

THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

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Dr. J. S. McGREW, Editor-in-Chief; WALTER G. SMITH, Managing Editor; Wm. P. TILDEN, Business Manager.

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HAWAIIAN STAR NEWSPAPER COMPANY, LTD. President, J. S. McGREW; Secretary, G. W. SMITH; Treasurer, E. A. JONES; Auditor, JOHN EMMELUTH.

THURSDAY, MAY 25, 1893.

THE GROUNDS OF ANNEXATION.

The thanks of the Annexation party are due Mr. Oleson for digging up the interesting chapter in Mr. Nordhoff's book which marks out the duty of Americans in their relation to the acquisition of foreign territory.

Mr. Nordhoff's three guiding lights to annexation are—were when his book was written—these illuminating principles:

I. That the country wanting to be annexed shall not be encumbered by a dense population.

II. That the population shall not be alien in race, language and in all habits and customs.

III. That the country shall be suitable to make homes in for our farmers and mechanics.

Mr. Oleson has pointed out with great clearness that these conditions argue strongly for the annexation of Hawaii. Everybody must agree with him that the population of the Islands, even including the transient hordes of Chinese and Japanese, is far from dense; and hardly any one will deny that homes suitable for American farmers and mechanics have not only been founded here already by a host of producers and artisans, but that the land offers a tempting opportunity to many times the present number.

That opportunity exists now and does not depend upon the new industries and openings and the new demand for agricultural products which an Annexation boom would create. Now comes the other condition, namely that the population shall not be alien. To this it may be said that the really alien population is here merely to work and go away again and that it cannot be counted as a part of the body politic. The native race, to be sure, is not entirely of white complexion, but as the United States does not recognize the color line it surely is not politics for young or old Americans to draw it across the face of an annexation treaty.

Aside from color there is very little in the native Hawaiian which is alien to America. He was taught by American missionaries, he reads the Bible and as a usual thing attends a Christian church; he supports schools and a press and in all the essentials of progress he is far superior to the negro, for whom hundreds of thousands of Americans took their lives in hand to make a citizen of. Surely in the sense that Mr. Nordhoff uses the word "alien" the Hawaiian is hardly alien at all, having learned American customs and habits, and absorbed a great variety of good American ideas.

Even if this were not true, Mr. Nordhoff will do well to remember that the Hawaiian race is dying fast, that it will soon be eliminated from the political equation; and that, if there were enough of the alien tendency left to threaten the American peace, it is yet a tendency which every year must lessen, and which another generation must extinguish.

In the meantime it is not well to possess the land which its original owners must soon bequeath to those who will be ready to take it? "If you think clearly," says Mr. Nordhoff to his young Americans, "you will see that what we want, for the future, is not more people, but more land. If we should receive no further additions of population from Europe, we are now so numerous and prosperous that our numerical increase will be very rapid. But we shall constantly receive great numbers of European immigrants, and these, who rapidly adapt themselves to our customs, are a welcome addition, and quickly become a part of us. For their descendants and ours, it would be a great advantage if we could secure still more vacant or sparsely settled territory, provided that these new lands were, by their climate and productions, fitted for settlement by our own people."

We hail these becoming sentiments. Here is "more land"—not much, but enough for a million of people. Who can, better than the citizens of Hawaii, so "adapt themselves to American

customs" as to become a part of the American people?—they who have been born and bred in the midst of an American colony, reared and instructed by immigrants from the United States. Where but here can a region be found "more suitable by its climate and productions" for settlement by those whom Mr. Nordhoff describes as "our own people."

The Star joins Mr. Oleson in his appeal from Philip drunk to Philip sober.

THE STEVENS ADDRESS.

A copy of the address which ex-Minister Stevens intended to make to the Chamber of Commerce on his arrival in San Francisco, found its way to the Star several days ago, but at the request of Mr. Stevens this paper refrained from publishing it in advance of delivery. The Bulletin, however, used a copy in its issue of yesterday, and we are told struck off early impressions which went to the United States on the Australia for premature publication there. As it is not likely that Mr. Stevens sent his speech to our contemporary, or authorized it to use the same in any way, the question of how the Bulletin came by it is one which might open the way to that sort of confession which is said to be good for the soul.

No doubt, under the existing circumstances, Mr. Stevens, if here, would release the Star from its pledge and let it publish the address in its columns to-day; but inasmuch as he cannot be reached, this paper will stick to the text of its agreement with him.

THE TAXPAYERS' LIST.

