

DAILY RECORD-UNION ISSUED BY THE SACRAMENTO PUBLISHING COMPANY

THE DAILY RECORD-UNION. A SEVEN-DAY ISSUE. For one year \$3.00 For six months \$1.90 For three months \$1.30

THE WEEKLY UNION. TWELVE PAGES. In the cheapest and most desirable Home, News and Literary Journal published on the Pacific Coast.

RECORD-UNION TELEPHONE. Editorial Rooms, Red 131 Business Office, Black 131

SPECIAL AGENCIES. This paper is for sale at the following places: L. P. Fisher's, room 21, Merchants' Exchange, California street, and the principal News Stands and Hotels.

EASTERN BUSINESS HOUSES. "The Tribune" Building, New York City. Western Business Office, "The Rokey" Chicago.

Weather Forecast. Northern California—Occasional local rains or snows probably Sunday; fresh variable winds; probably killing frost wherever clear Sunday night.

THE PROMOTERS OF LAND SCHEMES OBJECT.

Governor Budd is in receipt of letters from promoters of land schemes in California objecting to the admission contained in the memorial of the State Board of Trade that land schemes in California have in some measure been fraudulent.

It is true that schemes, fraudulent in their character, but promoted by the representatives of English capital, have been carried to successful issue in California. There was a vineyard near Los Angeles sold for \$800,000, which was not worth \$50,000 at any time in its history.

It is true that Englishmen were the parties responsible for these frauds upon the credulity of their countrymen. In nearly every instance where a fraudulent land scheme or a fraudulent English mine has been sold by Englishmen, we could specify the instances and name the Englishmen, and we may find it both in accordance with our mood and our judgment of the best public policy to do so.

We are in possession of information which leads us to suspect that in some instances the British Consuls in America have prostituted their official positions for the purpose of promoting the sale of worthless property to their countrymen. This statement is made by American land promoters who appear to be willing to furnish the necessary verification.

The Rotterdam colony of Merced was carried into effect solely by Hollanders, citizens of Holland possessing a high standing at home. In fact, their standing at home facilitated the perpetration of the fraud.

But notwithstanding these facts, Californians have been guilty of perpetrating frauds. Some of the worst county schemes that have ever been perpetrated have been perpetrated by our citizens; and even respectable real estate firms have been guilty of complicity in these frauds.

This is precisely the argument of our San Francisco contemporary. In both cases there is no explanation of the title or authority under which the ruralist claims sole ownership and control of "our roads." We had supposed until this odd claim was advanced that the public highways are for the use of all the people, and that they have equal and common interest in them.

So with the very best offer secured, the Government by sale of its lien against the Union Pacific Railroad Company will lose \$31,000,000. Yet had the funding bill been adopted, every cent of the claim would have been saved to the Government.

foreclosure and sale, are not so rosette as they were painted. All which is the thought and expression of the Stockton "Mail," a paper that assuredly cannot be charged with special friendship for the transcontinental companies.

FALSE CONCEPTION OF STATE INTEREST.

The San Francisco "Call," treating of a State proposition before the Legislature, remarks that the particular matter under treatment, which it is claimed is for the benefit of the whole State and all of its people, and for argument's sake it is assumed to be true, should be opposed by San Francisco on the ground that none of the money is to be expended in that city and county, though the property in the city will be taxed for the scheme.

For four years we have heard this plea set up. It was a fad of our contemporary, the San Francisco "Bulletin," under its old management, that San Francisco should be taxed no more for the support of the State free school system than it receives from the State in support of its local schools.

It is very true, as our contemporary says, that local self-government should be promoted and stiffened, but surely not for selfish reasons, nor to enable communities to withdraw themselves from concerns of common interest.

It should scarcely be necessary to call the attention of intelligence to the fact that this is an illogical argument, one that if carried out to its ultimate would make every community an independent, and destroy every semblance of statehood save the name.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

IT WILL NOT DO.

The amendment made by the Assembly to the bill for the State road crushing plant at Folsom will not do. It fixes one price for the road metal produced for cities, and another and lower price for the metal produced for country roads.

In that form, if the bill becomes a law it will be unconstitutional, for it will be class legislation; an unjust and discriminating measure attempting to impose penalties upon one class of citizens because they reside within municipal bounds.

The problem of caring for the idle convicts in State prisons continues to be an absorbing topic in the Empire State. There are now over 4,000 convicts in New York unemployed, who are threatened with insanity, due to idleness in confinement.

Since free labor is so jealous of convict labor why may not the proposition to employ the men in productive labor regardless of the disposal of the product be considered? If it is a question of preventing these idle convicts from becoming heavier charges upon the State, then the manufacture of articles by them might be prosecuted as a preventive measure, even if the goods were thereafter destroyed, or were of a character to be saleable only in other than home markets.

Our statutes must be in a sad way in regard to municipal corporations when it is thought necessary to introduce a bill, as has been done at a late hour in the Assembly, providing that no one shall be eligible to any office in a municipality who is not a resident and elector in the city.

