

TO THE ADVERTISING PUBLIC this paper affords unparalleled advantages, as it is read by 1000 Families. It has a more extensive circulation than any other journal published in the county, and advertisements which frequently reach a greater number of those who are worthy of consideration by those desiring to advertise.

Terms of the Civilian & Telegraph.

TWO DOLLARS per annum, strictly in advance—\$2.50 if not paid, and \$3.00 if not paid within the year. Those who expect to receive the CIVILIAN & TELEGRAPH for \$2.00 must pay invariably in advance.

THE LAW OF NEWSPAPERS.

If subscribers order the discontinuance of their newspapers, the publisher may continue to send them until all arrearages are paid. If subscribers refuse to take their newspapers from the office to which they are directed, they are held responsible until they have settled the bills and ordered their discontinuance.

Rates of Advertising.

One square of 12 lines, 50 cents for one insertion—subsequent insertions at 25 cents each. All advertisements over 12 lines charged as a square. Business Cards in the Directory, per annum, being subscribed for \$2.

Attention Builders!

Sash, Doors, Shutters, Window and Door Frames, Mouldings and Veritain Blinds. MANTON & CO., 110 N. E. St. Baltimore, Md.

CUMBERLAND FOUNDRY, TAYLOR & CO.

Iron and Brass Founders, Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Boilers, Railroad and Mine Cars, Mining Machinery, Furnaces, Stoves, Grains, Mill Irons, Agricultural Implements, &c.

JAMES S. ROBINSON, Paper Warehouse.

No. 21 South Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

Business Directory, CUMBERLAND, MD.

DENTISTRY.

DR. HUMPHREYS, DENTIST, Corner of Baltimore and Liberty Streets, near the Court House.

Geo. B. Faudenburg, M.D., DENTIST.

Office at 107 N. E. St., Baltimore, Md.

K. H. BUTLER'S Steam Chair and Cabinet Factory.

Centre Street, near the Lutheran Church.

ANDREWS & SWARTZWELDER, Wholesale & Retail Dealer in Books and Stationery.

Useful and Fancy Articles, Baltimore Street, in the room under the Museum.

M. RIZER & BRO. Manufacturers and Dealers in Cabinet Furniture of all kinds.

South Liberty St., near Deall's Foundry.

WILLIAM B. BEALL & CO. Wholesale & Retail Dealers in GROCERIES, TEAS, LIQUORS &c.

Near the Depot, Balt. Street.

H. D. CARLETON, MERCHANT TAILOR.

McKays' New Block, Baltimore Street, keeps on hand and makes to order all kinds of mens' and boys' wearing apparel.

JOHN JOHNSON, Tin and Sheet-Iron Worker.

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A. RUSSELL & SON, Carriage Manufacturers.

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WATCHES AND JEWELRY. CHEAP FOR CASH.

Repairing of every description done with neatness and Dispatch.

J. H. KELENBECK'S, Dealer in Lumber.

West side of Mechanic Street, near the Rail Road Viaduct, August 9, 1860.

1000 BUSHELS MILL OFFAL, just received by Canal, and for sale by O. C. CLARK & CO.

Centre St., near to Reg. Luth. Ch., August 25, 1860.

MAGNETIC BLANKS For sale at this Office.

CUMBERLAND MARYLAND, THURSDAY MORNING, FEB 28, 1861. NUMBER 9.

MINERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' JOURNAL.

Religious Services.

Protestant—Liberty Street. Services in the morning at 10 o'clock, and evening at 7 o'clock. Rev. J. H. Symmes, Pastor.

DOCTOR SMITH

HAS for many years devoted his whole attention to the treatment of private complaints, in all their varied and complicated forms. His great success in those long standing and difficult cases, such as were formerly considered incurable, is sufficient to commend him to the public.

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Medical House, 11 South Frederick St., Baltimore, Maryland.

Established in order to afford sound and Scientific Medical Aid, for the suppression of Quackery.

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Poetical.

Mr. and Mrs. Doubledot. A QUARRELsome couple, who are known among their friends as the 'DOG AND CAT.'

Pay as You Go.

What! not avail myself of this capital opportunity or a bargain, just because the money is not in my pocket? There are a great many such fortunes made by buying on time.

Stimulants.

The Louisville Journal says: 'There are times when the pulses low in the bosom and beats slow in the veins; when the spirit sleeps the sleep, apparently, that knows no waking in its house of clay, and the door hung with the invisible grape of melancholy; when we wish the golden sunshine piously darkness, and very willing to fancy 'clouds where no clouds be.'

