

Commercial

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Advertiser.

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Business Cards.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission
AGENTS. Honolulu, H. I. Jan 1 81-d&w

S. M. CARTEB,
Agent to take acknowledgments to
Contracts for Labor. Office, P. O. S. S. Dock
Telephone No. 41. Oct 1 83-d&w

THOS. J. HAYSELDEN,
Auctioneer, Kohala, Hawaii. Sales
of Real Estate, Goods and Property of every
description attended to. Commissions moderate.
Oct 1 82-d&w

JOHN RUSSELL,
Attorney at Law.
No. 42 MERCHANT STREET, NEAR FORT ST.
Jan 1 81-d&w

S. J. LEVEY & CO.,
Grocers and Provision Dealers.
Family Grocery and Feed Store.
Orders entrusted to us from the other island will
be promptly attended to. 32 Fort St., Honolulu.
Jan 1 81-d&w

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnish-
ing and Paper Goods. No. 11 Kaahumanu Street,
Honolulu, H. I. Jan 1 81-d&w

LEWERS & COOKE,
Successors to Lewers & Cooke.
Dealers in Lumber and Building Ma-
terials. Fort Street. Oct 1 83-d&w

E. S. CUNHA,
Retail Wine Dealer, Union Saloon.
In the rear of the Hawaiian Gazette Building,
No. 21 Merchant Street. Jan 1 81

J. M. DAVIDSON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
No. 13 KAAHUMANU STREET.
HONOLULU. Jan 1 81-d&w

CLARENCE W. ASHFORD,
ATTORNEY, SOLICITOR, ETC.
No. 15 Kaahumanu Street,
HONOLULU. Feb 13-d&w

M. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
And Solicitor in Chancery.

OFFICE OVER LEDERERS O. P. M. BA-
ZAAR southwest corner Merchant and Fort
streets, Honolulu, H. I. Entrance on Merchant
street. 12-31-d&w

J. M. MONSARRAT,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
AND
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Real Estate in any part of the King-
dom bought, sold and leased on Commission.
Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn.
No. 27 MERCHANT STREET.
Gazette Block, Honolulu. Oct 1 83-d&w

C. E. SHERMAN,
Saddle Tree and Saddle Manufacturer.
Trees and SADDLES OF EVERY
description made by order. Heavy Saddles
for Cattle ranches a specialty. Orders from the
other islands promptly attended to. Address to
E. SHERMAN, near the Waikeolu District
School Street. 119 91-d&w

Business Cards.

J. LYONS. J. C. LEVEY.
LYONS & LEVEY,
Auctioneers.

General Commission Merchants,
Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu.

Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate
and General Merchandise properly attended to.
Sole Agents for:

American & European Merchandise.
F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Importers & Commission Merchants
HONOLULU, H. I. apl-w

STEAM CANDY
MANUFACTORY AND BAKERY,
F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook & Baker
Jan 1 81-w

M. McINERNEY,
Importer and Dealer in Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Jewelry, Perfumery,
Pocket Cutlery, and every description of Gent's
Superior Furnishing Goods. 327 Benkert's Fine
Calf Dress Boots, always on hand.
N. E. CORNER FORT & MERCHANT STS. Jan 1 81-w

HOLLISTER & CO.,
DRUGGISTS AND TOBACCONISTS!
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
59 Nuunuu Street, cor Fort & Merchant Streets.
nr 4 82-w

F. T. Lenehan & Co.,
IMPORTERS AND GENERAL COM-
MISSION MERCHANTS. Wholesale Dealers in
WINES, ALES and SPIRITS.
Honolulu, H. I. Jan 1 81 1/2-w

EMPIRE HOUSE.
Choice Ales, Wines & Liquors,
CORNER NUUANU HOTEL STS.,
Oct 1-w JAMES OLDS, Proprietor.

WILLIAM TURNER,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER,
LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Has established himself at 82 King Street, oppo-
site M. Rose's Carriage Factory.

FINE WATCH WORK
A specialty and satisfaction guaranteed. Oct 1 83-w

M. GROSSMAN,
DENTIST, BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM
his many friends and the public in general
that he has opened his
Office at N. 100 Hotel St.,
NEXT TO Y. M. C. A. BUILDING
Where he would be pleased to have you give him
a call, hoping to gain the confidence of the public
by good work and reasonable charges. Oct 7 83-w

W. R. LAWRENCE,
Contractor.
PLAN & ESTIMATES FURNISHED
for Works of Construction.
Civil Engineering and Surveying.
Office & Shop, near West's Carriage Factory.
P. O. Box 191. Apr 15-w

