

THE WAR BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY.

Views of Ex-Minister John A. Kasson as to the Present Complications.

And Its Probable Effect Upon the Future of Europe.

The Powers Not Likely to Take Any Further Hand in the Trouble, Unless the Turks Indulge in Atrocities or Seriously Threaten to Mutilate Greece, Though Europe May Find it Necessary to Parcel Out European Turkey or a Portion of It.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—"What the immediate future holds for Europe I do not pretend to see," said John A. Kasson, formerly United States Minister at Vienna.

"I know Muraviev, the new Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs at Vienna. He was Secretary of the Embassy. He cared little or nothing for society. He attended to his business first, last and all the time, as is the Russian way.

"Russia appears even to oppose Grecian acquisition, apparently in fear that it will be harder to wrest the territory which she seeks for herself from Greece than from its indefinite control.

"Russia appears even to oppose Grecian acquisition, apparently in fear that it will be harder to wrest the territory which she seeks for herself from Greece than from its indefinite control.

"If war goes on and Turkey is let alone by the Powers, the Turks will undoubtedly invade Greece and inflict heavy punishment. What effect will this have upon public opinion in those States of Europe, whose Governments are amenable to public opinion?

"The Powers will not be likely to interfere in any way, unless the Turks seriously threaten to mutilate Greece, the Powers will undoubtedly interfere, part of them willingly and part of them under the pressure of public opinion in their countries.

"Unless the Powers have agreed upon the redistribution of Turkish territory in Europe," continued Mr. Kasson, "there is little probability of their doing much more by their action than on the one hand preventing Greece acquiring the territory which she desires, and on the other preventing the destruction of Greece herself.

"This European concert is a diplomatic creation of this century, resting only on modern precedent and tradition. The earliest and most striking instance of its operation was the Congress of Vienna in 1815 when they divided up Europe according to their pleasure.

"The island of Crete was an early conquest of the Turks in their aggressive wars upon Europe, but has continued by a large majority of its inhabitants to be Greek in language, religion and civilization. In view of the modern emancipation of their race south of the Danube from the yoke of the Turk, they have become more and more restless. They have been promised reforms from time to time, which have not been executed. Their undoubted wish is to be annexed to Greece and it is impossible for Greece to understand why she has not as much right to Crete as Austria had to Bosnia and Herzegovina.

"The whole question involves that of deliverance of Southeastern Europe from the Moslem yoke. In Roumelia, Macedonia and other small States in this section of Europe there are many Greeks. The policy of Greece is to stir them into insurrection against the Turks. Here is one of the greatest elements of the danger of the situation.

"There can be no permanent peace, no adequate settlement of these vexing questions," concluded Mr. Kasson, "until the Turk is either driven altogether out of Europe, or confined territorially to the vicinity of Constantinople. The fire of rebellion throughout these provinces is never extinguished, and never can be as long as the Turk is their nominal or actual ruler. It is now and then covered up, but it always exists.

"If the war goes on, if these provinces blaze with fire of insurrection, Europe may find it necessary to parcel out European Turkey or a great part of it.

"I do not think there is to be a general European war growing out of this difficulty, though, of course, the situation is hazardous, and must remain hazardous until peace be restored.

"If war comes, it will, in my opinion, be on some other pretext than that presented in the Cretan question.

"If hostilities had been postponed two weeks longer, I believe the Powers agreed as to the future of Crete during the last Turkish war, and that Turkey, fearing this, precipitated the conflict. It may end in their undoing."

EVENTS ON THE TURF.

BUCKVIDERE WINS THE DERBY AT MEMPHIS.

Manchester, Tim Murphy, Michael, The Bachelor, Caliente and Bernardino Win at Ingleisle.

MEMPHIS (Tenn.) April 19.—The Derby, value \$5,000, was won at Montgomery Park to-day by A. Calm's chestnut colt Buckvidere, by Belvidere, out of Elkhorn Lass. Typhoon II. finished second, with Algot third. There were only three starters. The attendance was 8,000.