The names of the large taxpayers on these Islands and a statement of what are believed to be their political affiliations have been printed in this paper at intervals during the past three weeks. It is not, however, presumed that perfect accuracy has been reached in the political column of this list; but it is the purpose to have the showing correct before it is sent to the States. To this end the Star has issued the broadest invitation to those who are named to make any corrections that may be deemed fit. Some data has been sent in and promptly noted—to the disadvantage, as a general thing, of the Royalist cause. On the other hand the existence of data favorable to the Royalists has been vaguely hinted at in the ex-Queen's press, but none of it, so far, has been transmitted to us. The Star will wait two weeks longer for the production of any facts bearing upon the accuracy of the catalogue and at the end of that time will publish the names with a statement of the chance which all the taxpayers have had to get their proper places in the column.

SHOULD BE SETTLED UP.

The apparent purpose of the Government to push a settlement of the annexation question so far as Mr. Cleveland's administration has it to deal with, commends itself to the needs of the hour.

Uncertainty, such as has been prevailing since early in March, has been damaging to Hawaiian business, productive of uneasiness and discontent, encouraging to Royalist intrigue and unjust, if it could be avoided, to the Government of these islands. It is very near the time to end it by asking the Cleveland administration to put its Hawaiian policy in evidence. Mr. Blount's report has doubtless been received before this. Within a fortnight from now its contents ought to have been fully digested. It will then be possible for Mr. Cleveland to at least give Mr. Dole and his cabinet an inkling of what is to be expected, and the American Executive ought, in all reason and fairness to take that course. Concealment is no gain to the United States but is a loss to Hawaii.

The rights of native and white home-seekers in the Puukapu district are matters which, we trust, the Crown and Commissioners will take pains to preserve. It would be a grievous mistake to let the lands now subject to lease in that region fall into the hands of a cow-dung-poly already possessed of a vast estate, when there are small farmers who want to acquire little acreages and help build up the country. That is wise statesmanship which increases the number of producers and adds to the roster of country homes.

Baron de Tuyl is ill at his hotel. Attorney-General Smith was confined to his bed this morning with rheumatism. Paul Cowles of the Associated Press will leave for home on the Australia in June. Lieutenant Norton is first officer of the Adams, and not of the Boston as reported in another city paper.

PERSONAL.

Leon C. Ables, the ice man, has invented a very valuable machine called the "Rag Chewer." It will be used as an antidote for Nordhoff.

COUNCIL MEETING.

Short Session A Communication Regarding Portuguese and Hawaiians.

The regular meeting of the Executive and Advisory Councils was held this afternoon at which were present President Dole, Ministers Porter and King and Councilmen Morgan, Nott, Sahr, Tenney, Brown, McChesney, Waterhouse, Allen, Emmeluth, Hatch, Bolte and Damon.

Chairman Hatch of the judiciary committee reported a stamp act which was laid on the table for further consideration.

President Dole reported Attorney-General Smith laid up with rheumatism on account of overwork during the past few weeks.

The Executive Council presented a report on the petition of the Portuguese citizens for representation in the Council, which was referred some weeks ago to them, as follows:

To the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands:

The petition of certain Portuguese citizens for representation in the Council was referred to the Executive Council.

Having investigated the matter and conversed with prominent citizens of that nationality, we report in favor of the prayer of said petition, and recommend that Portuguese be admitted to representation in the Councils as opportunity offers and we make the same recommendations in regard to Hawaiians.

[Signed] SANFORD B. DOLE, Chairman Executive and Advisory Councils.

JAMES A. KING, Minister of the Interior. THEODORE C. PORTER, Minister of Finance.

A report from Col. Nel Soper was read regarding the conduct of the militia and recommending appropriations: For 2000 primers, \$60, and for repairs to guns, \$65, and also some other small amounts. Also that a salute had been fired yesterday in honor of Queen Victoria's birthday by the battery. The report was referred to the military committee.

In the matter of the treaty discussed in executive session the other day, President Dole said he had not been able to further look into the matter as he desired.

Damon said he should like to have something done in regard to the silver question. What would be done with this Hawaiian silver in case of annexation to the United States.

It would be a very serious matter to lose anything on this silver in case the treaty should not provide for our silver being a legal tender. All a Hawaiian dollar is worth intrinsically is sixty-four cents and it should be looked into.

Upon motion of Waterhouse, the Council went into executive session at 2:30 o'clock.

BOOKED TO LEAVE.

Projected Departures to the Coast on the Steamer Lists.

The following are booked to leave on the Moweta, leaving for Vancouver, B. C., June 1:

J. A. McCandless and wife, Mr. and Mrs. E. Moeller.

The following will go on the Warrimoo, leaving on the 1st July for the same port:

Margaret Kenwell, H. W. Peck, wife and child, and Wm. W. Chamberlain.

