

DAILY RECORD-UNION

ISSUED BY THE SACRAMENTO PUBLISHING COMPANY Office, Third Street, between J and K.

THE DAILY RECORD-UNION For one year, \$6 00 For six months, \$3 00 For three months, \$1 50

THE WEEKLY UNION Is the cheapest and most desirable Home, News and Literary Journal published on the Pacific Coast.

Record-Union—Telephone No. 49. For Editorial Rooms, ring one bell. For Business Office, ring three bells.

Special Agencies. This paper is for sale at the following places: L. P. Fisher's, room 21, Merchants' Exchange, California street; the principal News Stands and Hotels, and at the Market-street Ferry, San Francisco.

LOS ANGELES.—Ecclectic Book Store, corner Second and Main streets. SAN DIEGO.—Elliott & Co., 560 Fifth street. CORONADO.—Hopkins & Cox, Coronado Hotel.

SANTA BARBARA.—Hassinger's News Depot. FRESNO.—C. T. Clearley, 1111 J street. SANTA CRUZ.—Cooper Bros., News Depot.

Eastern Business Offices. 48 Tribune Building, New York. 509 "The Rookery," Chicago. S. C. Beckwith, sole agent foreign advertising.

The RECORD-UNION and WEEKLY UNION are the only papers on the Coast, outside of San Francisco, that receive the full Associated Press Dispatches from all parts of the world.

Weather Forecasts. Official forecast for the twenty-four hours ending at midnight October 29th: Northern California—Fair weather; slightly cooler Monday; variable winds, becoming northerly.

MANLY CANDOR. No reform of any abuse has ever been accomplished by misrepresentation or malignity.

It is the man who, standing squarely by the truth, exhibits in his advocacy of any cause, perfect candor, who has power with the masses.

Speaking of the recent letter of C. P. Huntington, establishing a policy toward the West-side settlers, the Napa Register of October 27th says:

If the grant had been made to a private individual, and on conditions that it imposed had been complied with, and the complications and court decisions had followed as in this case, and to terminate the controversy the individual had made a proposition couched in the same language as that employed by the railroad President, no one would have questioned the reasonableness of that proposition.

This is an ideally fair statement of the case, and is the best evidence that could possibly be presented of the perfect independence of the man who wrote it.

After a very clear and exhaustive review of the entire controversy, in which the chief blame is placed where it belongs, to wit, on the Government of the United States, the San Jose Mercury, commenting on Mr. Huntington's letter, says:

An action of this kind deserves the commendation of all men. It is emphatically an action of generosity and kindness. It relieves many families from a situation of embarrassment and distress and enables them to redeem their homes from a situation otherwise hopeless.

This is clear-minded in its fairness, and we are prepared to say that the "strained vindictiveness" which finds fault with such an action referred to by the Mercury will be practiced only by those who are on the pay-roll of a corporation, and have therefore a strong desire to conceal their relation, or by some one who has been removed from that pay-roll and desires to be reinstated.

THE ASSASSINATION. The cowardly assassination of Mayor Carter Harrison of Chicago was the work of a crank. It is claimed that the murderer was insane. That is in a sense true, undoubtedly, but his is the order of mania for which hanging is the only remedy.

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and a good deal of that amount too from people who cannot be induced to patronize the newspaper which is published in the city, and which is constantly at work enhancing the value of their property and increasing their business.

The evil has its seat and genesis in the delusion that something from abroad is of special value because of that fact. That is a new rendering of the old proverb about a prophet in his own country.

Whoever applies the test of reason to the argument and pleading of these foreign agents will find his defenses strong against them. The fact is so patent that it is marvelous any man fail to see it, that a town is best known by and through its own press; that whenever a community resorts to a foreign press to secure publicity for it in any degree, it impresses the intelligent reader with its poverty and lack of spirit and individuality, and therefore does itself an absolute injury by seeking foreign and neglecting local means of publicity.