The race was the third on the programme. Algot opened at even, and was backed to 4 to 5. The small bettors put their faith in Buckvidere at 5 to 1 throughout. Just before the race there was a plunge on Typhoon, and the betting closed with Typhoon and Algot even money.

The race was good. Passing the stand Algot was a neck in front of Typhoon, with Buckvidere two lengths away. At the first turn Algot showed an open length ahead of Typhoon. Algot faltered on the far turn, and on the straightaway Williams let out Buckvidere, who drew away, winning well in hand by ten lengths from Typhoon II, while Algot pulled up three lengths back, hopelessly beaten.

Tennessee Derby, mile and an eighth, guaranteed \$5,000. Buckvidere (5 to 1) won, Typhoon (even) second, Algot (even) third. Time—1:36 1/4.

INGLEISLE RACES. SAN FRANCISCO, April 19.—Fine weather at Ingleisle. Track fair. Seven furlongs, Manchester won. Blue Bell second, Lady Diamond third. Time—1:28 1/2.

Six furlongs, Tim Murphy won. Perhaps second, Mollie R. third. Time—1:15 1/2.

The Corrigan Stakes, for two-year-olds, value \$1,300, five furlongs. Michael won, Rosomonde second, Front De Bouff third. Time—1:01 1/2.

Mile and a sixteenth, The Bachelor won, San Marco second, Rey Del Tierra third. Time—1:50.

Six furlongs, Caliente won, Marjorie second, Refugee third. Time—1:15 1/2.

One mile, Bernardino won, Leticia second, Good Times third. Time—1:43 1/2.

The Future of Germany. No one can prophesy the future of Germany; but so much, at least, seems clear, that it will largely depend on the course pursued by the socialists. Three alternatives seem open to them: They may indefinitely continue their present opposition to the Government, and then they can only be a source of weakness; or they may absorb the Empire, transforming it into a State, fatal to liberty and, therefore, unstable; or they may, in return for certain timely concessions, place their powerful organization at the service of the empire, and be its chief pillar of strength. This is the consummation that every friend of Germany and of humanity must devoutly wish. It would bring advantage to both sides and put an end to autocracy. The empire would have to abandon its attempt to return to medieval military despotism, and allow its subjects large liberty of thought, speech and action; while the socialists would have to abandon their notion of the State as a mere economic beehive, and accept it as the great institution for raising man above slavery to physical needs into spiritual freedom and culture. In this way Germany might be strong with out being enslaved; and the present condition of things, against which all thoughtful men rebel, might come to an end.—Professor Thomas Davidson, in the Forum.

One Point of Similarity. The Visitor (viewing the new baby)—Do you think he is going to resemble his father? The Mother—'I shouldn't be surprised. He keeps me up every night.—Odds and Ends.

Free to Talk. "Edwin, dearest, why did you talk in your sleep last night?" "Oh, I dreamed I wasn't married."—Detroit Journal.

Time is always too short to people who improve it.

COMMERCIAL. WHEAT ADVANCED, BOTH FOR SPOT AND FUTURES. Weaker Feeling in Barley, But Prices Are Not Actually Lower.—Oats Firmer.

San Francisco, April 19th. The wheat market has advanced, both for spot and futures, the latter are quite active; shipment of wheat to the West, and as a consequence there is very little wheat changing hands except for local use. There is a weaker feeling in Barley, but it is not actually lower. Oats and Corn are quite steady, with oats showing an advancing tendency.

THE WAR BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY.

Views of Ex-Minister John A. Kasson as to the Present Complications.

And Its Probable Effect Upon the Future of Europe.

The Powers Not Likely to Take Any Further Hand in the Trouble, Unless the Turks Indulge in Atrocities or Seriously Threaten to Mutilate Greece, Though Europe May Find it Necessary to Parcel Out European Turkey or a Portion of It.

WASHINGTON, April 19.—"What the immediate future holds for Europe I do not pretend to see," said John A. Kasson, formerly United States Minister at Vienna.

