

St. Tammany Farmer
COVINGTON, LA., Nov. 3, 1888
Official Journal of St. Tammany
Mrs. E. V. Keast, Proprietress.
W. G. Keast, Editor.
ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY
One copy, one year, \$3.00
One copy six months, \$1.50
One copy three months, \$1.00

**For President,
Grover Cleveland,
Of New York.**
**For Vice President,
Allen G. Thurman,
Of Ohio.**

POSTOFFICE HOURS.

The Covington Postoffice will be open every day except Sunday from 7 A. M. to 9 P. M.
Close every day except Saturday and Sunday, at 9 P. M.
Close Saturday at 8 P. M.
Open Sunday from 7:30 to 9 A. M., and from 11 A. M. to 12 M. for distribution of the mail.
All outgoing mail will be closed during work days at 9 P. M. sharp, and on Sundays at 12 M., for the 4:15 P. M. train, and at 6 P. M. for the Monday morning train.
No letters will be registered or money orders issued after 6 P. M.
CHAS. HEINTZ, Postmaster.

WEATHER REPORT

For the week ending Oct. 31:

Day	Max.	Min.
18	74	50
19	77	52
20	77	52
21	78	51
22	78	51
23	78	51
24	78	51
25	78	51
26	78	51
27	78	51
28	78	51
29	78	51
30	78	51
31	78	51

Average temperature, 68.2
Rainfall, 9.77.

ALEX. BAND, Observer,
Mandeville Station, La.

STRAWBERRY PLANTS

For sale by H. E. Warren. Varieties, "Miller" and "Crescent." All orders sent to me, at J. Berogey's store, will receive prompt attention. Price, \$3 per 1000.

Hats, shoes, boots, rubbers, at Berogey's cheap city store.

All Saints' Day was generally observed in Covington. The cemetery was thronged with visitors, and the floral decorations were indeed beautiful to behold.

Staple and fancy groceries received daily at Berogey's cheap city store.

The Camera Club, of New Orleans, took possession of our town last Sunday, and took views of all points of interest in Covington and vicinity, and wound up with a fine dinner at the popular Gonthier House.

Rev. H. A. Grantham will hold service at Christ Church, in Covington, on Wednesday next, the 7th inst., at 11 A. M. Morning Prayer, Holy Communion and a sermon. There will be no service on the third Sunday in November.

Furniture and other goods suitable for all inquiring friends, at Berogey's cheap city store.

Rev. Father Aveille will hold service at the Catholic Church, in Covington, on Wednesday next, the 7th inst., at 7:30 o'clock P. M., and a funeral mass for Mrs. Munch on Thursday morning, at 8 o'clock.

Call and see our assortment of hardware, tinware, stoves, etc. Berogey's cheap city store.

Dina—Pierre Paul Lacroix, a native of Bordeaux, France, in New Orleans, on Monday, October 23, 1888, aged 72 years. The deceased was well and favorably known to most of our readers, having been a resident of this parish, at Mulberry Grove, for more than twenty-five years.

Wagon, baggage, agricultural implements, such as shovels, spades, axes, hoes, etc., at Berogey's cheap city store.

A rich old widower says that when his wife died every father in that neighborhood offered to console him with one of their daughters; but a few weeks afterwards, his son having shared the same fate, no one ever thought of another, thereby proving the different value people set upon their cows and their children.

Quick sales and small profits, at Berogey's cheap city store.

TO HOMESTEAD SETTLERS

Persons intending to make final proof in support of their claim are required to produce an affidavit from the printer, showing that the notice has been published six weeks in succession. The affidavits can be obtained by calling at the Farmers' office and paying for the advertisement.

Our motto, "Live and Let Live." Berogey's cheap city store.

VOTE NEXT TUESDAY.

The National election will take place next Tuesday, the 6th instant, and it is the duty of every Democratic voter to go to the polls and vote.

Cast your vote for Cleveland and Thurman, for President and Vice President. Vote for Hon. S. M. Robertson for Congressman. Vote for Col. O. P. Amaker for State Senator. The Republicans have a full ticket in the field, and in every district in the State, and although apparently doing nothing, it is safe to say they are working like beavers in the dark. The contest will be an exciting one throughout the Union, the principal efforts of the Republicans being directed to capturing a majority of the lower House of Congress. It is important therefore that every Democrat should go to the polls and vote, especially in this State and District, in order that we may secure the return of a solid Democratic delegation to the next Congress from this State.

