

DAILY RECORD-UNION ISSUED BY THE SACRAMENTO PUBLISHING COMPANY Office, Third Street, between J and K.

THE DAILY RECORD-UNION For one year, \$6 00 For six months, \$3 50 For three months, \$2 00

THE WEEKLY UNION Is the cheapest and most desirable Home, News and Literary Journal published on the Pacific Coast.

Record-Union—Telephone No. 49. For Editorial Rooms, ring one bell. For Business Office, ring three bells.

Special Agencies. This paper is for sale at the following places: L. P. Fisher, room 21, Merchants' Exchange, California street; the principal News Stands and Hotels, and at the Market-street Ferry, San Francisco.

Los Angeles—Ecclectic Book Store, corner Second and Main streets. SAN DIEGO—Emmal & Co., 860 Fifth street. CORONADO—Hopkins & Cox, Coronado

SANTA BARBARA—Hassinger's News Depot. FRESNO—C. T. Carley, 1111 J street. SANTA CRUZ—Cooper Bros. News Depot.

Also, for sale on all trains leaving and coming into Sacramento. Eastern Business Offices. 48 Tribune Building, New York.

The RECORD-UNION and WEEKLY UNION are the only papers on the Coast, outside of San Francisco, that receive the full Associated Press Dispatches from all parts of the world.

Weather Forecast. Official forecast for the twenty-four hours ending at midnight May 5th: Northern California—Fair weather, except light rain on the northwest coast; slight changes in temperature; southwesterly winds.

A STATE'S RIGHTS RIPPLE. Governor Penney of Oregon is too quick upon the trigger. He is so sensitive upon the question of the sovereignty of the State that he takes offense where none is intended, and imagines a trespass begun where none is contemplated, and voids his anger in rude and unseemly language.

The Secretary of State telegraphed to Governor Penney that apparently well-founded reports had it that some scheme was on foot to mob Chinese this week, and he, the Secretary, for the President, hoped the Governor would take all precautions to preserve the peace and prevent riotous proceedings against the Chinese.

We incline to the belief that the dispatch from the State Department was unnecessary. The Secretary of State appears to regret it, and saddles it upon Assistant Adee. He says he had no reports of any danger to Chinese on the coast, but he adds that if Mr. Adee did address the Governors he did what he thought for the best.

Whatever information the President had was deceptive and grossly misleading—that there can be no doubt; subsequent facts develop the truth; Chinese busybodies reported to their Consuls and Ministers that Chinese had been threatened with arrest if they did not register, and the latter official complained that his people were in danger. Of course they had been threatened with arrest. The revenue officials by direction published the threat far and wide; the law itself is such a threat; but it was not a threat of harm to the Chinese, nor one indicating exposure to mob violence, and none knew this better than the Chinese officials. They knew also that the Secretary of the Treasury had days ago ordered no arrests to be made until a test case can be passed upon by the courts. Here was an opportunity, however, to play upon the sympathies of the Eastern people, that the cunning Chinese were too shrewd to allow to escape them.

We of the Pacific Coast know that no one has contemplated any harm to the Chinese; there has been no reason whatever for entertaining any fear that any unlawful assault would be made upon them. It is probable that the whole thing grew out of the ministerial complaint and the high-sounding protest of the Chinese Government against the law, recently forwarded to the President.

We have confidence in the discretion of President Cleveland, and that he would not intentionally trench upon a State right or offer to any Governor cause for offense. But this much said, it must be conceded that it would have been wiser and more courteous for the State Department to have first asked the Executives of the several States if there was any truth in the "apparently reliable information." The friction was caused by the

assumption of the truth of the reports and the apparent fear that without prompting the Governors might not act with sufficient celerity and vigor. As a matter of propriety and of law, the Federal Government must assume that the State Government is alive to its duty at all times, and that its Executive is as prompt in the discharge of his obligations to enforce the laws and protect life and property as is the Federal Government.

Herein, then, there was some cause for offense, some slight reason for irritation which Governor Penney so rudely manifested. But he ought to have known, as the other Governors did, that the spirit that prompted the message was patriotic, clean and not domineering or intended to trespass. President Cleveland is as fully alive to the dignity, independence and the rights of the sovereign States of the Union as any man can be, and while the State Department dispatch did appear to be unduly suggestive, it was not intended to be, and every Governor except Governor Penney understood it, and so far as heard from responded with that dignity and courtesy becoming to the State and to the Nation.

