

# Civilian and Telegraph.

CUMBERLAND, MD., THURSDAY, AUGUST 6, 1863.

NUMBER 32.

VOLUME XXXVI.

## DOUBLE PREMIUM OFFER. ECLECTIC MONTHLY. New Inducement!

### Artistic Attraction!

THE two match PARLOR PRINTS will be sent postage paid, after this date, to each new subscriber to The Eclectic Magazine who sends his money and \$5 in advance.

1. RETURNED FROM MARKET, is a beautiful engraving, by John Sartain. The market cart has returned from the town, bearing a freight of purchases to the delighted young people, who are receiving them with eagerness. The whole family are assembled on or in front of the piazza, which, with the mansion, appears almost exactly like the Mount Vernon house of Washington, with the old gentleman seated, and adjusting his glasses to read the paper, who looks like Washington himself. The whole scene is in the large engraving is artistic and beautiful, and worth a place on the parlor walls.

2. The match print is FILLIA AFFECTION, or SUNDAY MORNING, also engraved by John Sartain, at a cost of twelve hundred dollars for both of them. Sartain's price was \$5 for the two match prints. The scene in this print is at the family home, and the view through the open gate presents the village church in the distance, with its spire pointing heavenward, and a beautiful girl of some twenty summers waits, Bible in hand, by the gate, holding it open for the express of the family. The mother, still handsome, attended the aged grandfather, with the children, the house dog, and the donkey, make up the family group, just departing for worship in the village sanctuary. Both are beautiful match prints, easily obtained in this manner.

3. A large and fine portrait of the Hon. Edward Everett will be sent in place of either print, as a premium, postage paid, as may be preferred.

4. The January number of the Eclectic is embellished with double historic plates, with treasures of literature.

5. The February number plate has five portraits of eminent men.

6. The March number plate is a print of Napoleon I. at the battle of Austerlitz.

7. Three superior plates are in the hands of the artist for future numbers.

Now is a good time to subscribe.

Address W. H. BIRDWELL,  
April 9, No. 5 Beekman Street, N. Y.

## AMERICAN HOUSE,

NEAR THE RAILROAD DEPOT,  
CUMBERLAND, MD.

MICHAEL HUGHES, Proprietor.

THE subscriber having taken the above named House, respectfully informs the public that he is now fitted up for the reception of guests, and the accommodation of the travelling public generally. Extensive preparations have been made for the accommodation of those favoring him with their patronage, and he promises that no pains shall be spared to render his guests comfortable.

The table will at all times be furnished with the best of the market, and the dining room shall be left open to render this department of the establishment agreeable to the patrons of the house.

MEALS READY ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE CARS.

BOARDERS will be furnished with comfortable beds and rooms, and will be accommodated either by the year, month or day, on reasonable terms.

The Stables, which are spacious and comfortable, will be found in the best condition, and attended by trusty and careful Hostlers. He solicits polite patronage.

April 6, 1863—tt.

## LeFevre's Vermifuge.

CERTIFICATES:

WE have tested the efficacy of LeFevre's Vermifuge, and can recommend it to Practitioners and the Community at large, to be the SAFEST, MOST PLEASANT AND EFFICIENT VERMIFUGE that we have used.

J. H. Bryan, M. D., and H. B. Lazare, M. D.,  
Fetterman, Taylor, and H. B. Lazare, M. D.,  
Wm. B. Collier, M. D., T. K. Kennedy, M. D.,  
and S. H. Meade, M. D.,  
Fairmont, Marion County, Va.

None Genuine unless signed by the Proprietor, H. LEFEVRE & CO.  
Cumberland, Md.  
April 30.

## Extracts for the Handkerchief.

JUST received from K. Bazin of Philadelphia, the following Extracts: Patchouly, Lilly of the Valley, New Mown Hay, Pink Portugal, Sweet Peas, Tuberosa, Tea Rose, Velveteen, Westend Marchale, Verbena, Bouquet de Giroflée, Clematis, Jenny Lind, Giroflée Rosal, Jeranum, Hokey Sackles, Jassamin, Jockey Club, Mille Fleurs, Magnolia.