"I know Muraviev, the new Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs at Vienna. He was Secretary of the Embassy. He cared little or nothing for society. He attended to his business first, last and all the time, as is the Russian way.

"Russia appears even to oppose Grecian acquisition, apparently in fear that it will be harder to wrest the territory which she seeks for herself from Greece than from its indefinite control.

"Russia appears even to oppose Grecian acquisition, apparently in fear that it will be harder to wrest the territory which she seeks for herself from Greece than from its indefinite control.

"If war goes on and Turkey is let alone by the Powers, the Turks will undoubtedly invade Greece and inflict heavy punishment. What effect will this have upon public opinion in those States of Europe, whose Governments are amenable to public opinion?

"The Powers will not be likely to interfere in any way, unless the Turks seriously threaten to mutilate Greece, the Powers will undoubtedly interfere, part of them willingly and part of them under the pressure of public opinion in their countries.

"Unless the Powers have agreed upon the redistribution of Turkish territory in Europe," continued Mr. Kasson, "there is little probability of their doing much more by their action than on the one hand preventing Greece acquiring the territory which she desires, and on the other preventing the destruction of Greece herself.

"This European concert is a diplomatic creation of this century, resting only on modern precedent and tradition. The earliest and most striking instance of its operation was the Congress of Vienna in 1815 when they divided up Europe according to their pleasure.

"The island of Crete was an early conquest of the Turks in their aggressive wars upon Europe, but has continued by a large majority of its inhabitants to be Greek in language, religion and civilization. In view of the modern emancipation of their race south of the Danube from the yoke of the Turk, they have become more and more restless. They have been promised reforms from time to time, which have not been executed. Their undoubted wish is to be annexed to Greece and it is impossible for Greece to understand why she has not as much right to Crete as Austria had to Bosnia and Herzegovina.

"The whole question involves that of deliverance of Southeastern Europe from the Moslem yoke. In Roumelia, Macedonia and other small States in this section of Europe there are many Greeks. The policy of Greece is to stir them into insurrection against the Turks. Here is one of the greatest elements of the danger of the situation.

"There can be no permanent peace, no adequate settlement of these vexing questions," concluded Mr. Kasson, "until the Turk is either driven altogether out of Europe, or confined territorially to the vicinity of Constantinople. The fire of rebellion throughout these provinces is never extinguished, and never can be as long as the Turk is their nominal or actual ruler. It is now and then covered up, but it always exists.

"If the war goes on, if these provinces blaze with fire of insurrection, Europe may find it necessary to parcel out European Turkey or a great part of it.

"I do not think there is to be a general European war growing out of this difficulty, though, of course, the situation is hazardous, and must remain hazardous until peace be restored.

"If war comes, it will, in my opinion, be on some other pretext than that presented in the Cretan question.

"If hostilities had been postponed two weeks longer, I believe the Powers agreed as to the future of Crete during the last Turkish war, and that Turkey, fearing this, precipitated the conflict. It may end in their undoing."

TO-DAY.

Wide Awake Bargains

TO-DAY!

TO-DAY!

SPECIAL THREAD SALE TO-DAY.

10,000 Spools of Brooks & Clark's best six-cord sewing cotton, guaranteed 200 yards, for hand or machine-sewing. No better stock in the city at this price. Nos. 80, 90 and 100, black and white, 5c per dozen; Nos. 8 to 50, black, 15c per dozen; Nos. 8 to 24 and 70, white, 15c per dozen.

WHITE GOODS. Sc check nainsook, 5c per yard. Extra quality pin check nainsook, 8c per yard. Heavy white corded plique, 12 1/2c per yard. White dotted Swiss, 10c per yard. Extra quality of nainsook in broken checks, 12 1/2c per yard. 15c plain white Victor lawn for 10c yard. 25c plain white Victor lawn for 15c yard.

HEAVY DUCK. Extra 12 1/2c duck in blue and pink stripes, plain cream, green and tan, with small figure, 10c yard.

OILCLOTH. 45-inch table oil cloths, figured and plain white, best quality, 17c yard.