UTAH STATEHOOD. No more dramatic scene has occurred in a popular body in years than that which was witnessed in the Transmississippi Congress, at Ogden, on the question of favoring the admission of Utah to Statehood. The Liberals were led by Governor Thomas, Mayor Baskin and Judge Goodwin of Salt Lake against admission, and Colonel Irish of California and young Mr. Cannon of Utah for admission. The Liberals simply asked the congress to keep hands off, while the proponents advocated recognition of the Utah majority, holding that the day of priestly rule had gone by, and that Utah would come into the Union under guarantees and the watchfulness of the Union against polygamy, all-sufficient to forever throttle that infamy. It was a brilliant debate, a contention for trust in and recognition of the majority on one side, and of distrust of it and fear of the Mormon hierarchy on the other. The feeling ran high and inspired fervid eloquence on both sides that commanded the admiration of those so fortunate as to witness the battle royal. It may, perhaps, be accepted as a foregone conclusion, since Congressional committees have twice agreed to report in favor of admission, that Utah will be invested with the toga of Statehood during the present Administration. And we entertain the belief that this can be effected provided there are such express and unmistakably affirmative provisions in the Act of admission as shall put it beyond the possibility of the Mormon Church to rehabilitate the doctrine of plural marriage by giving it State sanction. Certainly Utah Statehood will be realized at once, if there can be absorption of Nevada into the new State form.

The claim made that refusal to admit is persecution, and that persecution never eliminates an evil, has strength, but the opposition of the people of the United States to polygamy does not take a form that can be construed as persecution. It is rather maintenance of a principle interwoven into the social policy of the Republic, and crystallized into the vital spark that makes American homes possible. To defend monogamy is not to persecute the polygamist. To stand for a right is not oppression of those advocating a wrong. Slavery was condemned, not in the line of persecuting those who maintained its cause, but because such condemnation was essential to the supreme cause of human liberty.

To those of us in California accustomed to witness the friendly contention and wrestling of political parties over mere questions of policy, there can be conveyed but a faint idea of the intensity of feeling existing in Utah between the Liberal, or Gentle party, and the State, or Mormon majority. It is something so tense that it steps up upon the plane of the dramatically sensational.

It is something more than significant of the march of ideas that such a debate can be held in Utah as took place at Ogden on Thursday last, when less than twenty-five years ago no Liberal would have had the temerity to raise his voice in the Territory without incurring the dangers that always surround the advocates of freedom in the realm of an autocrat. The very fact that a minority of 7,000 voters may now freely, openly and safely beard a majority made up of 28,000 voters in Utah proves that the Territory is rapidly approaching and has quite reached that condition when Statehood will not mean the erection of a people into independence that would be antagonistic to an essential principle of the social system of the American people.

PHILADELPHIA has set up a garbage crematory and it works to the entire satisfaction of the people. Recently a Boston committee visited Philadelphia to examine the machine, to ascertain if it is an improvement over that used in Boston. It was conceded that it is, and that it is by all odds the best style of garbage crematory yet devised. The burning of the garbage is done without any odor from the furnace being perceptible, and the resulting ash is so cleanly that it will not soil a kid glove. This ash, as a fertilizer, now commands \$20 a ton in Philadelphia. The chief feature of the Philadelphia machine is a crushing and drying apparatus, which squeezes all the moisture out of the matter before it goes to the furnace, with a consequent saving in fuel, and also a great gain in rapidity of combustion. One thing that these recent crematories have demonstrated on trial is, that it costs the people no more to burn their garbage than to haul and dump it, while the gain in sanitary condition is very great.

The death of Robert M. Hamilton, the old pioneer merchant of this city, and one of the earliest friends of Sacramento, is regretted by the entire community.

He had long been sick, his death was not unexpected, but these facts in no wise lessen or soften the sorrow felt that he has been removed. His genial, quiet, unobtrusive nature; his good business sense, unemotional methods and warm interest in human affairs won him hosts of friends and commanded for him respect and regard in the community.

The man who called sarsaparilla a fraud had good reason, for he got hold of a worthless mixture of "reduced rates." He changed his opinion, however, when he began to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla. It pays to be careful, when buying medicine.

SPECIAL NOTICES. FOR THE LIP there is no brightness, for the teeth there is no whiteness. But those who use H. K. Key's Fall Well How bright and beautiful the smile! It throws over man or woman's face.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP has been used over millions of mothers for their children while teething with perfect success. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays pain, cures wind colic, regulates the bowels, and is the best remedy for diarrhea, whether arising from teething or other causes. For sale by druggists in every part of the world. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

CANDY! CANDY! CANDY!—The finest and most purely made. Remember that we manufacture and can sell at less than other retailers. 608

PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH by use of local anesthetic. DR. WELDON, Dentist, Eighth and J streets.

