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Well, now, there's the **ICE QUESTION!**

You know you'll need ice, you know it is a necessity in hot weather. We believe you are anxious to get that ice which will give you satisfaction, and we'd like to supply you. Order from

THE OAHU ICE & ELECTRIC CO.,
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The Elite Ice Cream Parlors.
Chocolates and Confections
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Three trains daily through cars, first and second class to all points. Reduced rates take effect soon. Write early.

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The Overland,
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613 Market Street,
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OAHU RAILWAY AND LAND CO'S

TIME TABLE

OCTOBER 1904.

OUTWARD.

For Waianae, Waiata, Kahuku and
Way Stations—9:15 a. m., 9:20 p. m.
For Pearl City, Ewa Mill and Way
Stations—7:30 a. m., 9:15 a. m.,
11:05 a. m., 2:15 p. m., 3:20 p. m.,
5:35 p. m., 10:30 p. m., 11:15 p. m.

INWARD.

Arrive Honolulu from Kahuku, Waiata and Waianae—8:35 a. m., 5:31 p. m.
Arrive Honolulu from Ewa Mill and Pearl City—7:46 a. m., 9:36 a. m., 10:58 a. m., 1:40 p. m., 4:31 p. m., 5:31 p. m., 7:30 p. m.
Daily.
Sunday Excepted.
Sunday only.

M. P. DENNISON Supt.
F. C. SMITH, G. P. A. T. A.



A little vanity is a good thing. Every woman should try, at all times, to look her very best. But it certainly must be discouraging to have your mirror tell you that your hair is gray when you are only thirty or fifty! Gray hair adds twenty years to the age. Why not look as young as you are, or even younger?

Ayer's Hair Vigor

Always restores color to gray hair, always. Brings back all the deep, rich, beautiful color of early youth. Perhaps the color of your hair suits, but you are losing the hair itself. You are threatened with thin hair, rough hair, scraggly hair. Your hair seems weak, not well nourished. Then give it Ayer's Hair Vigor, a true hair-food. It stops falling hair, makes the hair grow, and keeps it soft and silky.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A.

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New England Mutual Life Insurance Co OF BOSTON.

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HARTFORD, CONN.

C. BREWER & CO., LIMITED

QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. T.

AGENTS FOR

Hawaiian Agricultural Company, Oo-moa Sugar Company, Honomu Sugar Company, Wailuku Sugar Company, Oo-kala Sugar Plantation Company, Haleakala Ranch Company, Kapapala Ranch, Planters' Line Shipping Company, Charles Brewer & Co.'s Line of Boston Packets.

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Economical, palatable and appetizing. Giving you the cooked food with the minimum of grease substance. These Fryers are a superior grade of heavy steel, polished inside.

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RHEUMATISM.

Build up your nervous system, remove the poison from the blood, and restore perfect blood circulation with Dr. Miles' Nervine, and you will find the cause removed, your rheumatism gone, and your entire nervous system vigorous and healthy. Sold with a guarantee that first bottle will benefit, or your money back.

TAFT TO GO TO THE PHILIPPINES



WILLIAM H. TAFT.

TAFT TO VISIT MANILA. announced officially that Secretary of Associated Press. Morning Service. War Taft will visit the Philippine Islands during the coming summer.

CLIMATE AND CIVILIZATION

REV. DR. SERENO E. BISHOP IN THE FRIEND DISCUSSES THE RELATION OF CLIMATE TO CIVILIZATION AND THE CLIMATIC FITNESS OF HAWAII FOR AMERICAN CIVILIZATION—SEES PROVIDENTIAL DESIGN IN CLIMATE OF PACIFIC COAST.

The following from The Friend for January is from the pen of Rev. Dr. Sereno E. Bishop:

The truth has become practically axiomatic as the result of universal experience, that a high civilization cannot be developed or maintained in hot climates. Constant high temperature is unfavorable to the strenuous and sustained effort which such civilization requires. The muscular and nervous systems become relaxed by the continued heat of the tropics, where no winter comes to brace up the relaxed fibre. Hence the torrid climes are occupied by the feeble and uncultured races. The homes of the diligent and civilized races are in the Temperate Zone, as with the Europeans, the Chinese, and the Japanese.

But Hawaii although in the Torrid Zone, is exceptional in climate, and therefore affords a desirable home for the best civilized occupation and culture. In our capital Honolulu, the daily temperature ranges from a common minimum of 58 deg. to a maximum of 87 deg., sometimes falling as low as 50 deg., but hardly ever reaching 90 deg. Our usual temperatures during the night on the shore are 75 deg. in summer, and 62 deg. in winter. We know nothing of the distress of hot nights encountered on the Atlantic coast, nor of the broiling days of Chicago or New York, any more than we experience any stinging or bracing cold in winter, unless we seek the high uplands. Hence there is nothing to prevent any man on any day in the year from working hard all day long either in doors or out.