THE RED HOUSE CO., J Street, between Seventh and Eighth.

Blackeye, \$1 50/1 75; Red Kidney, \$1 50/2; POTATOES—In sacks—Early Rose, 50c per cwt; Garnet Chile, 50c/51 per cwt; River Burbanks, 50c/52 per sack; River Rose, 50c/52 per cwt; Oregon Burbanks, 50c/51 per cwt; Petaluma and Tomales Burbanks, 50c/51 per cwt; New Potatoes, 15c per sack; String Beans, 50c/52 per sack; String Beans, 50c/52 per sack; Rhubarb, 50c/52 per box.

FRESH FRUITS—Apples, \$1 25/2 per box; Eastern, 40c/42 per barrel. RHEUMATISM—Quotable at \$121 40 per barrel. ORANGES—\$23 50 for seedling; Citrus and 75c/81 50 for Seedling; Mediterranean Sweets, \$1 25/1 50 per box; Medical, 10c/12 1/2 per box; California Raisins, 50c/51 per cwt; California Lemons, 50c/51 for common and \$1 25/1 50 per box for good to choice and \$1 25/1 50 for fancy; Grape Fruit, 50c/52 per box.

TROPICAL FRUIT—Bananas, \$1 25/2 per bunch; Pineapples, 4c per dozen; Apples, 12c/14 per dozen; Pears, 12c/14 per dozen; Peaches, 12c/14 per dozen; Plums, 12c/14 per dozen; Apricots, 12c/14 per dozen; Cherries, 12c/14 per dozen; Raspberries, 12c/14 per dozen; Strawberries, 12c/14 per dozen; Blackberries, 12c/14 per dozen; Raspberries, 12c/14 per dozen; Strawberries, 12c/14 per dozen; Blackberries, 12c/14 per dozen.

Butter—Creamery—Fancy, 18c/19c per lb; seconds, 17c/18c per lb; Fancy, 18c/19c per lb; good to choice, 10c/11c per lb; Fancy, 18c/19c per lb; good to choice, 10c/11c per lb; Fancy, 18c/19c per lb; good to choice, 10c/11c per lb.

Eastern Grain Markets. New York, April 19th. WHEAT—May, 81c/82c; July, 80c/81c; September, 79c/80c. Chicago, April 19th. WHEAT—April, 75c/76c; May, 75c/76c; July, 75c/76c; September, 75c/76c.

SACRAMENTO MARKET. The week opened with dull trade in local produce circles. Prices are as formerly quoted. Following are the retail prices for the various articles: Flour—Family Extras, \$2 45 per 100 lbs; \$1 25 for 50 lbs; Flour—First quality, 50c per 100 lbs; Flour—Second quality, 45c per 100 lbs; Flour—Third quality, 40c per 100 lbs; Flour—Fourth quality, 35c per 100 lbs; Flour—Fifth quality, 30c per 100 lbs; Flour—Sixth quality, 25c per 100 lbs; Flour—Seventh quality, 20c per 100 lbs; Flour—Eighth quality, 15c per 100 lbs; Flour—Ninth quality, 10c per 100 lbs; Flour—Tenth quality, 5c per 100 lbs.

MADE ME A MAN. AJAX TABLETS POSITIVELY CURE ALL Nervous Diseases—Falling Memory, Impotency, Spermatorrhea, etc., caused by Abuse and other Excesses of the Male Organs. They quickly and surely restore lost vitality and vigor, and give a man for study, business or marriage. Take in time. Their use shows immediate improvement and restores the health. They have cured thousands and will cure you. We give a positive written guarantee to effect a cure in each case, or refund the money. Price 50c per package, or six packages, full treatment, for \$2. By mail, in plain wrapper, upon receipt of price. Circular free. AJAX REMEDY CO., 112 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

FOR SALE IN SACRAMENTO BY WALTER BROS. SIXTH AND J STREETS, NEAR THE CORNER SECOND AND K, DRUGGISTS. TTS&S ONLY ONE DOLLAR A YEAR—THE WEEKLY UNION. The best weekly.