Oils, paints and varnishes, best assortment, at Berogey's cheap city store.

VISIT OF ARCHBISHOP JANSENS.

MANDEVILLE, LA., Oct. 31, 1888.

EDWIN ST. TAMMANY FARMER: DEAR SIR—After having participated in the great feasts and demonstrations of the Catholics of the parish of St. Tammany, I have to yield to the pleasure of making the public share the happiness and joy I felt myself.

Last Tuesday, the 23d inst., the Most Rev. Janassa, Archbishop of New Orleans, accompanied by the very Rev. Father Mignot, arrived at Mandeville on the Queen and Crescent Cannon Railroad, in answer to an invitation of Rev. Aveille to visit his parish and also administer the Sacrament of Confirmation. In spite of an incessant rain, the good and amiable pastor was accompanied by about twenty men on horseback, armed with guns, who had waited at the station for the arrival of the venerable prelate. His grace had hardly advanced a few steps in our beautiful pine woods when he was saluted by a volley of the artillery twice repeated. On reaching Bayou Bonfouca, where part of the population had turned out to welcome him, another volley was heard. His grace kindly stopped to speak to this crowd of good people, who could not go to church on account of the heavy rain. In all this he was guided by our worthy pastor, who, being very anxious to receive him in St. Genevieve Church, was urging on his untiring charger amongst the stumps and difficulties of the road so well known to him. At last we reach the church, where about a dozen benches disseminated right and left permit us to see that happy and attentive population opening a wide space to allow the access of the personage to the two carriages. Here another volley and cries of joy greeted us. The cannon, a wreck of the past case of the "Bonfouca," roared this time to announce the arrival so impatiently expected of the chief pastor of the diocese.

Our beloved bishop urges the assembly to seek shelter from the rain in the church, but faithful to the orders given by their good priest, they enter, following his grace, singing the hymn of the Holy Ghost.

After a short prayer, Rev. Father Aveille addresses a few words to the bishop to thank him for the honor he has conferred to his parish by commencing his pastoral round with the poorest portion of his diocese. But, added he: "You are, Rev. Father, in the midst of a sincerely catholic people, and devoted above all to the welfare of the church. They shall never forget the honor they receive today from your grace."

The Very Rev. Bishop thanks the good Father, congratulates the people about the praise he bears of them. He engages them to appreciate the untiring devotion of their good priest, and hopes, says he, "to find in the whole diocese all the good I have found at Bonfouca."

He then addresses those who are to be confirmed, which numbered forty-seven, of which four were grown persons, and explains the Sacrament of confirmation in very plain and penetrating terms. He calls the godfathers and godmothers and begins the administration of the sacrament. After the usual prayers, he addresses a few more words to that collected crowd, making them hope that he could visit them again.

His grace is conducted to the

A BARE COIN.

The Talano Museum has the nucleus of a very interesting collection of rare coins, both ancient and modern. Quite a number were presented by the Southern Historical Society, and others came through Prof. Bidell.

Among those of special value is a sun dial coin, one of the first pennies ever coined in America. Some time since a Boston paper gave considerable space to a description of this rare old bit of copper currency, stating there were not above half a dozen in the United States.

These pennies were issued from the mint about the year 1792, and are at once odd and defiant in their quaint design. The brass cent takes its name from a sun dial. "Fugio" is on the left, and the date 1787 on the right, a meridian sun above the dial, and below the legend, "Mind Your Business." On the reverse side are thirteen rings, linked together to form an unbroken circle about the edge of the coin, with "United States" in lettering around it. In the center is written, "We Are One."

The "American Numismatic Manual" says that the young government of this country ordered this copper coinage with its curious device. The cent being the first legally authorized currency of that denomination, the United States is a very creditable relic, and in the matter of tests throws into the shade many uninteresting issues that have followed.

The collection has several Canadian "token" coins, ancient and modern currency of many of the European, South American, Indian and Oriental countries, and quite a number of coins so very old that they are labelled "unintelligible," and await the classification of an expert student of numismatics.—Times-Democrat.

Unless there are seven of these "Fugio's," we have one of the six.—Ed.

A NEW INDUSTRY.

An extensive clay furnace factory and pottery works are about to be established at Covington, La., by Messrs. J. Berogey and M. J. Dady.