On the Gaelic leaving for San Francisco the 29th:

Lieut. Ehlers, Lieut. Eggers, R. Heap, Baron de Tuyl, D. C. B. Griffith, M. E. Grossman, Miss A. Knapp, Miss R. C. Hopping.

On the City of Peking, for the same port on June 6th:

J. T. Waterhouse Sr.

China on June 19 for the same port: Miss M. L. O. Gorten and W. G. Smith (of Hanamauhi, Kauai); and on June 27, on the Belgic for San Francisco: N. S. Sachs.

On the Alameda, sailing for San Francisco June 1—G. S. Dyer, H. S. Conner, W. H. Cole, M. Kauffman, Miss Miller (2), Mr. Daley, and Mrs. Whately.

On the Australia, sailing for San Francisco June 21—J. H. Carter and wife, E. E. Alding, Miss Kerrill, Miss Pope, S. Roth and wife, Miss C. Roper, Mrs. Anna M. Armstrong, Miss C. A. Gilman, Miss H. Sorenson, Mrs. Lieut. Moore, Miss Agnes McIntyre, Miss Grace Wing, Mrs. W. A. Pendleton, Mrs. J. N. Robinson, Miss L. Roy, E. Hoffsch and family, Miss N. E. Hammond, Father Leonard, Miss M. McLennan, W. R. Castle, Jr., D. Lyons, Miss Gertrude Johnson, Miss C. Winter, Miss Brewer, Miss Snow, Miss E. B. McLeod, Miss Teyo, Miss Mary C. Alexander, Mrs. Willis, Miss A. Willis, Miss B. Willis, Mrs. Hill, J. T. Waterhouse, Jr. and wife, Miss Dale, Miss L. Lyons, Mr. Dodge, W. J. Forbes, L. C. Lyman, E. E. Lyman, Paul Cowles, Miss J. L. H. ff., J. L. Hoff, M. S. Grinbaum and wife, H. F. Wichman, wife and child, Miss May Waterhouse, H. Waterhouse.

Auction Sales. At noon on Saturday, May 27, J. F. Morgan will have an auction at his salesroom of stock of Inter-Island S. N. Co., Wilder S. Co., Hawaiian Fruit and Taro Co., and People's Ice Co. He will also sell at the store lately occupied by H. F. Wichman the fixtures, comprising showcases, counters, desk and inside window sashes. This latter sale will occur Saturday at 10 A. M.

Rich, Red Blood. As naturally results from taking Hood's Sarsaparilla as personal cleanliness results from free use of soap and water. This great purifier thoroughly expels scrofula, salt rheum and all other impurities and builds up every organ of the body. Now is the time to take it.

The highest praise has been won by Hood's Pills for their easy, yet efficient action. Sold by all druggists. Price 25 cents. 150

BY AUTHORITY.

ACT 181.

AN ACT TO FURTHER REGULATE THE SALE OF SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS BY AMENDING SECTION 30 OF AN ACT, ENTITLED "AN ACT TO REGULATE THE SALE OF SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS," APPROVED THE 30th DAY OF AUGUST, A. D. 1882, AND ADDING TWO NEW SECTIONS TO SAID ACT TO BE CALLED SECTION 40A AND SECTION 40B, AND REPEALING ALL PARTS OF LAWS INCONSISTENT WITH THIS ACT.

Be it Enacted by the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands:

SECTION 1. That Section 30 of an Act entitled "An Act to regulate the sale of spirituous liquors," approved the 30th day of August, A. D. 1882, shall be, and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

"Section 30. If any holder of a license shall be convicted of felony, perjury or any infamous offense or of any offense against the revenue laws, or of holding a retail license, he shall permit any person to manage, superintend or conduct the business of such during his absence for a longer period than forty-two consecutive days, or any one year without the previous consent in writing of the Minister of the Interior, or shall allow such house to become ruinous or dilapidated, then upon complaint thereof and proof of any of the facts aforesaid by the satisfaction of any District Magistrate, such Magistrate shall by an order under his hand in the form of the second schedule declare such license to be forfeited, and the same thereupon shall cease. But if such house shall have become ruinous or dilapidated by reason of fire, tempest or any other cause beyond the control of the licensee, the license shall not be forfeited until a reasonable time has elapsed for the reinstatement of such house."