A bill has just been introduced in the Assembly providing that in cases of misdemeanor prosecuted by indictment the convicted person may appeal to the Supreme Court. The propriety and wisdom of that suggestion is very doubtful.

The life saving service of the United States has been placed in the classified civil service. This insures that department of our system being freed from the dangers of spoilsism and the malign influence of the political machine.

Every teacher and every parent should read "Some Rambling Thoughts," in another column of this issue. The article will furnish food for deep thinking on the part of all who are interested in the welfare of children.

county through which a good highway is maintained should in all cases bear the entire burden of construction and maintenance. But examination of that proposition will develop its weakness.

Every schoolhouse in the sparse settled sections of Shasta is of as much interest to San Francisco as a community of the State as are any of the magnificent and costly local educational institutions of the metropolis.

It is very true, as our contemporary says, that local self-government should be promoted and stiffened, but surely not for selfish reasons, nor to enable communities to withdraw themselves from concerns of common interest.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

side labor will probably never be fully solved. It has received the attention of the Legislatures of a number of States with practical results, but it seems to me to have reached in this State as nearly a satisfactory solution as is possible by reason of the statutory provision of law that no contract shall be entered into by the prison officials for the employment of more than 100 convicts upon any one branch of industry.

THE CRETAN TROUBLE.

The dispatches from Europe and the Mediterranean concerning the Grecian-Cretan difficulty are irreconcilable, conflicting and confusing. Compared, sifted and treated in reason, it would seem that there is some warrant for the belief that Russia will insist upon Greece retiring from Crete, but will support a demand by the Cretans for annexation to the Kingdom; that England and Germany are desirous of the expulsion of the Greeks without any understanding whatever, though England has refused Germany's offer to join in a blockade of Grecian ports as a menace to that power.

The Balkan states are a unit in opposition to Turkey, and in friendship to Greece, and it is not improbable that there will be a rising in Macedonia. Greece is not a military power of importance. Her army is ill-equipped and she has little military training.

On the other hand Greece is fired by patriotic spirit, unquestionably has the sympathy of the people of the civilized world, has claims upon the generosity of Russia, is supported by the states upon her, and of which Turkey stripped her, has right on her side, and if she does not prevail, can precipitate a war with Turkey that will involve all the powers of Europe despite their ardent wish that there shall be no conflict in the East.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

Under these conditions it is fair to conclude that an adjustment will be effected, by which the Turk will retire from Crete under apparent compulsion, Turkey will cease to threaten the borders of Thessaly, Greece will be joined and Crete will be permitted to join her fortunes with the Hellenic Kingdom.

"As You Sow, So Also Shall You Reap." COLUMBUS WOOLEN MILLS, Wholesale Custom Tailors.

We are now reaping the harvest which our honest business methods has established. Every suit turned out of our establishment, regardless of price, is handsomely and artistically made up. Not only is our fine custom work the talk of others, but a pleasure to us. Why wonder, then, at the immense business we are doing here turning out

All-Wool Suits From \$10 Up?

Just Received a Large Stock of the Nobbiest Spring Patterns to Make Your Selections From.

All Goods Made on the Premises. One Price to All.

COLUMBUS WOOLEN MILLS, 324 K STREET, WHOLESALE CUSTOM TAILORS. Branch Houses in San Francisco and Los Angeles.

OBJECTIONS REMOVED.

Teachers' Rights All Protected in Senate Bill No. 471.

Teachers have been much exercised in regard to Senate Bill No. 471, as at first presented, feeling that the certificates now held by them were not fully protected.

State Superintendent Black, however, was on the lookout for the interests of the teachers and recommended a number of amendments to the Committee on Education which covered the objectionable points, and the vested rights of teachers are carefully guarded in the substitute bill recommended by the committee.

In another bill recommended by Superintendent Black, provision is made for the granting of life diplomas of the primary grade to such primary grade teachers as have taught successfully for eighty months.

All certificates and diplomas now held by teachers are specifically protected. Holders of grammar grade certificates may continue to have them renewed indefinitely, or may exchange them at any time, if they prefer, in any county for the new certificate.

County Boards of Education, however, are limited to one examination for teachers yearly, in June, which will, it is thought, work a hardship on those who wish to be examined, as the examination comes too late to enable them to secure schools for the ensuing year in many instances.

All diseases of a private nature—NERVOUS DEBILITY, Lack of Vitality, Vigor in Men, the result of EXCESSIVE, OVERSTUDY, or EXHAUSTION—POSITIVELY CURED. CONSULTATION AND EXAMINATION FREE. EACH CASE GUARANTEED. COMPLETELY PRIVATE. ALL COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED IN SACRED CONFIDENCE.

OUR BUSINESS IS CONDUCTED WITH THE GREATEST SECRECY. AND WE PUBLISH TESTIMONIALS ONLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE CURED.

