? The same article fears that to demand a separate exhibition would be to impeach the wisdom of the selection for the headship, and thus, in order that Maxwell's ability may not be impeached, California should throw away a grand opportunity of advertising her resources to the world.

The wisdom of the selection is impeached by every intelligent horticulturist in the State. The selection was not only unwise, but is ridiculously foolish, and beyond this it is grossly unjust.

THE CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS CONFERENCE.

A day or two ago we referred to the approaching National Conference of Charities and Corrections as a meeting of the highest importance, and as a congress that will be exceedingly potential as an educator, to bring our own people to the level of a proper understanding concerning the need for a local board of charities and corrections.

We expressed the belief then, that if the press of this State will freely publish the proceedings of the National Conference, the result will be the adoption by our next Legislature of a law similar to that enacted in March in the late legislative session, providing for an editorial page as already named.

In the editorial pages of the May Century there is intelligent consideration of the meeting of the National Congress and of its high importance. It will be seen that the Century considers the approaching meeting of as great interest as did the RECORD-UNION. The Century says:

"The National Conference of Charities and Corrections has issued a call to its eighteenth annual meeting, to be held in Indianapolis from the 13th to the 20th of May, and since Indianapolis is a city peculiarly well adapted to sociological interests, and since the Rev. Oscar McCulloch, the President of the coming conference, is President of the organized charities of the city as well as pastor of one of its prominent churches, the conference is likely to be a notable one."

It will doubtless surprise our readers to be told that a large number of them are in all probability expected to attend this conference. There are, indeed, few intelligent men in the State who are not connected with some charitable or reformatory or other philanthropic institution as managers or trustees or members, or who are not active workers in some organized form of benevolence, and all such, though they be as little as Mr. M. J. Journeay, that he was talking press, are in fact entitled to a seat in this conference and to a voice in its discussions.

The proceedings of such a body as this are of such a nature as to be of great value to the public mind, not only in this country but all over Europe, the annual sale of the volume containing them forming the only and the adequate revenue of the association, is a sufficient proof of the standing and ability of those who take part in these meetings.

The great task of the sociological reformer is to educate public opinion and to inform the public mind. As Bishop Gillispie said at one of these conferences, "Public abuses do not exist where there is public knowledge," and that public abuses do exist in such large numbers shows how much the community needs to be kept in a state of illumination as these conferences are.

THE PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION.

The reception of the President of the United States yesterday in Sacramento must have convinced General Harrison of the cordiality and earnestness of the welcome the people of the Capital City extended. If it had been possible for the President to remain here a full day, the greeting would have been given additional emphasis, in a manner our guests would have found very pleasant and flattering.

As it was, so much of uncertainty as to the time he would spend here, and the exact time of his coming, prevailed, that the people were not able to prepare a ceremonial reception for the President, such as their hearts prompted. Nevertheless Sacramento maintained her credit as a capital city, and the manifestation was one that testified, not to man worship, but to patriotic spirit, and love for the system that makes a President possible; devotion, in short, to the principle of self-government.

We do not know in English literature of two sentences upon moral culture that are so well phrased, so strong, or graceful as these by B. O. Flower, the accomplished editor of the Arena, who puts them into his free lance, the American Spectator for May 1st:

"He who patiently and untriflingly adds to the riches of the soul by the culture of the noblest virtues, day by day grows to loftier heights, unfolds into a nobler existence, experiences a richer happiness, and more and more proves a priceless blessing to humanity, as step by step he approaches nearer and nearer the throne of Infinity."

There is no nobler culture, with all its value, than the varied happiness nor virtue, while on the one hand, the person ever cultivates the varied attributes that constitute nobility of character without experiencing a supreme degree of pure happiness, and at the same time making the world better for his existence.

The two should be written indelibly into the memory of every young man. He will find the same truth expressed in any work upon the elements of moral science; but in none of them will he find it so well put, so keen-edged or so emphatic.

The verdict of the press, of all parties practically, is that the Western Commercial Congress was a failure. Yet if it did not accomplish much, it did prove that conference among the people is an educator, peace making, and a promoter of the thinking spirit. A people thinking, counseling, and exchanging views in deliberate assemblies is most liable to arrive at the truth early. Such conferences as that held at Kansas City may break up as did that, divided widely as to policies, but they are factors nevertheless in evolutionary processes, all the drift of which is in the right direction. The Kansas City conference was a failure in the political sense; commercially it was not conclusive nor united; but, we repeat, as an experiment with means to the truth, it is not to be despised and should not be undervalued.

