

Civilian & Telegraph

MINERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' JOURNAL.

VOLUME XXXIII.

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND, THURSDAY MORNING, NOV. 8, 1860.

NUMBER 45.

Terms of the Civilian & Telegraph.

TWO DOLLARS per annum, strictly in advance.

Those who prefer to receive the CIVILIAN & TELEGRAPH for \$2.00 must pay invariably in advance.

Bear in mind that no paper will be discontinued until all arrears are paid.

THE LAW OF NEWSPAPERS.

Members order the discontinuance of their newspapers, the publisher may continue to send them until all arrears are paid.

If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their newspapers from the office to which they are directed, they are held responsible until they have settled the bills and ordered them discontinued.

The courts have decided that refusing to take newspapers from the office, or removing, and leaving them uncollected, is prima facie evidence of intentional fraud.

Rates of Advertising.

One square of 12 lines, 50 cents for one insertion—subsequent insertions 25 cents each.

All advertisements under 12 lines charged as a square.

Business Cards in the Directory, per annum, including subscription, \$5.

Notices, one year, THREE SIX TWELVE.

One square, 1 25 2 25 3 00 6 00 10 00

Two squares 2 25 4 00 5 00 9 00 14 00

Three squares 3 50 5 00 7 50 12 00 18 00

Four squares 4 50 6 00 8 50 14 00 20 00

Five squares 5 50 7 00 10 00 16 00 23 00

Large space for short periods, as per agreement.

Advertisements for Marriages and Deaths, 10 cents per line for first insertion—subsequent insertions, 5 cents per line. Nine words are counted as a line in advertising.

Merchants and others, advertising by the year, will be charged \$12 00.

Proceedings of meetings not of a general character, charged at 4 cents per line for each insertion.

Yearly advertisements must confine their advertising to their own business.

Persons ordering the insertion of legal advertisements, must be strictly adhered to for the same when the time for which they were ordered to be inserted shall have expired.

Isaiah's Notices, cash in advance.

Paragon Notices one half in advance and balance in six months.

All Job Work, cash.

In all the cases we have sustained compel us to do this, we are not to be strictly adhered to in all cases, and no advertisement from a balance will be inserted unless accompanied by the cash.

COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Judge of Circuit Court—Hon. THOS. PERRY.

Chief of Circuit Court—HONORABLE RESLEY.

Register of Wills—JOHN B. WIDEMER.

Sheriff—HENRY R. ATKINSON.

State's Attorney—C. B. THURSTON.

Surgeon—DENTON D. BROWN.

Deck to County Comm'rs—WM. KILGUBER.

Judges of the Orphan's Court.

MOSES HAWLINGS, ALEXANDER KING, FRANCIS MATTINGLY.

Business Directory,

CUMBERLAND, MD.

HEALEY & SHRIVER, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, Dry-Goods, Window Glass, &c. Physicians

orders put up with dispatch at the lowest prices—Corner of Baltimore and Mechanic

Sts.

K. H. BUTLER'S, Steam Chair and Cabinet Factory,

Second Street, near the Lutheran Church.

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Cabinet Furniture of all kinds,

South Liberty St., near Neal's Foundry.

WILLIAM E. BEALL & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

GROCERIES, TEAS, LIQUORS &c.

near the Depot, Balto., Md.

WILLIAM BAIRD, Civil Engineer and Surveyor,

Having located himself in Cumberland, offers his services to Mining Companies, and others in

Allegany and adjoining counties. Office and residence on DeCATUR St., corner of Fulton

St., Baltimore, Md. Dec. 9—y.

CARLETON & LAKEY, MERCHANT TAILORS,

McKAY'S New Block, Baltimore Street, keep on hand and makes to order all kinds of Gent's and Boys' wearing apparel.

THOS. CHAIN, Merchant Tailor,

One door west of Bush & Saylor's Tobacco Store, Baltimore Street, Cumberland, Md.

JOHN JOHNSON, Tin and Sheet-Iron Worker,

Respectfully asks a share of public patronage. Tin and Sheet-Iron always on hand and for sale low. McCleary's Row, Baltimore St.

