

DAILY RECORD-UNION ISSUED BY THE SACRAMENTO PUBLISHING COMPANY Office, Third Street, between J and K.

THE WEEKLY UNION Is the cheapest and most desirable Home, News and Literary Journal published on the Pacific Coast.

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Weather Forecast. Northern California—Fair weather, warmer.

WHEN UNCLE SAM INTERVENES AND WHEN HE DOES NOT.

There are not wanting citizens who still contend that the sending of Federal troops to quell the Debs insurrection in Illinois was an invasion of the right of the State and therefore indefensible.

But this judgment is the result of a false premise. The Federal Government did not send troops to enforce and uphold the laws of Illinois, or to interrupt any of the lawful functions of the State.

The mob in Chicago was committing two foul crimes, namely, violating the laws of the State in destroying order, and substituting riot for peace.

When a Federal soldier spits a rioter on the bayonet he cannot determine whether the motive of the criminal relates in part to State law; it is sufficient for the soldier to know that he is resisting one who is also defying Federal authority.

Of course, as Governor Altgeld said, it is the right of the State to preserve order, but when he said the State was not doing that duty, of course Mayor Hopkins was correct when he declared that it was the right of Chicago to suppress the rioting.

So those who go about waving their arms and preaching the sacredness of State's rights and the right of the State to whip her own unruly children, must not forget that if these rebellious urchins mount Uncle Sam's fence as a vantage ground he will not stop to consider whether the State is basting them on its side.

Had these "unruly children," as one of the municipal authorities of Chicago denominated them, not have stopped the United States mails or barred interstate commerce passage, but have gone over to the north and west sides of the windy city and have there fired the great lumber yards and have beaten and killed Chicago citizens or dwellers within her gates, Uncle Sam would have slept in his barracks and have paid no attention to the lawlessness until Governor Altgeld had appealed to him for help, and have announced the inability of Illinois.

In that event Uncle Sam would, as in duty bound, have proceeded to put down that which by the Governor's appeal was acknowledged insurrection.

It is well for the people to inform themselves upon these questions and to become clear-minded as to the lines within which the Federal Government may act of its own motion, and the wider boundaries within which it is bound to come to the help of a State to assist in maintaining its independence, and in securing to the people thereof a republican form of government.

THE SEVENTEEN-YEAR LOCUSTS AND THE SPARROW.

Several States at the East are now afflicted by the appearance of what is known as the seventeen-year locust. For many years, says Professor Riley of the Agricultural Bureau at Washington, it was doubted that it took so long a period to develop the insect, but it is now agreed that its evolution is during a very long time.

The fact is now well established that the brood appearing in 1894 is the twelfth brood in this country, so that the first

generation appeared about the time of the battle of Bunker Hill. There are several broods, however, of different life period and marked distinct characteristics.

These locusts are sucking insects, the cloaca larva piercing the roots and leaves of plants and deriving nourishment in that manner. The larva rarely penetrates, says Professor Riley, more than two feet below the surface of the soil, though here and there it has been found at greater depths.

In burrowing the larva scratches away the walls of its cell with the claws of the femora and tibia, very much as we would do with our hands. The locusts cover the ground against the sides and ends of the cell, chiefly by the hind and middle legs. When burrowing downward the soil is first gathered into a little pellet and placed deftly on the front of the head, when the larva turns round with its head and legs against the upper portion of its burrow. In years of exit the pupae is found near the surface of the ground or of it, having under stones and logs. There is great uniformity in the issuing of the pupae, which takes place in the latitude of Washington from the middle to the end of May, but earlier farther south and later in its northernmost range.

The pupae rise as the sun goes down, and are all out by 9 o'clock. In an hour more the skin splits and the forming cloaca begins to issue. At first it is creamy white, with red eyes and two black patches on the prothorax, some black spots on the legs and a tinge of orange at the base of the wings.