The company owns its own clay banks, and it is claimed that they will be able to offer special inducements to the trade. The superintendent of the works, Mr. Dady, was the first person in the South to make a clay furnace. He is reported to be a first class workman in stoneware and other pottery, having served an apprenticeship in New Jersey potteries.

Mr. Berogey, who is and has for many years been connected with the firm of Messrs. Rice, Born & Co., is president of the company. He originated this enterprise.

The company is prepared to receive orders for future delivery. Already orders have been booked for several thousand furnaces, and the gentlemen look forward to a healthy trade in the South.

NOT TOO NICE FOR THE FINGERS.

There are a number of edibles that the most fashionable and well-bred people now eat at the dinner table with their fingers. They are: Olives, to which a fork should never be applied.

Asparagus, whether hot or cold, when served whole, as it should be. Lettuce, which should be dipped in the dressing or in a little salt.

Celery, which may properly be placed on the table-cloth beside the plate.

Strawberries, when served with the stem on, as they usually are in the most elegant homes.

Bread, toast and all tarts and small cakes.

Fruit of all kinds, except melons and preserves, which are eaten with a spoon.

Cheese, which is almost invariably eaten with the fingers by the most particular people.

Even the leg or other small piece of a bird is taken in the fingers, and at most of the luncheons ladies pick small pieces of chicken without using a fork.—The South Illustrated.

HOW TO PREVENT SORE SHOULDERS.

A writer in the Country Gentleman has the following to say of work horses:

"To me there is nothing so painful as seeing horses with sore shoulders and neck bare and raw, so many devices applied of no avail, pads below and pads above this raw flesh. Prevention is better than cure, and he is the wise man that adopts the latter; and I am grieved to say that it is only in the farming class that we see this torture to animals; it is not from overwork, but negligence, or not knowing how to prevent it.

An excellent and cheap remedy, and, I can say, a quick and sure healer of sore shoulders from neck-work, or any harness rubbing, is half an ounce of indigo put into a pint of alcohol. Sop this on with a sponge or soft cloth three times a day, and this will cure and harden. The bottle containing it must be kept closely corked after using, or the strength will evaporate.

AMMUNITION AND ARMS.

Ammunition and arms, shells, pistols, powder, shot, caps, guns, etc., at Berogey's cheap city store.

FRANKE & OPITZ.

CORNER OF ROYAL AND BIRNIEVILLE STREETS,
New Orleans - - La.
Practical Watchmakers and Jewelers,
AND DEALERS IN
Watches, Clocks, Diamonds, Jewelry, Solid Silver and Silver Plated Ware, Etc.
Orders from the country for goods or work solicited, and will receive our best attention.

Crockery, house furnishing goods, cutlery, wood ware, etc., at Berogey's cheap city store.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the Covington (La.) Postoffice, Friday, Nov. 2, 1888.

Persons calling for the same will please say advertised:
Baron Henry Etmond S McCall
William Mrs Yarbrough Adele Mifs
If not called for in thirty days from date, the above letters will be sent to the Dead-Letter Office.
A fee of one cent additional postage is required on all advertised letters.
CHAS. HEINTZ, P. M.

MANDEVILLE ITEMS.

MANDEVILLE, NOV. 1, 1888.

EDWIN ST. TAMMANY FARMER: This week has been a regular jubilee, especially for the ladies and children of our town, all wending their way to our grave yard and paying a tribute to the dead. All the tombs were as white as snow, and most beautifully ornamented with wreaths and bouquets. At noon Rev. Father Aveille entered the Cemetery, and after blessing the different tombs, delivered a most eloquent sermon. One of the features of the graveyard was the graves of several Choctaws, which were well ornamented with wreaths and bouquets.

By a circular sent to one of my friends I see that Dr. W. H. Harrison is nominated by the Labor and Anti-Monopoly party of the State of Louisiana for the Sixth Congressional District. We hope, "in a hour," that he will have a good time of it.

What is the Central Democratic Committee doing? There has not been a single campaign document received by any one here.

It is with pleasure that we have to note the popularity of the Mugnier Brothers on the New Camelia.

The Crescent House is still open and entirely renewed for the first of January, 1889. They will be glad to receive their friends. Having the bar and restaurant on the New Camelia they will have the best furnished by the New Orleans market. A number one caterer is always in attendance.