SECTION 2. That a new Section be added to the Act entitled "An Act to regulate the sale of spirituous liquors," approved the 30th day of August, A. D. 1882, to be called Section 42A, to read as follows:

"Section 42A. If any agent, servant or employee of the holder of a license to retail spirituous liquors shall do or commit any act now prohibited by law from being done or committed by the holder of such license, such agent, servant or employee shall be liable to a penalty of two hundred and fifty dollars, for the first offense, and not less than two hundred and fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars for the second offense, and shall thereafter be and be deemed incapable of ever again acting as an agent, servant or employee of the holder of a license to retail spirituous liquors, and any such holder who shall knowingly employ any person convicted of a second offense under this Section shall be deemed to have forfeited his license."

SECTION 3. That a new Section be added to the Act entitled "An Act to regulate the sale of spirituous liquors," approved the 30th day of August, A. D. 1882, to be called Section 42B, to read as follows:

"Section 42B. If the agent, servant or employee of the holder of a license to retail spirituous liquors shall be convicted of a second offense under this Act or other enactment relating to the sale of spirituous liquors, such holder shall be deemed to have forfeited his license, provided the first offense of which such agent, servant or employee was convicted shall also have been committed while in the employ of such holder."

SECTION 4. All parts of laws inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect from the date of its publication.

Approved this 22nd day of May, A. D. 1893.

[Signed] SANFORD B. DOLE, President of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands.

[Signed] J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior.

June 11, 1893, being the commemoration of the Birthday of Kamehameha I., falling on Sunday, Monday, June 12, 1893, will be observed as a Public Holiday, and all Government Offices throughout the Hawaiian Islands will be closed on that day.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Interior Office, May 24, 1893. 50 31

IRRIGATION NOTICE. Holders of Water Privileges, or those paying Water Rates, are hereby notified that the hours for using water for irrigation purposes, are from 6 to 8 o'clock A. M., and 4 to 6 o'clock P. M., until further notice.

ANDREW BROWN, Supt. Honolulu Water Works. Approved: J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior. Honolulu, H. I., April 1st, 1893. 6-11

CHAN KEE. 78 Nuuanu St., Honolulu.

FIRST-CLASS WORK At Reasonable Rates. Cabinets... 1 doz. \$3.00; 1/2 doz. \$2.00. Boudoir... 1 " 4.50; 1/2 " 2.50. Full Figure... 1 " 5.00; 1/2 " 3.00. Groups... 1 " 8.00; 1/2 " 5.00.

A Trial Solicited. 40 11

G. MULLER. Practical Machinist, Gun and Locksmith. Bethel Street, Damon Block, corner Street. 19 11

Auction Sales.

AUCTION SALE

STORE FIXTURES

Saturday, May 27, At 10 o'clock, A. M.

At the store lately occupied by Mr. H. F. Wichman, East street, I will sell at Public Auction, Store Fixtures comprising:

- 4 Oval Nickel Show Cases. 1 High Show Case. 3 Wall Cases, 3 Counters. 1 Black Walnut Office Desk. Inside Show Window Sash, Etc., Etc., Etc.

JAS. F. MORGAN, Auctioneer.

AUCTION SALE

STOCKS!

Saturday, May 27, At 12 o'clock noon, at my salesroom. I will sell at Public Auction.

- 15 shares Inter-Island Steam Navigation Co. stock. 10 shares Wilder's Steamship Co. stock. 10 shares People's Ice and Refrigerating Co. stock. 10 shares Hawaiian Fruit and Taro Co. stock.

JAS. F. MORGAN, Auctioneer.

AUCTION SALE

PALACE

Ice Cream Parlors

FRIDAY, MAY 26 At 10 A. M., on the Premises, Hotel St. I will sell at Public Auction.

- The Stock in Trade Tools and Fixtures of PALACE ICE CREAM PARLORS

INCLUDING Show Cases, Stalls, Tables, Chairs, Electric Light Fixtures, Candy Making Tools and Good Will of the Business.

The Premises are ready for immediate occupancy and business in the above line. Further particulars of 49 31 JAS. F. MORGAN, Auctioneer.

A FEW OF OUR SPECIALTIES.

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF "SUPERIOR" Stoves and Ranges

"EUREKA" RANGES, "CLIPPER" CABOSES, LAUNDRY STOVES, FRENCH RANGES set in brick. AGATE IRON WARE, AND TIN WARE, "COLUMBUS" WROUGHT STEEL SINKS, Galvanized and White Enamelled, RUBBER HOSE, CAL. LAWN SPRINKLERS.

These Metal Goods in Tin, Copper or Galvanized Iron on hand or made to order. Full line of Sanitary Goods, Bath Tubs, Lavatories, Water Closets, Pipe and Fittings. We are equipped for work of all kinds in the Sheet Metal and Plumbing Trade, and can guarantee thorough workmanship and first class materials in their lines. We solicit your patronage.