This does not apply fully to the effort of a State or a large section to invite to it new population and capital by the issue of books or addresses issued for foreign circulation. Yet even in such cases the money expended in that way would be better spent if the local press was used as the vehicle of the address, since men would argue that what a community does not fear to print at home, where any false representation would be subject to exposure, is of higher value and greater reliability than recitations in pamphlets prepared for foreign circulation alone.

The greater world of readers cannot take concern in the infinitely delicate refinements of astronomical progress. But they are interested in the knowledge of those general things concerning the earth's physics which astronomical proof has demonstrated to be fact. So it is of importance for the man of general information to learn that Mr. Chandler's (the American astronomical mathematician) researches have developed two very important facts.

The first is that the polar point we call the North Pole is not fixed. This has long been accepted, but not until Mr. Chandler's infinitely patient research, extending over observations of centuries, was it known that the orbital movement of the pole, like that circular swing or wobble of the head of a peg-top as it spins, is confined to a circle, the radius of which is thirty feet, and that this circuit is completed by the pole in about 427 days.

But of what value is this knowledge to the world? A great deal. All calculations of latitude are of highest importance in astronomy, because astronomical search for truth is largely dependent upon accuracy of latitudinal determination. When it comes to measurements of tens of millions of miles and to calculations of planetary movements, the determination of latitude with the highest attainable accuracy possible is essential.

Now, latitude being so important a factor in astronomy, as for instance in measuring the zenith distance of a planet and then the declination of the latitude of the observatory, if there is a variation in that latitude, however slight, it makes in our knowledge of the planetary positions a great difference. The latitude dependent upon the position of the Equator, which is ninety degrees distant from the pole, is always, therefore, affected by any shift of the pole.

It becomes then intensely significant to know what that shift is at any moment when a determination of latitude is to be made. Mr. Chandler's researches have now enabled us to know with close approach to absolute perfection just what this circular motion of that unknown point we call the North Pole is.

If ever the noose of the hangman was well and wisely fitted it was in the case of the wife-murderer Vincent at Fresno. A more brutal and unprovoked murder never went of record than that of unhappy Mrs. Vincent. To cap the climax of his infamy, the assassin in his last hours sought executive clemency, and advanced as a reason for saving his neck that his wife had confessed to him her unfaithfulness. That is to say, this cowardly wretch actually had the effrontery to ask the Governor to justify the murder on the strength of the murderer's unsupported word. More than that, he asked the Executive to give official justification to wife-killing in cases where the wife is guilty of unchastity. He did not hesitate to blacken the memory of the dead and brand his wife as an adulteress, in order to save his own miserable throat from the grip of the rope. Never in all history has the halter drawn so well and to such good purpose and with such complete justification as in the case of the assassin Vincent.

NOTE AND COMMENT. The Gridley Herald has entered upon its fourteenth volume, as bright, crisp and newsy as ever. It is a wide-awake, enterprising paper, has ideas of its own and no fear in expressing them.

The first regiment of British infantry was organized in 1633.

The San Jose Herald says: The Sacramento Record-Union is doing good work for the whole press of the State in exposing the frauds perpetrated upon the public by the fakers who go around the country offering to publish portraits and write-ups in San Francisco newspapers. As the RECORD-UNION says, ninety-nine per cent. of these so-called character sketches accompanied by portraits are paid for and simply represent the vanity of men. And yet it seems to be the easiest thing in the world for the itinerant agents of metropolitan papers to obtain from one to five thousand dollars in a city like San Jose, Sacramento or Stockton,

REDUCED FARES. Inducements to Visitors to the Mid-winter Fair. A circular has been prepared by the Southern Pacific Company, showing the rates to be charged during the coming Midwinter Fair. They are to hold good for the first six months of 1894.

These special rates are to be from Portland, Or.; Ogden, Utah, and El Paso, Tex., including intermediate stations and stations on local lines of the Southern Pacific Company's Pacific system, and will be as follows:

Class A—Half fare, or one-way rate for round trip, with \$2 50 added; from all stations located over 300 miles from San Francisco.