TWELVE THOUSAND DOLLARS' worth of Furniture and Upholstery to be closed out by the 1st of June. DITTMAR & WHEAT, 213 J street, opposite Hotel.

New Co-Day. THE THIRTY-NINTH ANNUAL May Festival of Sacramento Turn-Verein

BIDS FOR PRIVILEGES. BIDS FOR PRIVILEGES, SEPARATE OR FOR ALL, at the Hotel of the Fifth Street, on May 12th, will be received at the Hotel of the Fifth Street, until 5 P. M. on May 11th. Right reserved to reject any and all bids. No including hotel. G. W. NICHOLS, Chairman. my5-24

BOARD OF TRADE MEETING. THERE WILL BE AN ANNUAL MEETING of the Board of Trade at rooms of the Board of Trade, at 10 o'clock P. M., THIS (Friday) EVENING at 8 o'clock, to consider matters of importance. By order of ALBERT M. JOHNSON, Secretary. 11

FREE TO EVERY CUSTOMER. A drink of HYGEIA WILD CHERRY PHOSPHATE. The great water purifier recommended by the leading physicians through the United States. Try it, please.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING of stockholders of the Mt. Shasta Mineral Spring and Hot Water Co. The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of said corporation for the year ending February 28, 1893, has been called for May 1, 1893, at 2 o'clock P. M. on May 17, 1893. Sacramento, May 5, 1893. C. A. YOERK, President. my5-10

ROSES! ROSES! ALL IN FULL BLOOM. YOU CAN SELECT WHAT EVER SHADES of colors you wish. A visit to the nursery will convince you that such special inducements in Roses and other Plants you have never had the opportunity of getting before.

H. McWILLIAMS, THE FLORIST, ELM NURSERY, Twelfth and U streets. Telephone No. 90.

SAURDAY, MAY 6, 1893. AT 10 o'clock A. M. sharp, we will sell to the highest bidder: One chest of Carpenter's Tools, 1 Violin, 2,000 Cigars, Parlor Suites, 1 Parlor Desk and Bookcase, mirror-front; 1 Fine Folding Bed, mirror-front; 1 Bed and Trunk, 150; 1 Oak Bed Room Suite, Spring and Top Mattresses, 1 Pine Range, 1 Gas Stove, Also, regular household Stock, Buggies, Wagons, Carriage, Harness, etc. Terms cash. my5-24

ENTIRE STOCK OF GROCERIES, LIQUORS, Fixtures, Horse, Wagon and Harness

WILL BE SOLD AT PUBLIC AUCTION ON TUESDAY, MAY 9, 1893, at 10:30 A. M., at the store of N. Ewers, corner Tenth and H streets. At the same time will also sell real estate, to-wit: 100 ft. x 100 ft. lot, being 10x110, with a good two-story building thereon, the first floor being a store and the second floor a residence, to-wit: D. J. SIMMONS & CO., Auctioneers. Salesroom, corner Eleventh and J streets. my5-14

WEDNESDAY, MAY 10th. That Fine Building Lot Located at Tenth and H streets, being East Half Lot 2, 40x160.

THIS IS THE MOST CENTRAL POINT of the city, and the highest and most improved streets. This lot will positively be sold to the highest bidder, without any reserve or limit. Parties desiring a choice lot to build a house should not fail to attend this sale. D. J. SIMMONS & CO., Auctioneers. my5-20

REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF GOODS IS MADE IN THE PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA has set up a garbage crematory and it works to the entire satisfaction of the people. Recently a Boston committee visited Philadelphia to examine the machine, to ascertain if it is an improvement over that used in Boston. It was conceded that it is, and that it is by all odds the best style of garbage crematory yet devised. The burning of the garbage is done without any odor from the furnace being perceptible, and the resulting ash is so cleanly that it will not soil a kid glove. This ash, as a fertilizer, now commands \$20 a ton in Philadelphia. The chief feature of the Philadelphia machine is a crushing and drying apparatus, which squeezes all the moisture out of the matter before it goes to the furnace, with a consequent saving in fuel, and also a great gain in rapidity of combustion. One thing that these recent crematories have demonstrated on trial is, that it costs the people no more to burn their garbage than to haul and dump it, while the gain in sanitary condition is very great.