J. Emmeluth & Co. No. 6 Nuuanu st., and 104 Merchant st.

FOR SALE.

"Stockholm Tar," Recommended specially by the Commissioner of Agriculture for Trees Affected by Blight. For sale by 49 11 THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.

Lime and Cement.

FOR SALE AT J. T. WATERHOUSE'S Queen Street Stores.

New Advertisements.

Egan & Gunn

100 FORT STREET, (Brewer Block.)

Below we make mention of some of our special bargains:

Ladies' and Children's FAST BLACK HOSE, at 25 cts. a pair. Ladies' and Children's FAST BLACK HOSE, at 3 pairs for \$1.00—Special value.

Ladies' RIBBED UNDER-VESTS at 15 cts. each. Large variety of new TENIS FLANNELS.

5 Qualities in "P. D." CORSETS, from \$1.25 to \$3.50 a pair. All the LATEST STYLES in

Millinery Goods received by every Steamer.

In KID GLOVES we call special attention to our DENT, ALCROFT, DRIVING and STREET GLOVES, at \$1.75 a pair, in Kid and Suede.

In our Furnishing Goods Department, we can give you the BEST UNLAUNDERED SHIRT in Town for \$1.00.

Fine Fitting, Finely Made CRAPE SHIRTS including Neck-tie for \$1.25.

SILK SHIRTS in large variety. SILK PAJAMAS, CHEVIOT PAJAMAS, COTTON CRAPE PAJAMAS, FLANNEL PAJAMAS, at bedrock prices.

Special Value in LACE CURTAINS.

In our House Furnishing Department, we have a complete stock of SHEETINGS, LINEN DAMASKS, Etc., Etc.

Our stock of LACES and EMBROIDERIES, is very complete and prices low.

The following lines we call special attention too, as they must be sold. Men's and Boys' SHOES.

Men's, Boys' and Children's Felt and Straw HATS.

Men's and Boys' CLOTHING. TRUNKS, BAGS and VALISES.

These last lines we are closing out, not intending to carry them any longer.

These Goods, you can Buy at your own price.

EGAN & GUNN,

100 Fort Street, Brewer Block.

General Advertisements.

Aim at the Drake

And you are bound to hit some of the ducks. This is precisely the same with

Wampole's Tasteless Preparation

OF Cod Liver Oil.

It aims to cure Consumption, Hits the Mark, too, and it most effectually breaks up Colds, Coughs, Hoarseness and all Throat and Lung troubles that cause this disease.

It is natural logic to conclude that if WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION OF COD LIVER OIL has power to prevent Consumption, it surely is able to cure these lesser emergencies.

This vigor-making, fat producing preparation is Absolutely Tasteless, in so far as Cod Liver Oil is concerned. All you notice is a delightful flavor of Wild Cherry and Anise.

But the purest Norwegian Cod Liver Oil is there all the same. It is a great blood enricher. Best of all it is a natural food that in its stomachic effects, actually assists its own assimilation.

In Pulmonary or Bronchial troubles it is unequalled. No one doubts the value of Cod Liver Oil, but not every one is able to take it.

WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION removes the nauseous objection and actually makes Cod Liver Oil palatable.

KEPT IN STOCK AND SOLD BY HOLLISTER & Co. Druggists. 109 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

Base-Ball

Hawaii vs. Kamehamehas. SATURDAY, MAY 27th, At 3:30 p.m.

HAWAIIAN BASEBALL ASSOCIATION GROUNDS. ADMISSION: Adults, 25 cents; Children, 10 cents. 27 11

CLOSING OUT !!

Mrs. LACK has on Sale until Friday 26th, the Store Fixtures, Shelving, Counters and Show Cases. Large Assortment of Fancy Work Articles. Also a DESK, and a LARGE SAFE. All at a Bargain. 46 11

Hard Times Mean Close Prices To House Keepers.

If you are in need of any New or Second-hand FURNITURE, RUGS, STOVES, SEWING MACHINES, Etc., call at the

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Furniture & Commission House, Corner Nuuanu and King streets. 18 11

MILLINERY

Just Received per "Australia," a Full Line of

New Millinery Goods

Ladies' and Children's HATS, RIBBONS AND FLOWERS. LEGHORN AND SAILORS for both Ladies and Children. A large assortment of FINE VELVETS, GAUZES, TIPS, and all the Latest Novelties at

MRS. GOOD'S, Fort Street. 9 11