The truth is, and it should be generally understood, that the Hawaiian Islands do not possess a Tropical climate although south of the Tropic of Cancer. It may perhaps be called sub-tropical, although the term more properly applies to latitudes like Florida well above the Tropic, where a mild winter comes, as it does not in Hawaii. We lack the regenerating and recuperating influence of winter cold, but at the same time we know nothing whatever of torrid heat such as prevails in Havana, Manila or Calcutta throughout the greater part of the year, although in nearly the same latitude. Our climate is wholly different.

The reason of that difference, which ought to be more generally recognized, is simply that we occupy a cold region of ocean water, which is the only similar section of ocean on the globe within the Tropics. The ocean surface waters on the windward or eastern side of these Islands stand at very uniform temperatures ranging from near 50 deg. in late winter to over 70 deg. in late summer. And on all small islands like ours, the temperature of the surrounding ocean necessarily determines the temperature of the air. Throughout Micronesia, lying from 2,000 to 4,000 miles west of Hawaii in the warm Equatorial current, the temperature ranges from a minimum of 80 deg. to a maximum of 100 deg.

By a unique condition, existing nowhere else in the Tropics, Hawaii gets her ocean water directly transmitted from that vast body of nearly ice-cold water which occupies the western coast of North America from Sitka to Los Angeles, and is known as the Pacific Coast Cold Current. The current tempers in a marvellous manner the otherwise extreme climates of that whole coast from Puget Sound to Southern California, which would otherwise be scorching hot in summer and biting cold in winter. Yet in San Francisco, overcoats are needed every summer afternoon, and fires in the evening. One half of the great states of Washington and Oregon are redeemed by this current from the semi-desolation of those portions east of the Cascade Range, and are rendered the sweetest and fairest portions of the globe for the abode of highly-civilized man.

By the same law of the earth's rotation which directs the course of the Trade winds, the overflow of that great cold current is driven south-westward to the ocean-region of Hawaii. That fact is verified by the frequent arrival here of huge trees and saw-logs from the Columbia River, which land on our eastern shores. During the slow progress hither of this great current, it accumulates much heat from the sun, but still retains a very moderate temperature, even in late summer.

Thus Hawaii was anciently annexed, climatically, to America, even as it has been recently annexed politically. It would seem as if a kind Providence had designedly prepared on the Pacific Coast a glorious home for the development of a great civilized empire, whose climate is so wonderfully tempered by that Cold Current. And still more out here in this imperial ocean, is created by the same means a fitting outpost for the same civilization, confronting the more ancient civilization of the Orient. May the great destiny of Hawaii thus indicated be worthily fulfilled in a high Christian culture with righteousness, social purity and public integrity.

A GOLD MINE.

Great interest has been aroused in Pueblo, Col., over the announcement that a gold mine has been discovered almost within the city limits. Pueblo is noted as a great manufacturing city, being called the "Pittsburg of the West," and now is bidding for fame in the mining world.

A Light in Your Pocket

We have just received another shipment of those useful little Electric Lights that can be carried in your pocket. Just the thing for dark nights, dark corners, dark closets etc. We have also received a good supply of extra batteries for use in these lamps, and can now furnish all sizes.

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HONOLULU PEOPLE TAKE THE SANTA FE ROUTE DURING THE COLD WINTER MONTHS. AN IDEAL TRIP ALONG THE OILED ROADS ON THE CALIFORNIA LIMITED. TWO TRAINS DAILY.

Passenger Agent, W. G. Irwin & Co., Office

NEW GOODS!

Lacquer Ware, German Ware, Flower Vases, Kimonos, Silk Cushion Covers, Fans, Japanese Purses for Ladies. New line of Panama Hats at specially low prices.

K. ISOSHIMA

No. 30 King Street, Near Bethel.

ARRAYAN POPULATION TO BE EVICTED



The Only Car on the Island.

The whole population of the Island of Arran, off the coast of Ireland, is threatened with eviction. The inhabitants are fishermen, and to add to bad catches the crops have proved a failure and the population now faces famine as well as eviction.

ITALY'S WEALTH.

Prof. Nitti, the Italian economist, estimates the national wealth of Italy at \$13,000,000,000, a gain of \$3,000,000,000 since 1889. This makes the average wealth per capita \$400, which is a third less than that of this country and Great Britain.