H. LEFEVRE CO.  
April 30.

## Collars! Collars!!

A NEW article just introduced, made of Steel, and equal to the best quality linen. One will last a life time, and when soiled can be instantly cleaned with sponge and water. All styles and descriptions. For circular containing description and patterns, address, enclosed stamp.

G. P. HUSTON,  
April 30, 1863—3m.

## ROAD NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it may concern by the undersigned, that they intend to apply to the County Commissioners, for the re-opening of a County road, beginning at the ford on Savage Creek, and running up to the Bearpen and to the Meadow Mountain road, where the same is to terminate.

JOHN WORNICK,  
JOHN SWAGER,  
and others

April 30, 1863—tt.

## PHILADELPHIA

1863. { aper Hangings. } 1863.

HOWELL & BOURKE,

Cor. Fourth & Market Streets, Philadelphia, have now in stock, a fine variety of

Wall Papers,

got up expressly for their Spring Trade.

WINDOW PAPER OF EVERY GRADE,

to which they invite the attention of Storekeepers.

In their Retail Department, will be found the choicest styles of the season.

Feb. 19, 1863—3m.

## NEW MUSIC

Just received at

WM. ANDREWS' Under St. Nicholas Hotel.

DUMAS' WORKS

Just received at

WM. ANDREWS' Under St. Nicholas Hotel.

A FEW barrels left of Baker's Old Rye Whisky. For sale by WM. R. BEALL & CO.

MAGISTRATE'S BLANKS

For sale at this Office

CODFISH, Mackerel, New Mackerel, in Bbls, Half Bbls, Kits, for sale by

WM. R. BEALL & CO. Feb. 5.

JUST received a fine assortment of Port Wines, Hair, Tooth, Nail Brushes, at

LEFEBRE'S Drug Store. April 30, 1863.

Stephen W. Downey's, Government Claim Office and Law Office, Opposite Revere House, CUMBERLAND, MD.

ATTENTION SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS! Attention Widows of Soldiers and Officers! Attention Fathers, Mothers, Sisters and Brothers of dead Soldiers and Officers! Attention Officers and Soldiers who have had horses and equipment lost in the Military Service of the United States! Attention Officers who have unsettled accounts! Attention farmers whose grain has been taken for the Armies of the U. States! Attention all who have claims against the United States!

NOW is your time to have them collected or put in proper shape so there will be no difficulty in collecting them at some future day. Do not defer the matter until the evidence necessary to substantiate your claims cannot be had.

Soldiers who have served two years are entitled to \$100 Bounty.

Soldiers discharged on account of wounds received in battle are entitled to \$100 Bounty and a pension of \$8 per month. The heirs of deceased Soldiers are entitled to the same.

Officers discharged on account of wounds, and the widows and children of deceased Officers are entitled to pensions as follows, viz: For Lt. Col. and all officers of higher rank \$30 per month, Major \$25, Captain \$20, 1st Lt. \$17, 2nd Lt. \$15.

Special Attention given to Courts Martial, and all other charges should not fall to my lot or counsel.

The undersigned respectfully calls your attention to his great facilities for collecting claims against the United States.

The collection of Bounties, Pensions, arrears of pay, &c., promptly attended to.

The heirs of deceased Soldiers will find it to their advantage to place their claims in my hands.

Call at my Office opposite the Revere House, or send for the same through the Post Office. All communication strictly confidential.

No collection, no charge.

STEPHEN W. DOWNEY,  
Attorney at Law,  
Cumberland, Allegany Co., Md.

REFERENCES:

John T. Edwards, Esq., Cumberland, Md.  
Hon. George B. Reister, Esq., Clerk Circuit Court, Cumberland, Md.  
Hon. Francis Thomas, Frankfort, Md.  
Maj. Gen. J. C. Fremont, U. S. A., N. Y. City.  
D. J. Young, President Preston Coal & Iron Co., New York City.  
Messrs. H. G. Davis & Co., Piedmont, Hampshire Co., Va.  
Major C. L. Griffin, Sir John's Run, B. & O. R. R. Road. June 18, 1863.

## Godey's Lady's Book,

323 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

Owing to the immense increase in the price of paper, and of every other article used in our business, we are obliged to make a trifling advance in the price of our clubs.

