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## FOREIGNERS TO DIE TOMORROW

### MORE JAPANESE WANTED IN CALIFORNIA

## GOD'S PARADISE CAPTAIN BASTO NAMES HAWAII

"I have seen many countries in the world, and have visited many tropical climes, but I will never forget as long as I live the happy days spent in this beautiful land," said Captain Basto just before the Portuguese cruiser S. Gabriel sailed today.

"The hospitality shown to the officers and men, as well as myself, will be a sweet memory to me as long as I am able to remember, and it is my sincerest wish that God will spare me so that I will once more have a chance to spend a few days in these beautiful islands which are certainly God's paradise.

"I have heard a good deal about Hawaii in the past, but what I was told does not express the real truth about this heavenly place. I want to thank everyone in Hawaii for the way they have received my officers and men, and I hope that it will not be long before the naval department of my country orders me back here

With Berger's band playing the stirring national anthem of Portugal and ending with the Star Spangled Banner, the officers and crew of the cruiser San Gabriel standing at attention, the first warship under the Portuguese flag ever in Hawaiian waters departed at noon today for Yokohama and other ports in the Far East.

All morning members of the Portuguese community were swarming to the ship to say good-bye to the officers and men, and by the time the lines were cast off fully two thousand people were on the naval wharf.

A company of marines was drawn up at attention to give Captain Pinto Basto an official salute, the marine guard of the cruiser returning the honor. The ship will not be driven at her best speed to Yokohama, the trip taking about fourteen days, as drills, etc., will be the order of events on the way across the Pacific.

## CRYING NEED FOR JAPANESE ON THE FARMS

(The Associated Press.)

SACRAMENTO, Cal., May 29.—Some form of unskilled labor, such as is now represented by the Japanese, is essential for the continuance and development of the specialized agricultural industries of California.

This is the broad conclusion of the report of the State Labor Commissioner just submitted to the Governor, on the Japanese in California and which was prepared after over a year of careful field work by a corps of special agents among the farms employing Japanese. The investigation was authorized by act of legislature just after the anti-Japanese agitation in California in 1908-1909, and the report consists of over 200,000 words exclusive of a mass of tabulated statistics.

The so-called Oriental problem in this state is thoroughly discussed in the report and after searching inquiry into all economic and social conditions the commissioner finds that some form of unskilled labor, capable of independent subsistence, quick mobilization and entailing no responsibility upon the employer for continuous employment, is absolutely necessary to California's field, orchard and vineyard industries if these vast enterprises are to be perpetuated and developed. The report is of the opinion that the Japanese are second only to the Chinese in meeting these requirements.

As to the complaints heard against the Japanese in the districts in which they are employed in great numbers, the report states that they arise largely from the attempts of the laborers to secure higher wages. It is pointed out, however, that there are few complaints of this character except in such districts as are dominated by the Japanese laborers by virtue of their numbers and the almost absolute dependence of the growers upon them for the harvesting of the crops in the short time the seasons allow for the work. The average duration of employment on farms is

less than two months in the year. In this connection the report points out that the Japanese have learned that they can make much more money out of contract laboring than working for daily wages. The rough average wage in the fields, orchards and vineyards is given at approximately \$1.50 per day. Under the contract system the laborers are able to make from \$4 to 7 per day. From this they have passed to a more liberal form of contract, working together on shares; to growing crops on ground held by them under cash rental and in comparatively isolated instances, to actual ownership of the land.

"Japanese ambition," says the report, "to progress beyond mere servility to the plane of the better class of American workmen, to own a home, to operate industries, to be master and not slave, is of the same quality as that of the Italian, the Swiss, the Portuguese, the Russian, with whom he competes, and is in line with the ambition of that type of American who will not compete with him. The moment that this ambition is exercised, that moment the Japanese ceases to be an ideal laborer."

Of the character of the Japanese laborers, the report states that they can education, the report speaks in high terms. Of the responsibility and reliability of the Japanese, contractors, small contractors, sub-bosses or laborers, the report states that they do not compare unfavorably with white men in the same stations. As to the individual Japanese laborer as compared to the typical class of white laborers now in the field and available for the work, the report discloses that the higher standard is that of the Japanese.

Of the Japanese grower, whether land owner or leaser, it is stated that he is found to be of a very high type. The investigators found that the land owning Japanese desired to make his home in this country, that he at once

(Continued on Page Eight.)

## CHINESE FANATICS PLAN TO SPILL ALIEN BLOOD

(Associated Press Cable to The Star.)

PEKING, China, June 2.—An outbreak of the anti-foreign element in Nanking is threatened for tomorrow, and great excitement prevails here among the American and European residents. The exposition at Nanking is scheduled to open tomorrow, and this is to be taken as the occasion for a demonstration against all who are foreigners. Throughout the city there have been placed placards inciting the anti-foreign fanatics to murder and destruction, calling upon them to kill all who are not Chinese, and to burn and destroy all property belonging to foreigners. Even the walls of the American consulate, during last night, were defiled by the placarding of these notices and threats.