THE death of Robert M. Hamilton, the old pioneer merchant of this city, and one of the earliest friends of Sacramento, is regretted by the entire community.

THE primary object of the purchase of this body of land was the breaking up of a large tract of promiscuous subdivision and settlement in smaller quantities and its devotion to diligent husbandry.

FOR BEAUTY, For comfort, for improvement of the complexion, use only Puffon's Powder; there is nothing equal to it.

ERROBS OF YOUTH completely removed by PUFFON'S BEAUTY PILLS, all who suffer from Nervous Debility and Weakness and having been unaccountably treated, will find this famous remedy a certain and speedy cure for all such troubles. Price \$1 per box, or 6 boxes, which will cure most cases. For sale by all druggists. N. E. MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 217 Broadway, New York.

IT'S NO SURPRISE. The Ladies Knew 'T would be so. OUR LOW PRICES and the wide range for choice offered MAKES IT A DECIDED FACT that should you wish a CLOAK, SUIT, WAIST or JACKET here's the place to buy.

This Morning JACKETS AND CAPES. 25-inch India Dress Silks in medium and dark back grounds with polka dots, stripes and small figures. The regular value of these Silks is \$1 per yard. We have made the price 55c. It's a rare opportunity.

Ladies' Fine Black Clay Reefer Jackets, half silk lined, fan pleat back and full sleeves. Price, \$10.

Ladies' Fine Kersey Reefer Jackets, extra fine quality, fancy pearl buttons, half lined in changeable silk; come in tan and navy. Price, \$14.50.

Ladies' Tan Check Reefer Jackets with Derby cape and leg of mutton sleeves; large pearl buttons; very nobby. Price, \$10.

Ladies' Tan and Gray Check Reefer jackets with velvet strap collar; pearl buttons and full sleeves. Price, \$8.50.

Ladies' Cloth Reefers in tan and navy with full sleeves and large pearl buttons; notched collar. Prices, \$4.50, \$5 and \$6.

Ladies' Cloth Capes with triple cape collar and gimp fastenings in tan and black. Price, \$5.

Ladies' Tan Cloth Capes, tinsel embroidered back and top cape. Price, \$7.

Ladies' Black Bedford Cord Capes with triple cape collar and ribbon fastenings. Price, \$8.

HALE BROS. & CO. HALE BROS. & CO. Auctioneers. AUCTION SALE OF Real Estate.

BELL & CO. FRIDAY, MAY 5th, AT 10 A. M. Two Dwellings.

RENTING FOR \$29 PER MONTH, ONE new building. They are always rented, situated on east side Third street, between L and M, being the south 50 feet of Lot No. 1.

R. E. GREER & CO., GENERAL AUCTIONEERS, Real Estate and Commission Merchants.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS. SEALED BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of James Scudder, 1018 Eighth street, for the construction of an engine house, as per plans and specifications on file, until 4 o'clock P. M., MAY 8th. Bids will be opened at the Corporation House the same evening, at 8 o'clock. Bids must be made in accordance with the eight-hour law governing public work, and a certified check for \$250, made payable to the President of the Board of Fire Commissioners, must accompany each bid. The right will be reserved to reject any or all bids. H. A. GUTHRIE, Chief Engineer. my5-25

A RARE OPPORTUNITY. Good Agricultural Land for \$10 to \$20 per Acre.

The Pacific Improvement Company has recently purchased twelve thousand acres of land in the heart of Tehama County, for the purpose of promoting subdivision and settlement. This land embraces lands from first class Sacramento Valley agricultural land, to land of fair average quality, and is offered at \$10 to \$20 per acre, in subdivisions of 40, 80, 120, 160 and 320 acres.

FOR PICNICS. Lunch Baskets, 10 cts. Wood Plates, per doz., 5 cts. Canned Meats, Pickles and Olives.

KILGORE & TRACY, CASH GROCERS, N. E. Corner Eighth and J Streets, Sacramento

NOW IS BUYING TIME. ASK THE PRICE OF OUR Chamber Sets and Mattresses

W. D. COMSTOCK, Fifth and K Streets.

SOMETHING UNUSUAL. Hogs are Up and Hams are Down.

OUR WINTER SUGAR-CURED EUREKA HAMS Have been reduced in price, as they are within the reach of everybody. Your grocer keeps them. If not call at MOHR & YOERK'S PACKING CO., J street, between Eleventh and Twelfth.

NEIGHBORS, GIVE YOUR BOYS CHANCE. THESE WORDS WERE UTTERED THIRTY YEARS AGO BY ABRAHAM LINCOLN, BUT APPLY WITH EQUAL FORCE AT THIS TIME.