It is now quite clear that Italy has been playing with us. She never intended at any moment to have serious trouble with the United States. We did not at first know this. But it is now certain that the Italian Premier was using the recent occasion as a sop to Italian passion manifest among the populace of that nation. He has accomplished two things—saved himself from being ousted, and satisfied the people. Ex-Minister Crispi cannot look upon these achievements of his political foe as favorable to his own opposition to the new ministry.

The Marquis of Lorne is right when he says that if there are any sections of the United States desiring annexation with Canada they are those of the northern tier of States. Certainly, he is right; the

United States, as a whole, does not want Canada, nor is there any reason to believe that Canada desires to be absorbed by the United States.

The Canadians are held in all the higher esteem by us for their desire to "paddle their own canoe."

As the Marquis puts it:

"It is, in other words, the love of their own; the love of that land their fathers went to and believed when no one else believed in; the love of fulfilling the hopes of their fathers; the love in the pride of much done under many difficulties; the love that is assured to them by the rule they themselves have fashioned as they chose; the proud affection of many hearts for the promise of a great future to be greatly earned—this is the sentiment that makes Canada wish to paddle her own canoe."

HENRY CABOT LODGE, in the North American Review for May, says:

"Surely the time has come for an intelligent restriction of immigration. No one desires to exclude a desirable immigrant who seeks in the United States, but it certainly is madness to permit this stream to pour in without discrimination or selection, or to admit a mass of dangerous and undesirable elements."

More important to a country than wealth and population is the quality of its people. In the present state of things, not only are we doing nothing to protect the quality of our citizenship or the quality of our working-men from an unrestricted flood of immigration, but we are permitting persons so ignorant and criminal as to come among us in organizations like the Mafia are sure to arise in our midst. We must be prepared to meet such events as that at New Orleans, not merely bringing in their train murder and sudden death, but breeding race antagonisms which never existed before, and which need never have an existence if we deal properly with this momentous problem."

From which conclusion there will not be among sincere Americans any dissent.

Articles of Incorporation.

The following articles of incorporation were filed in the Secretary of State's office yesterday:

Deitz Mill and Lumber Company, of Siskiyou; capital stock \$200,000. Directors—J. O. Whitney, M. A. Harding, George F. Day, George L. Deitz, and A. Deitz.

The Los Angeles Windmill Company; capital stock, \$100,000. Directors—Christian Bamesberger, Emanuel Bamesberger, Adelbert L. Moyn, Emma Bamesberger, and Anna M. Moyn.

Verba Buena Mutual Building and Loan Association of San Francisco; capital stock \$200,000. Directors—J. W. Wallhall, J. S. Potts, G. W. Cook, E. W. Ferguson, C. D. Wright, C. M. Hatcher, and A. A. Drew.

New Elgin Quicksilver Mining Company, of San Jose; capital stock, \$600,000. Directors—J. W. Wallhall, J. S. Potts, G. W. Cook, E. W. Ferguson, C. D. Wright, C. M. Hatcher, and A. A. Drew.

The Carpenters and Joiners' Union will hold their annual picnic to-day at East Park.

At Richmond Grove the Turners will meet for the thirty-seventh time to enjoy their annual picnic.

Special Notices.

MISS KATE F. BYRNE, vocal teacher, will be in Sacramento Mondays, 1003 L street, ap21-1m.

HAND-MADE CREAMS, 35 cents per pound also the variety of candies. JOHN ARCEGA, 508 K street.

SAMPLE ROOMS, 1014 Sixth street, between J and K. Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars. JACOB KEARNEY, Proprietor.

PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH by local anesthetic. DR. WELDON, Dentist, Eighth and J streets.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE—THE SACRAMENTO CALEDONIAN Association will hold their annual picnic and game at East Park Grove SATURDAY, June 6th. By order of the committee, WILLIAM WARDLAW, Chief, 135 McClellan street.

CAPITAL TURF CLUB.

1891. SPRING MEETING. 1891.

AGRICULTURAL PARK, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA.

Opening Day, Tuesday, May 5, 1891.

FIRST RACE—RUNNING—Weinstock, Lubin & Co. Stake, for two-year-olds, five furlongs. Matt. Storm's Top Gallant, Matt. Storm's Gentile, W. F. Gentry's Lady's Choice, R. P. Ashe's Toro, H. D. Miller's Melanite, Lennison Bros.' Stella, Theo. Winters' Dolly McCone, Theo. Winters' Mocha, Theo. Winters' Norcote.

SECOND RACE—RUNNING—Golden Eagle Hotel Handicap; sweepstakes for all ages; one mile and one-quarter. Weights will be announced Monday, May 5th, at noon. Declared at 6 P. M. same day. Matt. Storm's Largetta, Matt. Storm's Cheerful, M. A. Foster's Natchez, W. F. Gentry's Lady's Choice, J. W. Harper's Hotsup, P. Siebenalter's Sheridan, Owen Bros.' Meru, Theo. Winters' Norcote.

