

THE INSTITUTE ADJOURNS.

Interesting Talk of Dr. Winship About Girls.

The Most Profitable and Interesting Session Ever Held in This County.

The last day of the County Institute opened fair and bright yesterday and the teachers filed in they appeared to have caught the spirit of the weather...

After roll-call and a well-rendered instrumental solo by Miss Maud Eriewine, Miss Annie C. Weeks, Principal of the Sacramento Grammar School, gave an able and interesting criticism of the new State grammar.

She said many were unappreciative of its many excellences. We abuse the old grammar, but also rate the new one, if we miss any familiar features. The oral analysis, together with diagramming is good discipline.

VERTICAL WRITING

Was the next subject, handled by Caspar W. Hodgson. He said the vertical writing was used by the monks in old times. Much time had been wasted in teaching the Spencerian system.

"GIRLS."

Dr. Winship's part of the programme was an address on "Girls." He confessed that on this subject he was least prepared to speak on.

COUNTY TEACHERS.

They Spent the Morning Considering Drawing. The county teachers met at 9 o'clock instead of 9:30 yesterday morning, and Mr. Howard introduced Miss Katherine M. Ball, whose subject was "Drawing."

It gives me great pleasure to meet the teachers of this country and help to unravel the mysteries of the Frang system," said she. "No good thing is acquired in a day. All these things should be done in a systematic way."

age the girl does not care a snap of her finger whether she is with girls or boys. She is attracted by health and strength in either sex, and enjoys romping.

By and by she begins to change. There comes to her the feeling that she must not do so any more. She determines not to climb trees and bound up stairs any more, but she continually forgets herself.

There never was a girl of 16 to 20 who did not have some boy for a mate. It is the period of her hero worship. It may be a boy on the football field, or the boy who recites brilliantly, or the boy who can lead in the Christian Endeavor meeting, but it is some one.

Going back to the baby, he said it can be trained in its cradle to sleep and eat at certain times, and does it as a matter of course. At 4 years old the reign of authority begins. It must be taught that authority is supreme in each department; that Patrick is the autocrat in the stable, Mary in the kitchen, the nurse in the nursery, etc., and that even father and mother do not interfere with them in their respective realms.

If after that age she only does right because of authority there is danger. If the girl in her teens is only restrained by the authority of her mother and not by the feeling of necessity of right-doing, the case is critical, and when she grows beyond authority the case is desperate.

The girls are to be trained to grow up either as a soloist or an accompanist. Our girls are not trained to become a soloist in their homes, and we are doing wrong. They should be trained to find out what they can do most grandly and perfectly—better than any one else they know.

Then there is the accompanist. She sits in the solitary sustains and protects her, but she must not expect recognition or fame. That must go to the soloist, while the accompanist helps and brings her back to the proper key without allowing the audience to suspect that she had wandered away from it.

At the opening session in the afternoon Miss Caroline G. Hancock addressed the Institute on "The Teaching of Patriotic in the Country Schools." She said that in the history of every country there came occasions when it was necessary for its citizens to take up arms in its defense.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

At the opening session in the afternoon Miss Caroline G. Hancock addressed the Institute on "The Teaching of Patriotic in the Country Schools." She said that in the history of every country there came occasions when it was necessary for its citizens to take up arms in its defense.

Dr. Winship, who was to talk upon this subject, said he wished to make his remarks complementary of those yesterday afternoon. He wished to speak on the leaders in educational matters. He was ashamed to say that almost every one could name the leaders in politics, in war, in invention, in poetry and various other branches, but he would venture to say that even one of the teachers before him could name many of the leaders in educational lines.

wallpaper, carpets and other things of that sort. All that the teacher can expect to do is to start and arouse the ambition of pupils in this direction. They must go to other schools to perfect their training.

"Yes," but I hear you say, "we do not know how to teach this subject." You cannot teach what you are not familiar with. You are perfectly at home in arithmetic, language, history and the other branches. You do not say you have no talent or that you cannot learn any of these.

Miss Ball, then taking a cube in her hand, asked each teacher to do the same, analyzing it, first in regard to facts and then in regard to appearances. She showed the cube and the other model in regard to foreshortening, studying the objects first above the eye, then on a level with the eye, and lastly below the eye, and the teachers were led step by step to realize that we must draw things as they appear.

Miss Ball's time being up at 11 o'clock, the county teachers adjourned in order to hear Dr. Winship on "Girls." At 1 p. m. Miss Ball resumed her subject—drawing—touching on color and decoration instead of drawing upon objects. This morning our discourse was upon the pictorial side of the work, and now we will consider another part, the great subject of construction," she said.

There are two large classes of men in the different arts. The designer who conveys the idea and the workman who carries it out. If you wish some special kind of work, for instance, first you must have a design, and then make it before the workman could copy out your idea. We must either make patterns or working drawings that are readily understood. This work, like the hand drawing this morning, is also mechanical. A clear and forcible illustration of both pattern making and working drawings was placed on the board, Miss Ball talking as she worked.