BANKING HOUSES.

NATIONAL BANK OF D. O. MILLS & CO. Sacramento, Cal.—Founded 1850.

DIRECTORS: D. O. MILLS, EDGAR MILLS & PRENTISS SMITH. FRANK MILLER, President. CHARLES F. DILLMAN, Cashier.

Capital and Surplus, \$600,000.

CALIFORNIA STATE BANK, SACRAMENTO. Does a General Banking Business. SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS.

OFFICERS: President, FREDERICK COOK; Vice-President, GEORGE W. PELTZER; Cashier, W. E. GERBER; Assistant Cashier, C. E. BURNHAM.

SACRAMENTO BANK. THE OLDEST SAVINGS BANK IN THE CITY, CORNER FIFTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO. Guaranteed Capital, \$500,000; Paid up Capital, \$200,000; Reserve Fund, \$200,000; Term and ordinary deposits, \$3,224,321 20; Loans on real estate January 1, 1897, \$2,800,704 00; Dividends and ordinary deposits received, Dividends paid January 1, 1897, \$200,000; Loans upon real estate only, Information furnished upon application to

W. P. COLEMAN, President. Ed. R. Hamilton, Cashier.

FARMERS AND MECHANICS SAVINGS BANK. Fourth and J Streets, Sacramento, Cal. LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE. Interest paid semi-annually on Term and Ordinary Deposits.

DIRECTORS: Wm. Johnston, J. L. Houston, Wm. Beckman, Geo. M. Hayton, Geo. W. Lorenz, Secretary.

CROCKER-WOLWORTH NATIONAL BANK, Crocker Building, Market and Post Streets, San Francisco. PAID UP CAPITAL, \$1,000,000. RESERVE, \$500,000.

DIRECTORS: President, Wm. H. Crocker; Vice-President, W. E. Brown; Cashier, W. G. Crocker; Assistant Cashier, W. G. Scott; E. B. Pond.

"CARPET CLEANING TIME." CALL OR SEND YOUR ORDERS TO Sacramento, California, 1515 Front Street. We have the latest and most improved machinery which makes our carpets as clean as when new without injury to the most delicate grades. PROMPT SERVICE. REASONABLE PRICES. Best workmanship. Telephone—Sunset, black, 511; Capital, 27. CATERAN, Proprietor.

THE SUPERIOR COURT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento. Notice is hereby given that FRIDAY, the 23rd day of April, 1897, at 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, and the Courtroom of said court, at the Courthouse, in the city of Sacramento, County of Sacramento, and State of California, has been appointed as the time and place for proving the will of said Edward P. Taylor, deceased, and for hearing the application of Susan Woods Taylor for the issuance to her of letters testamentary thereon.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 19th day of April, 1897. By E. S. Wachhorst, Deputy Clerk. Edmund & George, Attorneys at Law.

per roll, Cheese—California, 15c per lb; Young America, 15c per lb; Eastern Creamery, Genuine Swiss, 40c; American Swiss, 30c; Martin's Creamery, 30c; Sage Cheese, 10c; Neufchatel, 10c. VEGETABLES—Hubbard Squash, 2c per lb; Tomatoes, 10c per lb; Chile Peppers, 10c per lb; Cauliflower, 10c per lb; Lettuce, three for 5c; Bunch Vegetables, 10c per dozen; Celery, 10c per bunch; Spinach, 5c per lb; Sprouts, 5c per lb; Watercress, 10c per bunch; Potatoes, 5c per lb; Onions, 5c per lb; Salsina Potatoes, 10c per lb; Highland Potatoes, 10c per lb; Cabbage, 10c per head; Carrots, 10c per bunch; Parsnips, 10c per bunch; Turnips, 10c per bunch; Radishes, 10c per bunch; Green Peas, 50c per sack; String Beans, 50c per sack; Rhubarb, 50c per box.