A. RUSSELL & SON, Carriage Manufacturers,

Centre street, below Harrison street, Keep constantly on hand, Carriages, Buggy, and Harness, and all other kinds of VEHICLES, to suit city or country trade. Carriage Harness of every description. REPAIRING done at short notice.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY, CHEAP FOR CASH,

Repairing of every description done with neatness and dispatch. CALL AT

J. H. KELENBECK'S, Next to Post Office, Baltimore Street

July 19, 1860.

PLASTER, 100 Tons Windsor Plaster

For sale by J. N. HARPER & Co., Alexandria, Va. 2—t. King St. Dock

QUEENSWARE! QUEENSWARE! A GENERAL assortment of Queensware of every description, just received at

W. B. BEALL & CO.

Religious Services.

Presbyterian—Liberty Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and evening at 8.

Pastor—Rev. J. H. Symmes.

English Lutheran—Corner of Baltimore and Centre Streets. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and in the evening at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. A. J. Weddell.

Methodist Episcopal—Centre Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and in the evening at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. B. H. Crever.

Methodist Protestant—Bedford St. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and in the evening at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. J. Clay.

Episcopalian—Washington Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and in the evening at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. Dr. Spear, Pastor.

Baptist—Bedford Street. No Pastor.

German Lutheran—Bedford Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and in the evening at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. F. Vassier.

St. Patrick's—Centre Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and vespers at 4.

Pastor—Rev. Edward Brennan.

St. Peter and St. Paul—Fayette Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and vespers at 4.

Pastor—Rev. Father Steeles.

Jewish Synagogue—Baltimore Street. Services Saturday morning at 8 o'clock.

Pastor—Rev. J. E. Russell & Co.

J. E. RUSSELL & Co., CUMBERLAND STEAM MILLS, Cumberland Md.

NOTICE TO Farmers and others.

THE subscribers having leased the Cumberland Mills and put them in thorough repair and renovation, are now prepared to purchase all kinds of GRAIN at the highest Cash prices. Will keep constantly on hand the best grades of Flour, such as

Family, Extra & Super, Rye Flour, Corn Meal &c. (Chop.)

and Mill Fed generally. Also, Plaster, either in stone or ground. We hope by strict attention to business and a desire to please we will be rewarded by a liberal share of public patronage.

June 7, 1860—6m.

Attention Builders!

Extraordinary Fish.

A writer in the New York Tribune, giving an account of a voyage from Portland to Mount Desert, relates that his party sailed into a harbor in Penobscot Bay and commenced fishing. We were, by and by, catching and whittling pretty freely when, just as it was growing dark an exclamation of surprise from the Assyrian called us to his side. He had caught what we at first glance supposed to be a conger eel, but on looking closer it proved to be a fish of the sculpin family, and of an entirely new and strange species. It was so queer and strange looking that none of us ventured to touch it or take it from the hook. We inspected and measured it while the Assyrian held it at arm's length, and, after we had satisfied our curiosity, the Professor brought out a keg of alcohol, over which he held it, and cutting the fish line let it drop into the preserving fluid. Its body was shaped like that of an eel, but its head was square and blunt, with an almost human face. It had a stony expression in its deep-set eyes. Its length was thirty inches and its circumference eight inches; but its most remarkable peculiarity was its color, which was a ghastly white, except at the tail, where it shaded into a rosy hue. There is no fish like this described by any writer on ichthyology, and none of us had ever seen any thing like this before. The pilot, who had fished in our waters for more than half a century, declared that he had never seen or heard of such a creature in all his long experience. Subsequently down the cruise we showed it to a great number of fishermen, none of whom, however, had ever seen any fish like it. On turning in that night we lost our baited lines hanging over the vessel's side, and in the morning found we had caught a fish resembling the other in every thing, except that it was of a lead color, instead of a pale white.

Calling a Minister.

Squire Skinner, said Deacon Jones you must be aware that a meeting has been warned to decide on settling our candidate for the ministry, and I called to inquire if he received your approbation.

I shall not vote for him, said Squire Skinner. Do you think him sound in doctrine? asked the deacon.

Entirely orthodox, said the squire; sound to the core, and replied Deacon Jones. Is he not a good speaker? asked the deacon.