The female oviposits preferably, says Professor Riley, in the previous year's growth of oaks, but also in the twigs of a large number of other trees, including the chief fruit trees, but rarely in evergreens. The eggs are laid obliquely in a double row, each row separated from the other by a portion of woody fiber wider at the bottom than at the top.

What is of deep interest to all, however, is the fact that the locust is moving its fate and that a much-despised bird is its inveterate enemy and likely to negative its power for evil—namely, the English sparrow, which, after all that has been said about it and all the vials of wrath poured upon it, comes to the aid of man by doing successful battle with the locusts.

MR. HAYES' MILITIA PLAN.

Suppose General Secretary Hayes accomplishes his plan and captures the militia by enlisting Knights of Labor, what then? Will they, having taken the oath of allegiance and to support the law and the constituted authorities, violate that oath, and obey in preference the orders of Mr. Hayes and his like? Is that the character Mr. Hayes deliberately intends to give to the workers of the United States?

The Stookton Mail says: The general public will not share Mr. Hayes' engaging glances; on the contrary, it will be inclined to consider the plan mentioned as a serious menace to American institutions.

Neither capitalists nor labor organizations should control the militia, nor do they do so. An attempt of that kind by either would be abhorrent to the patriotic sense and not be tolerated a moment.

Two letters, published elsewhere in this issue, fully illustrate the idiocy of the law rebellion, or so-called strike, so far as the men were concerned who went into it stupidly innocent of intentional treason.

COLONEL C. F. CROCKER, whose views on the late difficulty are elsewhere set forth, hits the nail squarely on the head when he says "it was not a strike, but a rebellion." So it was, a deliberate attempt to overthrow the Government.

THE anti-immigration plank of the California Republican platform makes good reading about this time. Every American worker ought to feel a deep interest in it.

Harper's War History.

"Harper's Illustrated History of the War" will be sent to all subscribers in the country direct from Chicago. All who desire the work must notify the local agents of this office direct, and within two weeks they will receive the numbers paid for.

SARSAPARILLA AND IRON. Get it from the sole agent, McMorry, 331 M st.

MISCONCEPTIONS EXPLAINED.

William H. Mills Gives Expression to His Views.

Nothing Proposed to the Southern Pacific Company Which it Could Arbitrate—English and German Labor Unions.

The Los Angeles Herald, on the 23d inst., published the following letter, which is well worth perusal even after the strike is over:

SAN FRANCISCO, July 10, 1894. A. B. Hotchkiss, Esq., Los Angeles, Cal.—DEAR SIR: I have your esteemed favor of July 4th, addressed to the Hon. William F. Herrin, it having been handed me for answer. I have noted its contents carefully and will give the matters therein effective attention later.

Some public opinion prohibition needs to be cleared up. In the first place the American Railway Union did not notify the Southern Pacific Company to discontinue the Pullman service. It made no proposition of any kind contingent upon such continuance.

When Debs and the American Railway Union entail upon their financial loss, they put themselves beyond the pale of the sympathy of all just men.

The indictment so frequently brought against the railroad companies was unwilling to run mail trains unless Pullman cars were attached, and the oft-repeated declaration that the Pullman service is not a public utility.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE AT THE AUCTION HOUSE OF BELL & CO., 323 J STREET.

TO-DAY Saturday, July 28, 1894, at 10 A. M.

AT WHICH TIME AND PLACE WILL BE SOLD A LARGE AND CHOICE LOT OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS, Groceries, etc., if presented.

THE LEADING FLORIST OF SACRAMENTO.

THE ONLY FLORIST IN SACRAMENTO within the past ten years, having two nurseries who has the best and most complete collection of Cal Flowers was HUGH McWILLIAMS, "The Florist," Elm Nursery, Wash and U Sts., Sacramento, Telephone 58.

Ladies Who Value A refined complexion must use Poron's Powder. It produces a soft and beautiful skin.