THIRD RACE—RUNNING—Woodburn Stake, for all ages; three-quarters of a mile and repeat. J. J. Dolan's Revolver, Matt. Storm's Kildare, W. F. Gentry's Lady's Choice, Bridge's John Treat, Owen Bros.' Cain, Al. H. Miller's Ida Glenn, Theo. Winters' Norcote.

POOL SELLING will commence each evening at 8 o'clock, at Golden Eagle Hotel. AL. H. MILLER, Pool-seller.

ADMISSION LADIES FREE. FIFTY CENTS.

C. H. TODD, Secretary. J. W. WILSON, President. my3

AUCTION SALE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL AT public auction, THURSDAY, May 7, 1891, the ranch of Robert Demman, consisting of 87 1/2 acres of fine cultivated land, to be sold in four sections, viz 100 acres; 80 acres; 80 acres; 87 1/2 acres. This is the richest and choicest farming land in this county, and is situated 15 miles east of Sacramento, near the Comanche River, on Township Road and the Comanche River, and is well watered by a fine spring. A two-story house, and other buildings on the ranch. Sale to take place at 1 o'clock P. M. A free lunch will be served. Title perfect and no mortgage. Terms, one-half cash, the balance to remain for five years at 7 per cent per annum. If desired, the above property will be subdivided and sold in sections if requested. Buy. BELT & CO., Auctioneers.

DR. ABERNETHY'S GREEN GINGER BRANDY.

Cures CRAMPS and COLIC

"It is composed of the purest materials, and represents the full medicinal value of Jamaica Ginger in the highest degree of perfection."

WM. T. WENZEL, Analytical Chemist.

Sold by Druggists and Wine Merchants.

JOS. N. SOUTHER MANUFACTURING CO., San Francisco.

C. EHMANN, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Fancy and Staple Groceries.

THE CELEBRATED

STEPHENSON BUTTER

Constantly on hand.

Berries and Other Fruits Received Daily.

1028 and 1030 J STREET.

GOODS DELIVERED FREE.

Hale Bros. & Co.

TO-MORROW!

Three Lines to be Closed Out at Small Prices.

Seventy-five dozen of Ladies' Biarritz Kid Gloves, not sold anywhere for less than a dollar, will be on sale here this week for half that price.

We will tell you why—water has specked them somewhat, but the durability is unimpaired.

They are in tan shades and in all sizes. See the breadth of the bargain by noting them in the show window.

LADIES' SHOES TO GO AT \$2 75.

This is a line of Fine Kid Button Shoes, with the popular St. Louis toe, patent leather tips and endless vamps.

J. Wm. Naylor, of Rochester, N. Y., is the maker, and he is one of the best. They are what the trade call a \$4 shoe. We propose to close out the line at \$2 75 a pair. See the display in show window.

See Display in Show Window

HALE BROS. & CO.,

Nos. 825, 827, 829, 831, 833, 835 K St., and 1026 Ninth St.,

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Amusements, Etc.

CLARA HOFFMAN WILL LECTURE AT the Congregational Church, WEDNESDAY EVENING, May 6, 1891. Subject: "The Dykes of Holland." She will also answer the "Bible" Admission, 50c. For the benefit of the W. C. T. U. Tabernacle 2nd, 22d

CALIFORNIA BASEBALL LEAGUE. SNOWFLAKE PARK.

Friday, May 1st, Saturday, May 2d, Sunday, May 3d.

SACRAMENTO vs. OAKLAND. Gentlemen, 50 cents; Ladies free.

Sunday game commences at 2:30 P. M. Other games commence at 3 P. M. No trains. Central Street Railway Cars will run direct to ball park.

R. S. Carey will run his large cars to Twenty-fourth and K streets for the benefit of baseball patrons. my2-3t

A Grand Organ and Pianoforte Recital

Will be Given in the

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH,

MONDAY EVENING, MAY 4TH, AT 8 o'clock, by MR. J. C. DUNSTER and MISS DUNSTER. A first-class program of classical music will be rendered. Admission, 25 cents. my2-3t

TURNERS' PICNIC.

THE THIRTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL PICNIC of the Sacramento Turn-Verein will be held at Richmond Grove, SUNDAY, May 3d, 1891. Admission, 25 cents. ap23-my3d

FIRST ANNUAL PICNIC GIVEN BY THE CARPENTERS AND JOINERS of Sacramento, on SUNDAY, May 3, 1891, at East Park. None but respectable people admitted. Music by Fisch, Jones & Watson. Admission, 50c; ladies free. ap27-7t

Unprecedented demand for MASTIFF smoking tobacco

Everybody is using it because it is the best and most desirable package to carry. Ask your dealer FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

JOHN WIELAND, FREDERICKSBURG, United States, Chicago, BREWERIES.