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Importers, Commission Merchants,
and Sugar Factors.
Fire-Proof Building, Queen Street, Honolulu.
AGENTS FOR
Kilauea Sugar Co., Kauai,
The Waikapiu Sugar Plantation, Maui,
The Spencer Sugar Plantation, Hawaii,
Honolulu Sugar Co., Hawaii,
Huelo Sugar Mill, Maui,
Huelo Sugar Plantation, Maui,
Reciprocity Sugar Co., Hawaii,
Mauiha Sugar Plantation, Oahu,
Oahu Sugar Co., Hilo, Hawaii,
Oleaha Sugar Co., Maui,
Punahoa Sheep Ranch Co., Hawaii,
J. Fowler & Co., Steam Plov and Portable Trans-
port Works, Leeward,
Merriess, Watson & Co.'s Sugar Machinery, Glas-
gow,
Glasgow and Honolulu Line of Packets,
Liverpool and Honolulu Line of Packets,
London and Honolulu Line of Steamers,
Sun Fire Insurance Co., of London.
Oct 1 83-w

Business Cards.

H. E. MCINTYRE & BROTHER,
GROCERY & FEED STORE.
Corner of Fort and King Streets,
Honolulu, H. I. Oct 1 81-d&w

H. W. SEVERANCE,
HAWAIIAN CONSUL and Commission
Merchant, 316 California Street, San Fran-
cisco, California. No. 1. Oct 1 81-w

RICHARD F. BICKERTON,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
Money to Loan on Mortgages of Freeholds.
Office, No. 40 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.
Oct 1 83-w

BROGLIE & SPEAR,
Manufacturing and Importing Jew-
elers.
75 FORT ST. HONOLULU.
Oct 1 83-w

JNO. A. HASSINGER,
Agent to take Acknowledgments to
Contracts for Labor.
Interior Office, Honolulu. Oct 1 83-w

JOHN W. KALUA,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
Agent to take acknowledgments to instruments
for the Island of Maui. Also, Agent to take ac-
knowledgments for labor Contracts for the District
of Waialua. Jan 1 81-w

WILLIAM ROBSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
90 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.
Feb 29-w&m

S. ROTH,*
MERCHANT TAILOR,
83 Fort St., Honolulu, H. I.
Oct 1 83-w

MAX ECKART,
Manufacturing Jeweler and Watch-
maker. Importer of Diamond, Gold and
Plated Jewelry and Precious Stones.
Fine Watch Repairing a Specialty.
No. 66 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.
Oct 1 83-w

THOMAS SORENSON,
Ship Carpenter, Spar Maker & Canth-
er, No. 9 Queen Street, below
Honolulu Iron Works.
Spars, Oak Plank of all sizes, Ship Knees, Oakum,
Felt, Copper Boots, and Smeathing
Metal constantly on hand.

FLAG POLES
Made to order and placed in position.
Jan 1 81-w

WILLIAMS, DIMOND & CO.,
Shipping
AND
Commission Merchants,
Union Block, 292 Market Street,
Jan 29 83-w SAN FRANCISCO.

W. H. GROSSMAN & BRO.,
Shipping
AND
Commission Merchants,
118 Chambers St., NEW YORK.
Reference—Castle & Cooke and J. T. Waterhouse,
Jan 1 83 1/2-w

C. GERTZ,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Boots & Shoes,
AND
French Dressing.
No. 80, Fort Street, Honolulu. 6131m-w

WING WO TAI & CO.,
Have constantly on hand and for
Sale a full line of
JAPAN AND CHINA TEAS.
both High and Low Prices, according to quality;
Best China Matchings, plain and colored. Also, full
assortment of Japanese articles, all kinds.
Always on hand a large stock of Rice, they being
Agents of three Plantations. Oct 1 83-w

WING WO CHAN & CO.,
Importers and General Dealers in
English, American and Chinese Provisions,
Plantation Tea and General Supplies. Also, First-
Class White and Colored Contract Mating—all
qualities and prices.
No. 20 Nuuanu Street, opposite Mr. C. Afong's.
Oct 1 81-w

BY AUTHORITY.



Foreign Office Notice.

IT HAS PLEASED HIS MAJESTY THE KING
to appoint the Hon. George W. Macfarlane a
Noble of the Kingdom.
Alloholi Hale, April 25, 1884.

IT HAS PLEASED HIS MAJESTY THE
KING to appoint the following gentlemen Nobles
of the Kingdom:
Hon. J. S. WALKER,
Hon. JOSEPH HENRY S. MARTIN.
Alloholi Hale, April 21, 1884.

THE PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

Saturday, May 3, 1884.

Editorial Articles.

FROM THE DAILY P. C. A.

THE KING'S SPEECH delivered at
the opening of the Assembly last Sat-
urday, is longer than such documents
usually are, here or elsewhere. One
reason for this is the much more ex-
tensive programme of matters accom-
plished, and matters initiated during
the past biennial period, and of pro-
jects for the future on which His Ma-
jesty had occasion to comment.