Sudden Whitening of the Hair.

A correspondent of a medical journal having asked for authentic instances of the hair becoming gray within one night Mr. D. P. Parry, Staff Surgeon at Aldershot, writes the following very remarkable account of a case which he made a memorandum shortly after the occurrence: 'On Friday, February 18, 1859, the column under Gen. Franks, in the South of Wales, was engaged with a rebel force at the village of Glanabryn, and several prisoners were taken; one of them a Sepoy of the Bengal Army, was brought before the authorities for examination, and I, being present, had an opportunity of watching from the commencement the fact I am about to record. Dressed in his uniform, and stripped completely naked, he was surrounded by the soldiers, and then first apparently became alive to the danger of his position; he trembled violently, intense horror and despair were depicted on his countenance, and though he answered the questions addressed to him, he seemed almost stupefied with fear; while actually under observation, within the space of half an hour his hair became gray, on every portion of his head, it having been, when first seen by me the glossy jet black of the Bengalee, aged about 54. The attention of the bystanders was first attracted by the Sergeant whose prisoner he was, exclaiming, 'He is turning gray,' and I, with several other prisoners, watched his progress. Gradually, but decidedly, the change went on, and a uniform grayish color was completed within the period above named.'

Quartering a Human Being.

Perhaps the most desperate operation in surgery is the amputation of the thigh at the hip joint, precisely as a fowl is quadranted on a table by an expert carver. It is a fearful operation—the literal quartering of a human being and only undertaken when death is the remaining alternative. There is no suffering of the bone; but the thigh is severed close to the trunk, and the remaining limb removed entire. Brigham, of London, has collected a list of all these cases recorded in the annals of medical literature, and with all the opportunities afforded by the mutilation incident to the gory battle fields of Europe and America, down to the present time, but fifty-four such operations have ever been performed, and of these fifty-four, but nineteen cases resulted in recovery. To the Crimea, England and France despatched her most distinguished army surgeons, men whose entire lives had been spent among the wounded of the respective armies. There were five of these operations performed after the gory field at Inkermann, and five more during the progress of the siege at Sebastopol, but in none of them did the patient survive the terrible mutilation. There have been but three successful operations of the kind in the entire United States, and two of these were performed in Philadelphia by Philadelphia surgeon, Mr. J. M. Warren, of Boston succeeded in one case; but with all his fame and with all his experience as a professor, though he performed many operations of the kind, Doctor Valentine M.D. never was yet rewarded by a convalescent patient. The knife was followed in every instance by dissolution. Fifteen years ago, the operation was accomplished in this city, the patient being a woman who is still living. The last case, and the most remarkable of all, was performed a short time since by Prof. Hancock, of Jefferson College, in the presence of the medical delegation of the Japanese Embassy. We personally witnessed the crowning surgical feat of the

A Dying Child's Thought.

A little daughter, ten year's old, lay on her death-bed. It is hard to part with the pet of the family; the golden hair, the loving blue eyes, the bird-like voice, the truthful, affectionate child.—How could she be given up? Between this child and her father there had always existed, not relationship merely, but the love of congenial natures. He fell on his knees by his darling's bedside and wept bitter tears. He strove to say, 'Thy will be done!' but could not. It was a conflict between grace and nature, such as he had never before experienced. His sobs disturbed the child, who had been lying apparently unconscious. She opened her eyes and looked very much distressed.

Politics in a Circus.

The Philadelphia Press gives the following as having occurred at Whiddy's Circus, Continental Theatre, in that city, Friday evening. Ring Master—'Well, sir, have you read the President's Message?' Clown—'Of course I have. Every intelligent and influential gentleman like myself, always reads the message of the Ring Master of the United States.' Ring Master—'Well, sir, what do you think of it?' Clown—'Sir, it is a great Message, a powerful Message; an unswearable Message.'

Desperate Conflict Between Two Negroes and a Partner.

We extract the following from the Natchez Free Trader. 'On Friday morning last, just at daylight, some of the hands on Mr. W. P. Self was forgotten—the sorrow of parting, the lonely future. Naught remained but the mission of love, and a thrill of gratitude that in it he and his beloved were co-workers. 'I will, my precious child,' he replied, kissing her brow with a solemn tenderness. 'Yes,' he added, after a pause, 'I will do it every year, as long as I live, and thus my Lillian shall yet speak, and draw hundreds and thousands after her to heaven.'

Useful Receipts.