Extra Pale, Pilsener, Standard, Erlanger, Elk, Culmbacher, Columbia, Porter, Ale, Steam Beers.

THEODORE BLAETH, 407 K STREET, GENERAL AGENT AND BOTTLER. ap25-SUW7Pm

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

ON AND AFTER MAY 1, 1891, THE bakers of Sacramento will make loaves of bread larger and sell them at 5 and 10 cents a loaf instead of three loaves for 10 cents, as heretofore.

Sacramento Bakers' Protective Union. J. ROHR, President. ap27-7t

\$4 BUYS A CORD OF OLD LUMBER YARD, OR \$6 A TON OF COAL at the C. O. D. YARD, Fourth and I streets.

SEND THE WEEKLY UNION TO YOUR friends in the East.

Miscellaneous.

TO-NIGHT OUR STORE WILL REMAIN OPEN.

Sizes in Thomson's Glove Fitting Corsets are now complete. Also, the celebrated Ventilating Summer Corset at \$1.

Black All-silk Mitts, 25 cents per pair. Better and heavier qualities, 40, 50 and 65 cents. Black Silk Mitts, extra wide; old ladies' comfort.

We are showing an extra large assortment in Infants' Mull and Silk Bonnets. See our Infants' Bonnets at 25 cents.

Extra value in Ladies' White Aprons at 25 cents. See display in window.

W. I. ORTM, 630 J St.

Auctions.

AUCTION SALE OF House and Lot ON O STREET, Between Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth, AND A FULLY LINE OF FURNITURE.

AT SALESROOM, 87 J STREET, ON—

Tuesday, May 5th, AT 10 O'CLOCK.

I will sell the above property for the bid or fered if it is not advanced at this time.

ALSO—

Parlor, Bedroom, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture.

A store full to choose from.

WENT T. CROWELL & CO., Auctioneers.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE

AT—

AUCTION

By order of the Superior Court, of the entire Stock and Fixtures of the Estate of Warren Starr, An insolvent debtor, on

WEDNESDAY, MAY 6th, AT 10 o'clock A. M., In front of the Old Pavilion, corner Sixth and M Streets.

Comprising two Great-front Nickel-plated Show Cases, two dozen Fine Candy Jars, Shelving, three Large Mirrors, Counter and Drawers, lot Candy Trays, and a large stock of Fine Assorted Candy. Terms, cash.

S. B. SMITH, Assignee.

JOHNSON, JOHNSON & JOHNSON, Attorneys for Assignee.

W. H. SHERBURN, Auctioneer.

AUCTION SALE

Residence Property.

BY MILLS & HAWK, REAL ESTATE AGENTS, WEDNESDAY, MAY 6TH, AT 10 A. M. By order of a gentleman, a non-resident, whose business he has left here, we will sell at auction, on the premises, WEDNESDAY, MAY 6TH, the East Half of Lot 9, in block bounded by M and N Streets and Twenty-first street, together with the conveniently arranged Two-story Residence of 2 rooms (known as No. 2023 N STREET). House newly new, in good order. Being on the side of street and near electric cars is most desirable for a home. Terms—One-third cash, balance on long time low rate of interest.

Also, at same time and place, the Elegant Furniture contained in above Residence. MILLS & HAWK, 301 J street. L. BELL, Auctioneer.

GRAND AUCTION

RESIDENT PROPERTY.

ON FRIDAY, MAY 8TH, FRANK HICKMAN will offer for sale at public auction, on the premises, some of the most desirable property in the city.

First—At 10 o'clock A. M. sharp, The Elegant Residence of A. L. FROST, Esq., at No. 1521 I street; large, new house of 6 rooms, finished in elegant style; lot 50x125 ft; stable and other outbuildings; fruit trees, etc. This is one of the most desirable homes in the city.

Second—At 10:45 o'clock A. M. sharp, The Fine, Large House of N. CRONKITE, Esq., at No. 1213 G street, consisting of 10 rooms. This house is in fine repair; lot 60x160; fine lawn, chicken house and other outbuildings. This is fine property.

Third—At 11:30 o'clock A. M. sharp, That Fine Building, Lot 80x150, at best corner of P and Sixth streets. This lot will be sold as a whole or in lots 40x80.

The above property will be sold to the highest bidder without reserve.

Free inspection from 9 to 1 o'clock each day. my1-im BELL & CO., Auctioneers.

SACRAMENTO CITY BONDS.

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