HERE IS THEIR CHANCE! Buy a Lot in the Grandest of Tracts, Denson Villa Tract!

Only a short time when they will be worth double the price now asked. The improvements contemplated in and around Sacramento (publicly and privately known) are sure to do wonders for this BEAUTIFUL DENSON VILLA TRACT OF LAND.

Don't Miss the Chance. Terms are one-third cash, balance in three years. Prices, \$650 per lot and upward, according to acreage and improvements. These are low prices, and the prices of surrounding land will prove it.

EDWIN K. ALSIP & CO., REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE, 1015 Fourth Street, - Sacramento.

B. WILSON & CO., Corner Sixth and J Streets.

SPECIAL SALE OF EMBROIDERIES! AT ONE-HALF THEIR VALUE, To-day and To-morrow.

AT 4c A YARD—50 pieces Embroidery, neat and pretty patterns, 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 inches wide.

AT 7c A YARD—60 pieces Embroidery, 2 to 3 inches wide. A bargain at 12 1/2 c a yard.

AT 8c A YARD—60 pieces Embroidery, 2 to 4 inches wide. Regular price, 15c a yard.

AT 10c A YARD—75 pieces Embroidery, 3 to 4 1/2 inches wide. A big bargain. The patterns are unusually pretty.

B. WILSON & CO. JAS. G. DAVIS Furniture and Carpets. Wall Paper of All Kinds. Send for Price List.

M. WACCMORST, LEADING JEWELER OF SACRAMENTO, HIGH GRADE AND COMPLICATED Watches of celebrated make, such as Patek, Phillips & Co., Jules Jurgensen, A. Lange and others. Also, Fine Diamonds a specialty. 315 J STREET, Sign Tower Clock.

KLUNE & FLOBERG, WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS, 428 J STREET, BETWEEN FOURTH AND FIFTH, DEALERS IN WATCHES, JEWELRY AND DIAMONDS. REPAIRING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES A SPECIALTY, UNDER MR. FLOBERG. AGENTS FOR ROCKFORD WATCH COMPANY.

SACRAMENTO LUMBER COMPANY, Dealers in Lumber, Doors, Windows and Blinds. MAIN OFFICE—Second street, L and M. YARD—Front and R streets, Sacramento.

Amusements. METROPOLITAN THEATER. J. H. TODD, Manager. Telephone 428. Friday and Saturday, May 10th and 11th.

BOSTON HOWARD ATHENAEUM COMPANY. BOSTON HOWARD ATHENAEUM COMPANY. BOSTON HOWARD ATHENAEUM COMPANY.

THE BEST SPECIALTY PERFORMANCE Ever Seen on the Coast. Box sheet open MONDAY, May 15th, at Clunk Opera-house.

CLUNE OPERA HOUSE. J. H. TODD, Manager. Telephone No. 423. Commencing MONDAY, May 1st, The Grand English Melodrama, THE LANCASTIRE LASS. Exceptional Cast, Complete Settings.

EAST PARK. THE FINEST: BURBAN RESORT, NOW ready for the picnic season. The grounds and roads are in beautiful condition. Refreshments of all kinds served in the highest order. M. T. BULLY, GARDEN, E. B. TROP.

UNION GARDENS, Adjoining Union Brewery, Twentieth and O streets.

FINE LAWS, BOWLING ALLEY, Billiard, Refreshments of all kinds served on the grounds. This is one of our favorite resorts. JACOB GEBERT, Proprietor.

CHANGING IN TIME. SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY. Commencing Sunday, May 7th.

MESMIN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS. Containing Cotton Root and Pennyroyal.

THE LADIES' FRIEND. The best and most reliable Female remedy in the world. Mesmin's French Female Pills, have been sold for over twenty years and used by thousands of Ladies, who have given testimonials that they are unequalled, as a specific monthly medicine, for immediate relief of Painful and Irregular Menstruation, Female Weakness, etc. Price \$2.00 a box, with full directions.

FOR BEAUTY, For comfort, for improvement of the complexion, use only Puffon's Powder; there is nothing equal to it.

ERROBS OF YOUTH completely removed by PUFFON'S BEAUTY PILLS, all who suffer from Nervous Debility and Weakness and having been unaccountably treated, will find this famous remedy a certain and speedy cure for all such troubles. Price \$1 per box, or 6 boxes, which will cure most cases. For sale by all druggists. N. E. MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 217 Broadway, New York.

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