Class B—One and one-third fare for round trip, with \$2 added; from all stations located over 150 miles (not to exceed 300 miles) from San Francisco.

Class C—One and one-third fare for round trip, with \$1 50 added; from all stations located within 150 miles from San Francisco (which includes Sacramento).

The minimum special rate will be \$1. The conditions on which these tickets are sold is that entrance ticket coupons to the fair grounds will be sold with the railroad special tickets as follows: For Class A, five gate coupons; for Class B, four gate coupons; for Class C, three gate coupons.

The return portions of these special tickets will be limited to a stay in San Francisco as follows: Class A (over 300 miles), ten days; Class B (over 150 miles), seven days; Class C (less than 150 miles), five days.

These special tickets will be limited to continuous trip (that is, without stopping over privileges), both going to and returning from San Francisco.

The return passage coupon will be an order for a return limited ticket, and must be presented and surrendered for exchange to the agent, at the Southern Pacific Company's office in the Midwinter Fair grounds.

In addition to the above individual special rates, chartered cars can be secured under the company's rules and regulations.

United Brethren Appointments. Rev. H. L. Bell, the United Brethren pastor, has been reappointed to this city by the late conference just held at Wood-bridge. Mr. Bell has finished his first year here and is much liked by his congregation. Rev. T. J. Bauder, formerly of this place, has been appointed Presiding Elder of this district.

The best food is none too good for the baby, hence the highest award was none too good for Mellin's Food at the World's Fair, and it got it—a medal and a diploma.

SPECIAL NOTICES. THERE'S one tooth wash, the ladies' pride, beloved by belles o'er every "wash" beside; One dentifrice there is supremely best, A sweeter, better one than all the rest; And you will find, in every land the same, That SOZODONT'S is old, familiar name.

MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP has been used over fifty years by millions of mothers for their children while teething with perfect success. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays the pain, cures wind colic, loosens the bowels, and is the best remedy for diarrhea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Put in a bottle in every part of the world. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

NEW CO-OP. DATE TAKEN.—NOVEMBER 24TH, Equity Lodge, No. 1219, K. and L. of H., will give a party at Turner Hall.

FIRST INVITATION PARTY (SECOND SERIES) SACRAMENTO MILITARY SOCIAL CLUB, Armory Hall, THIS (Monday) EVENING. Subscription, admitting gentlemen and ladies, 50 cents.

AUCTION SALE OF Wagons and Blacksmith Tools. BELL & CO., AUCTIONEERS, WILL SELL on the premises, 710 D street, To-Day, October 30th, At 10 o'clock A. M. sharp, all the Blacksmith Tools, Belkows, Auvils, Vices, one new Spring Wagon, finished; two Wagons, unfinished; Furniture, etc., of the late Mr. Williams, deceased.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE. FEATHER RIVER CANAL COMPANY. Location of principal place of business, Sacramento, California. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the directors, held on the 11th day of July, 1893, an assessment of fifteen cents per share was levied upon the capital stock of the corporation, payable Friday, August 4, 1893, to J. L. Gillis, Secretary, at his office in Passenger Depot, Sacramento, Cal.

POSTPONEMENT.—Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the above named company, held September 27, 1893, the above notice for the sale of delinquent stock was postponed to THURSDAY, November 16, 1893, at the same hour and place. J. L. GILLIS, Secretary.

RAILROAD CONSOLIDATION. PURSUANT TO THE STATUTE IN SUCH case made and provided, notice is hereby given that the Market Street Cable Railway Company, Market Street and Fairmount Railway Company, City Railroad Company, Potrero and Bay View Railway Company, Southern Heights and Vistacon Railway Company, Park and Ocean Railroad Company, Ocean Beach Railway Company, Central Railroad Company, The Omnibus Cable Company, The North Beach and Mission Railway Company and Ferriss and Cliff House Railway Company, upon the written consent of the stockholders holding more than three-fourths in value of all the stock of each of said corporations, respectively, and by agreement of the respective Boards of Directors of said corporations, made and entered into in accordance with such consent, and pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided, have consolidated and amalgamated their capital stocks, debts, properties, assets and franchises under the corporate name and style of the Market Street Railway Company. Dated at San Francisco, California, the 14th day of October, 1893.