NEW TERMS.

1 copy, one year \$3 00  
2 copies, one year 5 00  
3 copies, one year 7 00  
4 copies, one year 9 00  
5 copies, one year 11 00  
6 copies, one year 12 00  
7 copies, one year 14 00  
8 copies, one year 16 00  
9 copies, one year 18 00  
10 copies, one year, and an extra copy to the person making up the club, making 11 copies, one year, 20 00

The last is the only club we have where an extra copy is given.

In the \$29 00 club no other Magazine can be introduced in place of a Lady's Book but Arthur's Home Magazine, and that at the same price as the Lady's Book.

## SPECIAL CLUBBING.

Godey's Lady's Book and Harper's Magazine will be sent 1 year on receipt of \$3 00

Godey's Lady's Book and Arthur's Magazine 1 year on receipt of 4 00

Godey's Lady's Book, Harper's Magazine and Arthur's Home Magazine, 1 year 7 00

## Terms to Canada Subscribers.

1 copy, one year \$3 00  
2 copies, one year 5 00  
3 copies, one year 7 00  
4 copies, one year 9 00  
5 copies, one year 11 25  
6 copies, one year 13 50  
10 copies, one year, and a copy to the person sending the club, making 11 23 75

Upon subscriptions received on the above terms we pay the postage to the lines.

We cannot depart from these terms, and it is useless to send us money asking for more than the amount sent than we have offered in any case where more are asked, we will send as many copies as the money remitted will pay for—and consider the transaction closed.

L. A. GODEY,  
July 2, 1863.

## Insolvent's Notice.

Thomas Rafferty, } ORDERED, this 26th day of June, 1863, that

His Creditors, } W. Coleman, give notice to his creditors and sureties, that the 2d Monday of October next is fixed for the said Thomas Rafferty to appear in the Circuit Court for Allegany county, to answer such interrogatories as his creditors, endorsers and sureties may propose or allege against him; and that a copy of this order be published in some newspaper printed in the city of Cumberland once a week for three successive months prior to the second Monday of October next, as such notice.

H. RESLEY, Clerk.  
July 9, 1863—3m.

## Insolvent's Notice.

Benj. W. Coleman, } ORDERED, this 3d day of July, 1863, that Benj. W. Coleman, give notice to his creditors and sureties, that the 2d Monday of October next is fixed for the said Benj. W. Coleman to appear in the Circuit Court for Allegany county, to answer such interrogatories as his creditors, endorsers and sureties may propose or allege against him; and that a copy of this order be published in some newspaper printed in the city of Cumberland once a week for three successive months prior to the second Monday of October next, as such notice.

H. RESLEY, Clerk.  
July 9, 1863—3m.

## Insolvent's Notice.

Geo. A. Feater, } ORDERED, this 24th day of April, 1863, that George A. Feater, give notice to his creditors, endorsers and sureties, that the 2d Monday of October next is fixed for the said Geo. A. Feater to appear in the Circuit Court to answer such interrogatories as his creditors, endorsers, and sureties may propose or allege against him; and that a copy of this order be published in some newspaper printed in the city of Cumberland once a week for three successive months prior to said 2d Monday of October next, as such notice.

Test—H. RESLEY, Clerk.  
July 25 1863.

Civilian & Telegraph IS PUBLISHED Every Thursday Morning.

W. EVANS, Editor and Proprietor. GEO. W. HOOVER, Publisher.

Office in Second Story of Brooks' Block, Balto. St., near the Bridge.

## Rates of Advertising.

One square of 10 lines or less, one insertion, \$1—subsequent insertions 25 cents each.

Business Cards in the Directory, per annum, including subscription, \$5.

MONTHS. ONE TWO THREE SIX TWELVE. One square, 1 25 2 25 3 50 6 00 10 00 Two squares 2 25 4 00 5 00 9 00 14 00 Four " 3 50 5 00 7 50 12 00 18 00 Five " 4 50 6 00 8 50 14 00 20 00 Quarter col. 9 00 12 00 18 00 30 00

Larger space for short periods, as per agreement.

Advertisements before Marriages and Deaths 10 cts. per line for first insertion—subsequent insertions, 5 cents per line. Nine words are counted as a line in advertising.