The Chinese were responsible for this outrage, and they are declaring that death shall be meted out to all Americans and Europeans found in the city tomorrow. White merchants have fled the city, believing that their lives are not safe. They have buried what treasure they had, expecting to be able to regain their wealth when this trouble has passed over.

A United States gunboat and German and Japanese gunboats, now on Peiho river, are prepared to land troops and to take concerted action if it becomes necessary to protect the various consulates. It is not believed, however, that the uprising will spread to this city.

## HAVEMEYER GETS BLAME FOR SUGAR WEIGHING FRAUD

NEW YORK, June 3.—Secretary Heike, of the American Sugar Refining Co., has testified and denied that he is in any way to blame for the underweighing frauds. Present indications are, through statements made in the proceedings, that Havemeyer is responsible for the systematized cheating of the government out of revenue.

LABORERS STONE ROYALTY.  
(Special Cable to The Star.)

DETROIT, June 3.—The reigning prince, Leopold, and his brother Julius were stoned today by Italian laborers while motoring. Julius was wounded in the head.

WITHDRAWING TROOPS.  
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 3.—The governments of Ecuador and Peru are withdrawing their troops from the frontier in compliance with the mediation proceedings.

TO REFLOAT THE DEWEY.  
WASHINGTON, D. C., June 3.—It is expected that the floating dry-dock Dewey which was sunk under

questionable circumstances will be floated again by the twentieth of this month.

TAFT ATTACKS SOCIALISM.  
ADA, Ohio, June 3.—President Taft, delivering an address here today to the graduating class of the Ohio Northern institute, denounced muckraking and socialism in the strongest terms.

Fine Job Printing, Star Office

## WINNE'S HANGING

A mandate was this morning received from Washington in the Sierra mall by the local Federal authorities to the effect that the case of Winne, who killed Engineer McKinnon of the oil steamship Rosecrans is continued until June 13 when Judge Dole will set the date for Winne's hanging.

Winne has been in jail several years and was guilty of a brutal murder when he was under the influence of liquor. There has been a strenuous fight put up in his behalf, to save him from the gallows, but in vain.

KNOWN THE WORLD OVER.

The world's most successful medicine for bowel complaints is Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. It has relieved more pain and suffering, and saved more lives than any other medicine in use. Invaluable for children and adults. For sale by all Dealers, Benson, Smith & Co., agents for Hawaii.

## TRANSPORT'S GOOD TRIP

Reporting fine weather most of the way from Nagasaki, the U. S. A. T. Sherman arrived at her wharf a little before eight this morning. One of the largest lists of passengers ever carried on an army troopship is being carried this trip, a total of 1,386 souls exclusive of the crew are on board.

Colonel Edwin D. Bolton of the 4th Infantry is the commanding officer on board. The 4th Infantry is going to the Presidio at San Francisco. Seventy five marines from Cavite are for Camp Verry. The men presented a fine appearance as they came off the big ship.

Forty one passengers will depart this afternoon on the Sherman when she sails at five o'clock.

## PRISONER ESCAPES FOR SECOND TIME

Louis Martini, who escaped the other day from the old fishmarket prison gang and who was recaptured after several days of liberty repeated his trick again this morning from the same place and is at large.

As soon as word was received of his escape officers started out after him, but up to two o'clock have received no clues of his whereabouts.

Martini received an additional 3 months on May 25, and this time when recaptured will no doubt receive more.

SATURDAY MORNING BARGAINS.  
To encourage early buying next Saturday the Sachs Dry Goods Co., offers some very tempting bargains for Saturday morning. See ad in this issue. Store closes at 1 o'clock.

NEW RICE MILL.

The K. Yamamoto Rice Mill is the largest as well as the finest in the islands. All machinery is of the very latest pattern. The famous Tengu Rice is cleaned at this mill. With the large cleaning capacity they are able to handle considerable out-side particular work which they guarantee.

## All Officials Are Exonerated

In tomorrow's mail to the mainland States there will be forwarded the report, or a statement of the Federal grand jury in regard to that body's investigation of the allegations of recent Russian immigrants to the effect that they were not treated as they should be after arriving here, and that they were deceived in the process of their being brought here.

The report is supposed to be private, that is, it is not publicly filed here, although there is in reality nothing of a secret nature about it.

It has been prepared for the mail and will be forwarded to Washington.

That it completely exonerates all local Federal and immigration authorities has been before intimated. The name of Perelstous, the agent with Jack Atkinson for soliciting the immigrants, is not mentioned.

No blame is attached to local authorities and the nature of the report is highly complimentary to local agents in regard to this immigration scheme.

If there is any fault, then those who are to blame are neatly white-washed; and if there is no fault, then justice is done to those who have been unjustly held responsible for alleged trouble.

# Wills

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