PER YEAR. Special attention paid to the publication of truthful statements of the resources of California and the entire coast, best methods of agriculture, fruit and vine growing.

HALE BROS. & CO., 825 to 835 K Street.

HALE BROS. & CO. Cloak and Suit Dept. New Wash Goods. The Cloak and Suit Department contains the largest variety and prettier spring styles than ever shown here before. Ladies' Fancy Spring Cape in new shades of green, tan, black and plum, with slashed collars, box pleated back, trimmed with black satin ribbon. Price, \$2 50. Capes. Ladies' Black Velour Capes, jetted lace and ribbon trimmed; silk lined. Price, \$5. Jackets. Light Tan and Mode Jackets; button on the fly; lined throughout with fancy silk. Price, \$5. Suits. Special value in Ladies' Mixed Tan and Gray Wool Suits, stylishly made, full ripple and perfect hanging skirts, lined throughout with rustle lining, velveteen bound; jet buttons on the fly. Price, \$5. Shirt Waist Special. Our Eastern buyers were fortunate to secure another lot of those Waists at 39c Each. They are made in a wide range of neat stuffs. All pretty styles. Regular value, 75c and \$1.

HALE BROS. & CO., 825 to 835 K Street. The wash business this season was the largest ever known at this store. We were obliged to reorder, and have received and placed on counters 250 pieces of the newest things to be found in New York market. Scotch Lappets. A novelty in colored ground, with white lappet weaves, 28 inches wide, 12 1/2c a yard. Black Lappets. Plain Black Lappets, fast black with black lappet figures and stripes adapted for mourning; 28 inches wide, 15c a yard. India Foulards. A soft finished fabric, blue ground with white figures and scrolls, closely resembling foulard silks, 12 1/2c a yard. Grass Linens. The newest designs in Grass Linens with open-work stripes and lace effects, 22c a yard. Linen Crash and Russian Crash Suitings. A new mixture in these popular fabrics; makes a handsome outing suit, 11c, 14c and 18c a yard. New Percaloes. English Percaloes in new colorings of blue, green and purple, in serolls and weaves, 38 inches wide, at 11 and 12 1/2c a yard.

HALE BROS. & CO., 825 to 835 K Street.

PER YEAR. Special attention paid to the publication of truthful statements of the resources of California and the entire coast, best methods of agriculture, fruit and vine growing.

THE WEEKLY UNION. Containing all the News of the 7-day Record-Union. 12 PAGES. 84 COLUMNS. ONLY \$1 PER YEAR.

THE WEEKLY UNION has the largest circulation of any paper on the Pacific Slope, its readers being found in every town and hamlet, with a constantly increasing list in the Eastern States and Europe. The Family Journal.

DAILY RECORD-UNION, ONE YEAR, \$6 00. THE WEEKLY UNION, ONE YEAR, \$1 00. ALL POSTMASTERS ARE AGENTS. ADDRESS Sacramento Publishing Company, SACRAMENTO.

THE VIGOR OF YOUTH. YOU NEVER KNOW HOW HIGHLY YOU prize it until you begin to see indications of its loss. How much it has to do with your happiness, confidence in yourself, your peace of mind and your ambition for the future. We all like to feel young-like to be young in the vigor of brain and other vital powers. The weakness and disease which ages people before their time is not the result of accumulated years; it is the effect of wrong living, excess and dissipation. The vital power is drained from the nerves; the foundation of manly vigor is gone. The animal magnetism—the electricity—is wasted. Dr. Sanden's Electric Belt is a sterling remedy for these symptoms. It restores youthful energy. It cannot bring back the years when they are gone, but it can restore the vigor that should never have been lost. The thousands of men who are feeble at thirty-five and forty, when they should be at their best, can be made to feel as good as nature intended them at that age. Scientific men now recognize the worth of Dr. Sanden's Electric Belt as a tonic for weak nerves, and it enjoys a wonderful sale. Read "Three Classes of Men," Dr. Sanden's book. It will be sent closely sealed free. Call or address DR. A. T. SANDEN, 632 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.