BEWARE of people who speak to you on the street, who try to induce you to go elsewhere for treatment. They are capers for quack doctors.

DR. HOPE'S DISPENSARY. Corner Fourth and K Streets. (Old Postoffice Building.)

MONARCH BEER. UNEXCELLED IN QUALITY, TASTE AND PALATABLENESS. PURE REFRESHING. BUFFALO BREWING CO., SACRAMENTO, CAL.

NOTICE OF STREET WORK. PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Board of Trustees of the City of Sacramento, on the 16th day of February, 1897, adopted Resolution No. 344, of its intention to order the following street work to be done, viz:

A VICTIM OF DISEASE. Nervous and Weak.

MR. JOSEPH CATO, who is employed with C. N. & L. Company, testified how he was cured at DR. HOPE'S DISPENSARY.

REMARKABLE RECOVERY. I was told by several physicians that I could not be cured. I suffered from kidney and stomach troubles. I tried every patent medicine and consulted a dozen doctors but without any result.

MR. JOS. CATO, consider it my duty, now that I am cured, to say so. I have continued to feel well since discontinuing the medicine, and I am positive there will be no return of the old complaint. (Signed) JOSEPH CATO.

DR. HOPE'S DISPENSARY is a Medical and Surgical Institute, located permanently in Sacramento, for the cure of all diseases of both sexes. A staff of competent physicians, graduates of the best American and English colleges, skilled, experienced and able, are in attendance. No narcotics or poisons used.

ALL DISEASES OF A PRIVATE NATURE—NERVOUS DEBILITY, Lack of Vitality, Vigor in Men, the result of EXCESSIVE, OVERSTUDY, or EXHAUSTION—POSITIVELY CURED. CONSULTATION AND EXAMINATION FREE. EACH CASE GUARANTEED. COMPLETELY PRIVATE. ALL COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED IN SACRED CONFIDENCE.

OUR BUSINESS IS CONDUCTED WITH THE GREATEST SECRECY. AND WE PUBLISH TESTIMONIALS ONLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE CURED.

BEWARE of people who speak to you on the street, who try to induce you to go elsewhere for treatment. They are capers for quack doctors.

DR. HOPE'S DISPENSARY. Corner Fourth and K Streets. (Old Postoffice Building.)

MONARCH BEER. UNEXCELLED IN QUALITY, TASTE AND PALATABLENESS. PURE REFRESHING. BUFFALO BREWING CO., SACRAMENTO, CAL.

NOTICE OF STREET WORK. PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Board of Trustees of the City of Sacramento, on the 16th day of February, 1897, adopted Resolution No. 342, of its intention to order the following street work to be done, viz:

For further particulars reference is hereby made to the resolution on file in the office of the City Clerk, Sacramento, February 20, 1897. E. J. CROLY, Superintendent of Streets.

BANKING HOUSES. NATIONAL BANK OF D. O. MILLS & CO. Sacramento, Cal.—Founded 1850.

CALIFORNIA STATE BANK, SACRAMENTO. Does a General Banking Business. SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS.

SACRAMENTO BANK. THE OLDEST SAVINGS BANK in the city, corner Fifth and J streets, Sacramento. Guaranteed capital, \$500,000.

FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' SAVINGS BANK. Fourth and J Streets, Sacramento, Cal.

PEOPLES SAVINGS BANK. Paid up capital and surplus, \$320,000.

CROCKER-WOOLWORTH NATIONAL BANK. Crocker Building, Market and Post Streets, San Francisco.

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL. Corner Seventh and K Streets. STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS. FREE BUS to and from the cars.

CAPITAL HOTEL. S. W. Cor. K and Seventh Sts., Sacramento. CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN plan. Strictly first-class. Electric cars pass the door every three minutes.

WESTERN HOTEL. THE LEADING HOUSE OF SACRAMENTO, Cal. Meals, 25c. WM. LAND, Proprietor. Free bus to and from hotel.

STATE HOUSE HOTEL. Corner Tenth and K Sts., Sacramento. BOARD AND ROOM, \$1.25 TO \$2 PER DAY. Meals, 25c.

RESTAURANT AND OYSTER HOUSE. FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN EVERY RESPECT. Ladies' dining-room separate. Open day and night.

MARCO'S RESTAURANT. Third and J Streets. Ladies' entrance on Third street. Open day and night.

LONDON WOOLEN MILL. Fine Tailoring. J. H. HEITMAN, THE TAILOR.

STRONG AGAIN! THE ANAPHRODISIC. From PROF. DR. RICHARD of Paris is the only remedy for restoring strength under guarantee and will bring back your lost powers and stop, for ever, the dangerous drain on your system.

IMPORTANT. FARMERS AND FRUIT GROWERS. WAKELEE'S SQUIREL AND GOPHER EXTERMINATOR—the original, oldest and best prepared poison—the most effective and economical squirrel poison known.