THE ORIGINAL AND GENUINE (WORCESTERSHIRE) LEA & PERDREWS SAUCE

Imparts the most delicious taste and zest to EXTRACTS of SOUPS, GRAVIES, FISH, HOT & COLD MEATS, GAME, WELSH RAREBITS, etc.

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J. A. M. MARTIN'S HARDWARE STORE, 320 J STREET, OPPOSITE PLAZA.

will attempt to redress its own grievances, and whoever seeks a remedy for the wrongs imposed upon him outside of the government, is a citizen of lawlessness.

A man's wages is his property. A man's capital is equally his property. These capital and labor can have no dispute which may not be settled by the cool determination of judicial proceeding and the award of justice by final judgment.

THE undersigned is authorized to dispose of the stock of W. B. MILLER, Jeweler, 628 J street, this city, at private sale, until evening of Saturday, August 11th proximo.

New Goods recently added have made the stock as complete as any in the city, while the reductions in prices to be asked should interest everyone and secure a successful sale, which is for the purpose of liquidating overdue accounts, with their burden of interest, and so directly in the interest of Mr. Miller, though by order and for account of others.

Prices at a minimum. Competition impossible. Open evenings. HUGH MAULDIN, Manager.

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RAILROAD TIME TABLE SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY (PACIFIC SYSTEM.)

Trains Leave and are Due to Arrive at Sacramento:

Table with columns: LEAVE TRAINS RUN DAILY, ARRIVE (From), and times for various routes like Ashland and Portland, Calistoga and Napa, etc.

FLLOWERS, SEEDS, SHRUBBERY.

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SPECIAL SALE SATURDAY! Men's Fast Black Socks, full fashioned, Hermsdorf dye, 20c quality. SALE PRICE, 12 1/2c A PAIR. Boys' Neat Appearing Flannelette Overshirts. SALE PRICE, 50c EACH.

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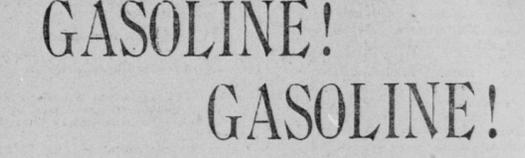
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GASOLINE! GASOLINE! Buys five gallons of the best 74 Deodorized Eastern Gasoline. Remember, this is the highest grade made, and it will not stop up your vapor stove, but burn a nice blue flame. We deliver it at this price free at your residence.

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WINDSOR TIES. HANDKERCHIEFS. B. WILSON & CO. THOMAS LEWIS' Cesspool and Vault Cleaner.

Tenth Street, between S and T, - - - Sacramento. Leave orders at J. D. Lockart's Stable, 1018-1019 Eleventh street, between J and K, C. A. Pisk, 408 J street, C. Kellogg, 518 J street. I am in no way connected with any combine. THOMAS LEWIS. JAMES G. DAVIS, 411 and 413 K STREET. THE BEST PLACE TO BUY FURNITURE, CARPETS AND WALL PAPER. SEND FOR PRICE LIST. NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS. H. S. CROCKER COMPANY. WHO DOES YOUR PRINTING? Why? Can't we do it? With our Superior Facilities, Prompt Attention, Fair Prices and Honest Goods. 208-210 J STREET. CAPT. RUISTALLER'S Extra Gilt Edge Delivered to Saloons Ice Cold. Capacity, 75,000 to 100,000 Barrels Per Year. BEST BEER IN THE WORLD TRY IT. J. W. GUTHRIE, 137 J Street, Plumber, Gas and Steam Fitter. Telephone No. 144. THE FISHING SEASON IS at hand. Come and make your pick from WM. H. ECKHARDT'S new invoice of Rods and Tackle, Poles, Baskets, etc., from all the best makers. New lot of Shooting Guns—duck, corduroy and flintgun. Guns choke bored, stocks bent and repairing on hand and a specialty. Send for price list. No. 422 K street.