Never heard better, said the squire. Is he not an agreeable man? inquired Deacon Jones.

Perfectly so in most respects, replied the squire. Sharply you have heard nothing against his moral character? said the deacon.

Not a word, replied the squire. Squire Skinner said Deacon Jones, we ought to be frank in a matter of so much importance; if you have any real objections to the settlement of Mr. Stebbins I hope you will tell me what they are.

Squire Skinner took his long nine out of his mouth, held it at some distance from his left hand, looking straight down the garden walk, with a great air of earnestness, and replied Deacon Jones I will say to you once for all that I will never vote for a man to be settled over this ancient parish who toes when he walks.

Deacon Jones rose to go. He saw the squire's back was up, and it was folly to argue. But the deacon was a true Christian, and did not wish to go without leaving a more agreeable impression on the squire's mind, so he said in the mildest manner possible, "Squire Skinner I hope you will attend the meeting to-morrow night and hear what our people have to say on the subject." "Possibly you may change your views. Your opinions are entitled to much consider-

Poetical.

The Young Widow.

She is modest, but not bashful—Free and easy, but not bold;

Like an apple, ripe and mellow—Not too young and not too old.

Half inviting, half repulsive, Now advancing and now shy,

There is mischief in her dimple, There is danger in her eye.

She has studied human nature; She is schooled in all its arts;

She has taken her diploma, As the mistress of all arts.

She can tell the very moment When to sigh and when to smile;

True, a maiden is sometimes charming, But the widow all the while.

Are you sad? how very serious Will her handsome face become,

Are you angry? she is wretched, Lonely, friendless, tearful, dumb,

Are you mirthful? how her laughter, Silver sounding will ring out;

She can lure, and catch, and play you, As the angler does the trout.

Go Scatter Flowers upon the Tomb,

BY F. W. HAWLEY.

Go scatter flowers upon the tomb, Or plant them in Arabian sand,

And dream that they spring and bloom As in thy own luxurious land!

But think not in thy wildest dream, If hope hath snapp'd her golden chain,

That Fortune's frown, sternest frown, Can re-entice links again!

Visit the glittering midnight hall, Where revel laughs with frolic glee—

Where beauty throws her light o'er gold, And claims the hero's idolatry.

Go tread amid the flowers of spring, And breathe thy bliss with fragrance there!

Poor fool! know'st not that death can bring The only quiet for despair?

Miscellaneous.

Young Ladies.

We like young ladies, almost as well as we do bachelors, for the obvious reason, that one accompanies the other. A young lady in a family is a kind of magnet that attracts not only the other sex, but her own. We do not mean by a young lady those little flouncers, fixed-up misses that can trapeze on the piano, and look sentimentally; neither do we mean those tiny creatures who evidently belong to the nursery and the school-room. But we mean a person who has spent her best days in mental acquirements, whose mind is richly endowed with classic lore, with history, and the much-lamented classics of modern times. For we are one of those who contend that woman makes a better wife, a mother and housekeeper when educated, than when ignorant. Not that kind of education to be found in boarding schools, of fashionable fame, but that education of mind, and manners, and heart, combined, that will give her correct views of life and its responsibilities, both for time and eternity, that education will fit her to be a companion for the best educated man; that will enable her to govern herself and her household in trying hours, and sustain her own resources and the world for support.

If it were a mere pastime, we might make butterflies of our young ladies, and let them sport in the sunshine. But that shadows will as surely succeed the sunlight, is as true as that the rainbow is born in the clouds. Death and misfortune often follow closely the footsteps of fashion and fortune. Weave a lining for the cloud ere it gathers!

A Pretty Experiment.

PROFESSOR ROGERS has solved the problem of seeing through a mill-stone. In a paper read before the Scientific Association at Newport, he says: "Take a sheet of foolscap or letter paper; roll it up so that the opening at one end shall be large enough to take in the full size of the eye, and at the other end let the opening be not half so large. Take it in the right hand, holding it between the thumb and fore finger; place the large end to the right eye, and look through it with both eyes open towards the light. You will see a hole through your hand."

"If you take it in your left hand, and hold it to your left eye, it will be the same. You will in both cases be astonished to see that you have a hole in your