CLERKS OF ELECTION.

The following clerks of election were appointed by the Police Jury, Oct 8: 1st ward, Louis Galatas; 2d ward, J M Yates; 3d ward, Jules Maille; 4th ward, H A Verret; 5th ward, W F Dupre; 6th ward, J J Evans; 7th ward, Emile Duit; 8th ward, G H Gause; 9th ward, Chas McMahan.

CANT REST ALL THE TIME.

"Young man," said the dominie soldier solemnly, "don't you know that the Sabbath is a day of rest?" "Yes, I know," replied young Salvadge, "but since the old man stopped advertising I rest all the week, and I've got to exercise when I get a chance."

NEWSPAPER LAWS AND REGULATIONS.

1. Subscribers, who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their subscription.

2. If subscribers order the discontinuance of their periodicals, the publisher may continue to send them until all arrears are paid.

3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their periodicals from the office to which they are directed, they are held responsible until they have settled their bills, and ordered them discontinued.

4. If subscribers remove to other places, without informing the publisher, and the papers are sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.

5. The courts have decided that "refusing to take periodicals from the office, or removing or leaving them uncalled for," is prima facie evidence of intended fraud.

6. Any person who receives a newspaper and makes use of it, whether he has ordered it or not, is held in law to be a subscriber.

7. If subscribers pay in advance, they are bound to give notice to the publisher, at the end of their time, if they do not wish to continue taking it; otherwise the publisher is authorized to send it on, and the subscriber will be responsible until an express notice, with payment of all arrears, is sent to the publisher.

ST. TAMMANY PARISH.

ITS LOCATION - HEALTH - PRODUCTS - MANUFACTURING AND AGRICULTURAL ADVANTAGES, ETC.

St. Tammany parish is located twenty-two miles north of New Orleans. Covington, the county site, is ten miles farther north, in the interior, and is delightfully located on the Bogus Falls.

IMMIGRANTS, with a small amount of capital and a fair supply of industry and perseverance, cannot possibly do better than locate in our parish. The climate is as fine as any in the world. The winters are generally mild, and snow rarely falls. Spring opens early in February, with blossom on the peach and quince trees, and vegetation comes rapidly forward. The heat of summer is moderate, and the unflinching breeze of the evening refresh man and beast after the labors of the day.

THE SOIL is very productive, and admirably adapted for raising sugar cane, cotton, oats, corn, rice, peanuts, etc. The vine is indigenous, and yearly bears large harvests of delicious fruit. Oranges, pears, peach, plums, quinces, figs and peaches thrive well.

CATTLE AND SHEEP

graze upon our pine lands throughout the year, and seldom are fed in winter, thus making St. Tammany the stock-growers' home. Farming and stock lands can be purchased at rates varying from \$1 to \$5 per acre, and Government lands to actual settlers.

WATER POWER.

There is an abundance of water power, already improved, inviting the attention of manufacturers. We have no doubt a small factory, such as already abundant in Alabama and Georgia, for the purpose of converting our cotton crop into yarn, would prove a paying investment.

FIRE CLAY

is found in abundance, as well as clays suitable for pottery ware of the very finest texture, purely white, and free from sand or grit. Persons having a practical knowledge of such business would soon realize a fortune in manufacturing and shipping such wares to the New Orleans market.

MANUFACTURE OF GLASS.

Manufacture for the manufacture of glass is also abundant all along the banks of the Bogus Falls, above the town of Covington. It has been practically tested by Pittsburg manufacturers, and found to contain all the necessary properties to produce the finest glassware.

COVINGTON,

the county site, contains about eight hundred inhabitants, and is the best business point in the parish, commanding much of the trade of both St. Tammany and Washington parishes. The mail from New Orleans arrives seven times a week, via the East Louisiana Railroad.

YOUR PATRONAGE.

SOLICITED.

M. HACKETT

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCCER, WINE

AND LIQUOR DEALER.

223, 225 AND 227

Melpomene Street,

Baronne Street side of

Dryades Market,

NEW ORLEANS.

Convenient Transportation.

TAKE

CAR OF BARONNE OR DRYADES

AT CANAL AND ST. CHARLES STREETS.

CLAY STATUE,

Ride to calvert, and you'll find my store on the Baronne street side of Dryades Market. On Melpomene street.

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