New and Cheap Drinks.—Put a gallon of water on to boil, cut up one pound of apples each one into quarters, put them in the water, and boil them until they can be pulped, pass the liquor through a colander, and it is again up with half a pound of brown sugar, and a little of the best molasses, and it is a most refreshing drink for invalids.

Religious Intelligence.

McCLINTOCK.—Says the New York Post, February 27. 'Rev. J. M. Clintock, formerly of the Fourth Avenue Methodist Church, and now associated with Rev. A. Longacre at the American Church in Paris, recently fell and so injured his knee that he is obliged to preach to his congregation sitting.'

Missionary Union.

The Lutheran of New York City recently held a meeting in Rev. Mr. Schock's church, for the purpose of organizing an association for missionary purposes. A Constitution was presented and adopted, and the Society formed and organized with Rev. Dr. Schmidt, President, Rev. W. Dress, Secretary, and G. Lieman, Eq. Treasurer. The Union is to hold four public meetings during the year, at which addresses are to be made and collections taken to support its operation, by collectors and missionaries among the foreign population of the city. The Union promises to be efficient in an important field.

Synod of the German Reformed Church.

This body, and another of like character in the West, embrace the whole German Reformed Church in the United States. The former held its last annual meeting at Lebanon, Pa. last autumn. The published proceedings present the following summary:—Members, 391; Congregations, 1045; Members, 62,684; Confirmations, 5,769; Baptisms, 10,551; Sunday-Schools, 866.

Another Superannuated One.

Mr. J. B. H. Norris, a superannuated preacher of the Vermont Conference, died on the 23d of January. He was the oldest member of the Vermont Preachers' Association.

A Large Legacy.—John Finley, of Christiana County, Ky., died recently at his residence, and bequeathed to the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, his entire estate, valued at thirty thousand dollars. His life was useful, and his death was described as a happy one.

The Presbytery of Allegheny City has elected Mr. Mouson, of the Rev. Dr. Monod, of Paris. Mr. Monod, proceeds immediately to labor in the French colony in Illinois, where he was engaged in useful service during the last summer.

A supply of Magistrates and Constables BLANKS—Bills and Receipts—Deeds and Promissory Notes, &c., always on hand

Wit and Humor.

An Editor in the western part of Michigan is in a fix. He dunned a subscriber for his subscription, who refused to pay, and threatened to flog the editor if he stopped the paper.

An exchange says: 'Coming home a few mornings since, we met a man attempting to walk on both sides of the street. By a skillful manœuvre we passed between him.'

An Irish paper announces that a Mr. Kenn, returning to town, fell down and broke his neck, but happily received no further damage!

An Obituary Comment.—A monthly says: 'Woman is a link between earth and heaven.' Practice, of the Louisville Journal, says: 'So is a sausage tossed in the air.'

'What are the wages here?' asked a laborer of a boy 'I don't know sir.' 'What does your father get on Saturday night?' 'Get?' said the boy 'why he gets as tight as a brick.'

Fanny Fret lately said: 'If one-half the girls only knew the previous life of the men they marry, the list of old maids would be wonderfully increased. But the Boston Post, asks: 'If the men knew, Fanny, what their future lives were to be, wouldn't it increase the list of old maids still further?'

'Will you marry me, miss?' 'No indeed, you too funny for my taste; I can take a jest, but not a jester.'

In a Negro-Political Harangue in the regular Sunday caucus in the Plymouth Tammany Hall of Brooklyn, N. Y., the presiding negro crusader flattered his meek followers thus: 'As men grow richer they grow mean. I know men—pious men—who actually prepare themselves about the value of their property, that they may save what is justly due the city for taxes. They are as mean as well-meanness has tunneled them from end to end, and the biggest one lies through the heart, and the Devil fills his trains through and through.'

BONES OF SOCIETY.—There are two principal bones in society, from which all the little bones spring, viz. there is big bore No. 1.—the man who knows too much; and bore No. 2.—the man who knows too little. Both are desperate bores.

A little lily one day nonplussed his mother by making the following inquiry: 'Mother, if a man is a mister, ain't a woman a mister?'

The Boston Post advises a fair correspondent, who complains that the gentlemen did not rise to give her a seat in the horse cars on the next occasion: 'Place herself in the lap of the best looking one in the crowd.'

Some queer fellow who has tried ten says: 'There are two sorts of wine in Stuttgart; to drink one is like swallowing an angry cat; to drink the other like pulling the animal back again by the tail.'

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