In regard to color Miss Ball said that girls have incidental color training at home; that boys never have and that boys need this training for their own culture. Girls have this sense and exercise it in selecting their hats and dresses, while boys and men have the conventional dress and cannot cultivate it in this manner.

The first thing handed to children to develop their color sense is a box of colored pasteboard tablets containing twelve spectrum colors. They are taught the relationship of these colors and then the arrangements of them in borders, rosettes, etc., according to dictations. Later on, the different styles of decoration—Greek, Roman, Egyptian, are taken up and the children are taken up and the children are taken up and the children are taken up.

At the opening session in the afternoon Miss Caroline G. Hancock addressed the Institute on "The Teaching of Patriotic in the Country Schools." She said that in the history of every country there came occasions when it was necessary for its citizens to take up arms in its defense.

LEADERSHIP.

Dr. Winship, who was to talk upon this subject, said he wished to make his remarks complementary of those yesterday afternoon. He wished to speak on the leaders in educational matters. He was ashamed to say that almost every one could name the leaders in politics, in war, in invention, in poetry and various other branches, but he would venture to say that even one of the teachers before him could name many of the leaders in educational lines.

Roger Ascham, born in 1515, was the schoolmaster of Henry VIII., of Edward VI., of Mary and Elizabeth, teaching the latter two when they were Queens. He was equally loved and respected by both of them, in spite of the enmity they entertained for each other and the difference in their religion, and the fact that he was one of the earliest Protestants.

asked his friends to get him a school. He could not get a school in his own town, and was finally sent to assist a cobbler teach the children of the poor. The parents rebelled and would have none of him, and he was finally made assistant to a girl to teach little children. When the examiners of the realm came to examine his school and found the marvelous work he had done, their report made the power of the realm dwell on him, and he was made a knight and learned how to teach.

Fröbel, the great Fröbel, born in 1798, and who died in 1852, just as the United States began an educational movement, had a stepmother who was something to occupy his time, when he watched other children playing with blocks when he had none, gave the world the kindergarten, with the blocks and gifts and games for the children. At 50 years old he was a failure. Then he found out that his lack of success was due to the fact that he had not employed women to teach the children.

No Christmas and New Year's table should be without a bottle of Dr. Slegert's Angostura Bitters, the world-renowned appetizer of exquisite flavor. Beware of imitations.

Apples from New York, genuine Baldwin's, and Rhode Island Greenings; good butter, 40c; lard, 10c; meat, 3 for 25c; jams and jellies, 10c glass. Beesley & Son, 518 J street.

The elegant fixtures of the Hahn drug store are being moved and placed in the drug department of C. C. C. Granger Building, Tenth and K.

Have your free crayon portrait framed for \$1 at Cutbirth's Art Studio, 13th & K.

Best taffies. Welch Bros., 9th & J.

Alex. Holmes, Photo Studio, 1308 10th.

LOVE'S LABOR LOST.

Governor Budd Declines a Woman Notary's Request.

Carrie J. Adams, a Notary Public of Los Angeles, recently addressed a communication to Governor Budd requesting that her notarial commission be changed to read "Carrie Adams Love." The Governor replied suggesting that she resign the old commission and have another issued.

Yesterday a second letter was received from the lady relating that she was, by law, not required, nor did she care to take the course suggested by the Governor, as it necessitated the trouble of securing new bondsmen, going before the County Clerk, etc. She again requested that the commission be issued with the change of name.

Governor Budd has replied stating that if she does not care to take the trouble to do as he suggested he does not care to take the trouble to reissue the document.

A Truckman's Narrow Escape.

While driving a truck team through the railroad yards yesterday morning Henry Sent had a narrow escape from death or serious injury. His truck was covered, so that he did not see an approaching locomotive, and did not hear the bell. The engine struck the vehicle and crushed it, but Sent and his horses escaped injury.

No Christmas and New Year's table should be without a bottle of Dr. Slegert's Angostura Bitters, the world-renowned appetizer of exquisite flavor. Beware of imitations.

Apples from New York, genuine Baldwin's, and Rhode Island Greenings; good butter, 40c; lard, 10c; meat, 3 for 25c; jams and jellies, 10c glass. Beesley & Son, 518 J street.

The elegant fixtures of the Hahn drug store are being moved and placed in the drug department of C. C. C. Granger Building, Tenth and K.

Have your free crayon portrait framed for \$1 at Cutbirth's Art Studio, 13th & K.

Best taffies. Welch Bros., 9th & J.

Alex. Holmes, Photo Studio, 1308 10th.

Cork Sole Weather, This==

And hundreds of Sacramento men are going around with damp, wet feet—a standing invitation to colds or pneumonia; and that while men's comfort—giving, cork-soled shoes are being sold at Lavenson's for as little as \$2 a pair. He is a worse than careless man who does not give heed to this.