By order of the Board of Directors Market Street Railway Company, by J. L. WILL-CUTT, Secretary.

MADAME FRIES-BISHOP HAS RESUMED LESSONS IN SINGING AT 805 M STREET.

BITUMEN. TO PROPERTY-OWNERS: Bitumen is unequaled for sidewalks, cellar floors, brewery floors, packing floors, grain floors, flour floors, kitchen floors, stable floors, tennis courts, depots and general warehouses. Wherever cleanliness, comfort, durability and general excellence are demanded, Bitumen goes to stay. For specifications and prices call at once at office of CITY STREET IMPROVEMENT COMPANY, 411 J street.

TO-DAY TO-DAY Special Sale. At \$10, Men's Sack Suits, such as have been selling at \$17 50, \$18 up to \$25; this season's goods in desirable cloths—in fact, they are the remnants of lines that sold so rapidly as to be nearly closed out. At 79c PER PAIR—Ladies' Soft Dongola Kid Oxford Ties, soft, pliable soles and low heel; a very desirable house shoe. Regular values, \$1 75 and \$2. At 25c PER YARD—350 yards of firm weave, high luster Alpaca, 36 inches wide; value, 40c. Also, 225 yards of Navy Blue Storm Serge, heavy quality and excellent finish; value, 35c. At 95c EACH—100 Honeycomb Bedspreads in neat Marseilles patterns, made from 3-ply staple yarn; size, 2 1/2 x 2 1/4. Value, \$1 50. At 5c PER ROLL—600 Batts of medium quality; an excellent filling for comforts. At 83c PER YARD—One case of Half-Bleached Muslin; no starch and free from imperfections; made from best Sea Island cotton. Value, 12 1/2c. At \$1 25 EACH—Felt Table Covers, embroidered and applied. Also, Persian Tapestry Table Covers in handsome figured designs; all 50 inches square. Value, \$2 50. At 5c PER BOLT—Baby Ribbons with picot edge, in a large line of colors. Value, 12 1/2c. HALE BROS. & CO. 825 TO 835 K STREET. Capital Clothing Company.

ASK FOR OUR Men's Straight and Round-cut Sack Suits, very serviceable, all sizes, at...\$4 50 Men's Straight and Round-cut Sack Suits, cassimeres and chevots, all sizes, at...\$6 50 Men's Round and Square-cut and Double-breasted Cheviot and Cassimere Sack Suits, all sizes, at...\$8 Men's Fine Fancy Worsted, Cassimere and Cheviot Double and Single-breasted Sack Suits, all sizes.....\$10 Men's Square and Round-cut and Double-breasted Sack Suits and 3-button Cutaways, fine imported chevots, cassimeres and worsteds, all sizes.....\$12 50 and \$13 50 Men's Double and Single-breasted Sack Suits and 3-button Cutaway Suits, the finest—equal to tailor-made.....\$15 and \$16 50 In quoting these prices it is merely to give those that have not as yet attended our Great and Genuine SELLING OUT SALE An opportunity to come and ask to be shown through, and to say it mildly, we will absolutely convince you that we have not considered the cost of the goods. They, like the balance of our entire stock, are marked so you can buy them at a saving of 40 to 50 per cent. from what those that continue in business must necessarily ask for their goods. We will absolutely continue our GOING OUT OF BUSINESS SALE From day to day until entire stock is exhausted. ALL GOODS SOLD FOR CASH, ONE PRICE STRICTLY. CAPITAL CLOTHING COMPANY, SIXTH AND K STREETS. WE CLOSE AT 6 P. M.