The facts disclosed in the speech
which will naturally attract most at-
tention from the business men of the
community, and the white population
generally, are (1) the announcement
that a proposal has been made to the
Government of the United States for a
definite renewal of the Reciprocity
Treaty; (2) the measures contemplated
for promoting the settlement of Por-
tuguese and other immigrants upon
the land; (3) the promised proposals
for laying inter-island, and perhaps
international submarine cables, as a
national enterprise; (4) the fact
that a practical scheme for giving
ample water supply for Honolu-
lu has been elaborated; (5) the prom-
ised plans for giving to the police and
military establishments of the country
increased effectiveness; and (6)
though last not least, the statement
that the proposed expenditure for the
biennial period which we have just
entered upon is kept strictly within
the limits of the estimated ordinary
revenue of the Kingdom.

Some of these measures have from
time to time been strenuously advo-
cated in these columns, and it gives
us great satisfaction to find them now
definitely accepted as parts of the pol-
icy of His Majesty's Government.
The whole of them will be thoroughly
acceptable to the community both
native and foreign.

ACCORDING to custom, as estab-
lished by law, the Report of the Min-
ister of Finance which was presented
to the Assembly on Monday, contains
the estimates of the Government ex-
penditures for the coming two years.
The total is \$2,271,843.34, being
\$65,027.08 less than the estimated re-
venue. In this respect, they present a
happy contrast with the estimates
submitted in 1882 and with the Ap-
propriation Bill subsequently passed
by the Assembly. The Civil List con-
tains the same items as last time,
with the exception of one, which was
to provide for the expenses of His
Majesty's tour round the world. The
Permanent Settlements are reduced
\$1000 through the deaths of persons
provided for to that amount. The

expenses of the Legislature are esti-
mated at \$30,000, being \$5,000 only
more than last session. The surplus
of the last vote was only \$358.23, and
our legislators are to have double pay
this time, so it is evident some econ-
omies are contemplated. From past
experience, we have learned to doubt
the capacity of the Legislature for
economies which touch the Representa-
tives themselves.

The Judiciary department shows an
increase of \$9725. Of this \$2000 is ac-
counted for by the proposal to give
each of the Associate Judges \$500 a
year more than formerly. It is also
proposed to raise the salaries of some
of the Circuit Judges and of the
Police Magistrates. The Department
of Foreign Affairs asks for \$66,866.50
less than in 1882. This is accounted
for by the omission of several items
for which it was necessary to provide
in 1882. The Interior Department
asks for \$521,013.34 this time as
against \$2,174,925.36 appropriated last
session. The details of the difference
would occupy too much space if re-
capitulated here. Of course some
larger items which do not appear this
time were intended in 1882 to be pro-
vided for by proceeds of the loan. The
Finance Department requires \$162,620
more than in 1882. This is chiefly a
question of Loans falling due for re-
payment. The Bonds to be paid
amount to \$176,200.00 which is \$106,600
more than in the last biennial period.
The Attorney-General's Department
also requires \$49,068 more than in
1882; the estimated cost of the police
force being considerably in excess of
any former appropriation, a fact
which might have been surely count-
upon as the result of increased popu-
lation and especially of the increase
of Chinese made up chiefly of im-
migrants of a very inferior order.
The Board of Education asks for
\$7,426 less than last time. The ap-
propriations of 1882 appear to have
been in excess of requirements,
or else the liberality of the
Legislature was not faithfully reflected
in the administration of the depart-
ment. The Board of Health asks for
\$224,000, a little less than the amount
appropriated for the purposes of the
Board in 1882, under the head of the
Interior Department.

It may be noted that there is in
these estimates nothing for immigra-
tion, nothing for subsidies to ocean
steamers, little or nothing for new
public works of any kind. We pre-
sume that some explanations on this
head will shortly be forthcoming.

UNDER the inspiring influence of
the meeting of the Assembly our
weekly contemporaries have broken
out again in something of their old
style; a style from which they had
for a time fallen away, much to their
credit. The Press of last Saturday is
full of personalities and of wholesale
charges of fraud and corruption
against the Ministry, worded in the
worst possible taste. The Gazette is
mildly facetious, satirical, and per-
sonal too, and very blundering in its
attacks—as usual. If the representa-
tives in the Assembly of the opposi-
tion party of which these papers pro-
fess to be the mouthpieces are unwise
enough to follow the same tactics,
Ministers can have little to fear from
them and the country little to hope.
Men inspired by conscientious con-
victions and patriotic feelings do not talk
as the Gazette and the Press talk—
do not say what is not true in the hope
of making a point with careless and
uninformed readers against the people
they oppose—do not bluster about
fraud, corruption, incapacity and sin-
ister motives when they speak about
men whom they know to be as capa-
ble and honest as any men in the
community—do not attack and try to
hurt the feelings and the reputation