Men's \$2 Cork Sole Shoes—

Made of soft, substantial satin calfskin, with heavy soles and an invisible sheet cork protective sole. They are made with medium wide plain square toes, in either congress or lace. Price, \$2.

Men's \$2 50 Cork Sole Shoes—

Uppers made of genuine Columbia calf; soles medium thick, with protective cork inners; neat-shaped, narrow square toes and tips, and in either lace or gaiter.

Men's \$3 Cork Sole Shoes—

These are of best Casco calfskin, with the regulation visble cork soles, and come in three styles: pointed or new round toe lace, and plain square toe gaiter. Price, \$3.

LAVENSON'S, Fifth and J Streets.

WANTED.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS OF ALL KINDS, Furniture, Carpets, Crockery, Stoves and in fact anything you may have to sell. Call on me and I will give you the highest cash price for same. Remember I will have our regular auction sales every Wednesday and Saturday at old stand, 927 K street. J. L. SAUNDERS, Auctioneer.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE CATHOLIC LADIES OF THE Cathedral Parish will give a Thanksgiving Entertainment and Ball THURSDAY EVENING, November 26th (Thanksgiving night), at Turner Hall. Exercises will commence at 8 o'clock sharp. Tickets, 50 cents.

New Music! Club Filarmonico Mexicano.

DANCE TO-NIGHT (THANKSGIVING) at the hall, corner Second and N streets. Tickets, 50 cents. Ladies Free. Good music by Frank Rodriguez & Co. 11

AUCTIONS.

BELL & CO.'S AUCTION HOUSE, 415 street, Fourth and Fifth, will sell SATURDAY, November 28th, 9 a. m., the balance of the stock of Harness of S. Roth; also, 100 Whips, Robes and blankets. BELL & CO., Auctioneers.

R. E. GREER & CO., General Actioneers.

Cash Paid for Household Goods. OFFICE AND SALESROOM, 1004 - 1008 J STREET. Cap. Telephone 506.

Ladies Who Value

A refined complexion must use Pozsoni's Powder. It produces a soft and beautiful skin.



Elegant Ease

Beautiful surroundings add much to the pleasure of living. In this 3-piece Solid Oak Bedroom Suite there is a wealth of beauty that begets comfort. The price is

\$75 00.

Quarter-sawed oak, enduring as time itself, artistic in design, richly carved and finished in the highest polish. Bedstead full size, 64 feet high. Bureau very wide, 50 inches, large French-plate mirror, 36x44. Washstand has every convenience, and is in keeping artistically with the other pieces.

John Breuner

604-606-608 K ST., SACRAMENTO

BE COMFORTABLE AND LIVE LONG.

Cares and worries shorten the life of man. Thousands to-day are removing one source of discomfort and trouble by looking forward to a cozy room after a busy day. A

Cole's Air-Tight Heater

Accomplishes this result better than any other stove manufactured. Will burn either wood or coal and save 25 per cent fuel. Price, \$6 and upward. Call and see them at

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & STETSON'S, J Street, Second and Third.

WINTER UNDERWEAR?

Yes, we have the finest line in town, and for the least money.

Darkest Russia.

Under the Management of MR. SIDNEY R. ELLIS, Depicting Russia as it is to-day.

ELABORATELY STAGED, BEAUTIFULLY COSTUMED, EVERY ACT A SCENIC PICTURE.

Ypsilanti Health Underwear.

Both in Single Garments and Union Suits.

Before buying take a look at them. Always your money's worth or your money back.

MASON'S Steam Laundry and Shirt Factory.

528 J STREET.

FOR HOLIDAY TRADE.

Fine Pocket Cutlery, Rogers' Knives and Forks, Carver Sets.

SCHAW, INGRAM BATCHER & CO., 211 to 219 J Street.

WATERHOUSE & LESTER.

WAGON AND CARriage MATERIALS, Hardware, Lumber, Iron, Steel and Coal, Horsehoes and Blacksmiths' Supplies. 709, 711, 713, 715 J St., Sacramento.

THE WEEKLY UNION—THE BEST weekly on the coast.

Short Back Sailor.

Trimmed with Ribbon and Violets or Roses.

Colors: Black, navy, green and brown.

Price, \$2 45, \$2 75, \$3 25 to \$5.

According to material used.

MRS. M. A. PEALER'S

621-623 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Get Your Christmas Gifts Free. Many thousand dollars worth of valuable articles suitable for Christmas gifts for the young and old, are to be given to smokers of Blackwell's Genuine Durham Tobacco. You will find one coupon inside each two ounce bag, and four coupons inside each four ounce bag of Blackwell's Durham. Buy a bag of this celebrated tobacco and read the coupon—which gives a list of valuable presents and how to get them.

Advertisement for Blackwell's Genuine Durham Tobacco, including details about the gifts and coupons.

Advertisement for Mrs. M. A. Pealer's Short Back Sailor hats, featuring a portrait of a woman and details about the hats and prices.