POLITICAL. FOR MAYOR, B. U. STEINMAN, Present incumbent and nominee of the Reorganized Democracy. FOR MAYOR, W. F. KNOX, SR., Nominee of Citizens, Non-Partisans, Regular Democracy and Republican Parties. FOR MAYOR, A. DITTMAR, Nominee of the People's Party. FOR CITY COLLECTOR, MATT COFFEY, Nominee of the Reorganized Democracy. FOR CITY COLLECTOR, E. H. MCKEE, Nominee of the Citizens and Non-Partisans. FOR CITY COLLECTOR, GEORGE A. PUTNAM, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR CITY ATTORNEY, GEORGE G. DAVIS, Independent Candidate. FOR CITY ATTORNEY, J. FRANK BROWN, Nominee of Citizens, Non-Partisans and Reorganized Democracy. FOR CITY TREASURER, JAMES N. PORTER, Nominee of the Citizens, Non-Partisans and Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, H. WACHHORST, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, First Ward, IRA A. ROBBIE, Nominee of Citizens and Non-Partisans. FOR TRUSTEE, Third Ward, R. H. PETTIT, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Third Ward, JAMES G. DAVIS, Nominee of the Citizens, Non-Partisans, Regular Democracy and Reorganized Democracy. FOR TRUSTEE, Fourth Ward, H. W. BRAGG, Nominee of Citizens, Non-Partisans and Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Fourth Ward, A. D. CHRISTIANSON, Nominee of Reorganized Democracy. FOR TRUSTEE, Fifth Ward, A. M. SMITH, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Fifth Ward, L. TOZER, Nominee of Citizens, Non-Partisans and Reorganized Democracy. FOR TRUSTEE, Sixth Ward, H. C. CHIPMAN, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Seventh Ward, CHAS. A. LUHRIS, Nominee of the Non-Partisans. FOR TRUSTEE, Seventh Ward, W. D. KNIGHTS, Nominee of Citizens and Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Eighth Ward, W. D. LAWTON, Nominee of Non-Partisan, Reorganized Democracy and Citizens Parties. FOR TRUSTEE, Eighth Ward, RICHMOND DAVIS, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Ninth Ward, GEORGE LICHTHARDT, Independent Candidate and Nominee of Regular and Reorganized Democracy. FOR TRUSTEE, Ninth Ward, JOHN STEVENS, Nominee of Citizens and Non-Partisans. FOR TRUSTEE, Ninth Ward, T. J. PENNISH, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR, Second Ward, E. A. CROUCH, Nominee of the Citizens, Non-Partisans and Republican Party. FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR, Third Ward, J. H. DOLAN, Nominee of the Republican Party. FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR, Sixth Ward, PHILLIP S. DRIVER, Nominee of Citizens, Non-Partisans, Republican and Reorganized Democracy. FOR AUDITOR AND ASSESSOR, H. C. MUDDOX, Nominee of the Reorganized Democrats. FOR CITY TREASURER, G. H. STEPHENSON, Nominee of the Reorganized Democracy. FOR CITY TREASURER, C. ISER, Nominee of the People's Party. FOR TRUSTEE, Second Ward, ROBERT E. KENT, Independent Candidate. Election, Tuesday, November 7, 1893. FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR, Fourth Ward, A. N. BUCHANAN, Regular Republican and Regular Democrat nominee. FOR TRUSTEE, Second Ward, WILLIAM McLAUGHLIN, Regular Democratic and Non-Partisan nominee. FOR CITY AUDITOR AND ASSESSOR, J. D. YOUNG. YOUR GAIN MY LOSS. I HAVE REDUCED ALL MY STIFF HATS to \$1 heretofore sold at \$2 50, \$3, \$3 50, \$4 and \$4 50. Red Knit Underwear at \$1 50 per suit, reduced from \$2 50; others in proportion. Gloves of all kinds at cost prices. Fall and Winter Clothing all to be closed out within the next 60 days. Call and examine our line before going else where, as it is no trouble to show goods at C. ROBIN'S, 612 and 614 K Street. PIONEER BAKERY, 124 and 126 J Street. HOT BREAD EVERY MORNING AND AFTERNOON. Try our Celebrated Milk, Ry and Cream Bread. SCHNEITZ & SCHUCK, Proprietors.