Merchants and others, advertising by the year, will be charged \$12 00.

Proceedings of meetings not of a general character, charged at 4 cents per line for each insertion.

Yearly advertisers must confine their advertising to their own business.

ALL TRANSIENT ADVERTISING, cash in advance.

Persons ordering the insertion of legal advertisements will be held responsible for payment for the same when the time for which they were ordered to be inserted shall have expired.

ISOLVENT NOTICES, cash in advance.

PAYMENT MONTHLY, one half in advance and the balance in six months.

Att. J. W. WORK, Cash.

The losses we have sustained compel us to adopt this course. It will be strictly adhered to in all cases, and no advertisement will be inserted unless accompanied by the cash.

## COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Judge of Circuit Court—Hon. D. WEISSEL.  
Solicitor of Circuit Court—H. H. RESLEY.  
Register of Wills—J. H. WIDENER.  
Sheriff—THOS. G. MULLOCH.  
State Attorney—C. B. THURSTON.  
Surveyor—WILLIAM BRACE.  
Deputy County Commissioners—JACOB BROWN.  
Judges of the O. & A. R. R.—

JAMES RAWLINS,  
ALEXANDER KING,  
FRANCIS MATTINGLY.

## Business Directory,

CUMBERLAND, MD.

R. I. MORRIS,

BAKER AND CONFECTIONER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Foreign and American Fruits,

Toys, Groceries, Seams, Tobacco, &c., &c.

THREE DOORS EAST POST OFFICE

April 9, 1863.

## DENTISTRY.

DR. HUMMELSHIME, DENTIST, Corner of

Baltimore and Liberty Streets, over Read's

Grocery Store, and opposite Campbell's Drug

Store, Cumberland, Md.

M. RIZER & BRO.

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Cabinet Furniture of a kinds,

South Liberty St., near Beall's Foundry.

WILLIAM B. BEALL & CO.,

Wholesale & Retail Dealers in

GROCERIES, TEAS, LIQUORS &c.,

near the Depot, Balto. Street.

## CUMBERLAND FOUNDRY,

TAYLOR & CO.,

Iron and Brass Founders,

George's street, CUMBERLAND, MD.,

Manufacturers of

Steam Engines, Boilers, Railroad and

Mine Cars, Mining Machinery, Furnaces,

Stoves, Grates, Mill-Irons, Flows, Agricultural

Implementations, &c.

March 17, 1859—y.

## JOSEPH SPRIGG

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Jan 1863 Cumberland, Md.

THE undersigned, being well

known as a writer, would offer his services

to all requiring LITERARY AID. He will

furnish Addresses, Orations, Essays, Presentations,

Speeches, Replies, and Lines for Albums,

Aerostatics—prepare matter for the Press—Obituaries;

and write Poetry upon any subject.—

Address FINLEY JOHNSON,  
Nov. 20, 1862. Baltimore, Md.

## Insolvent's Notice.

George Nelson, } ORDERED, this 23d day of

March, 1863, that George Nelson, give notice to his

creditors, endorsers and sureties, that the 2d Monday

of October next is fixed for the said George Nelson to appear in the Circuit Court for Allegany county, to answer such interrogatories as his

creditors, endorsers and sureties may propose or allege against him; and that a copy of this order be published in some newspaper printed in the city of Cumberland once a week for three successive months prior to the second Monday of October next, as such notice.

Test—H. RESLEY, Clerk.  
March 26, 1863—3m.

## MARY'S Cough Cure, for Coughs, colds, &c.

Try it. Agency at W. BEALL & CO.

Feb. 5.

OLEINE, Irish Bleaching, Germann and Toll-

er Soap, for sale by

WM. R. BEALL & CO.

Feb. 5.

CORN Starch, Farina, Macaroni, New, for

sale by

WM. R. BEALL & CO.

Feb. 5.

GUITARS, Violins and Flutes for sale at the

Book Store, under the St. Nicholas Hotel.

March 19. WM. ANDREWS.

NEW BOOKS, Military Works, just received

at the Book Store under the St. Nicholas.

March 19. WM. ANDREWS.

Notice: Notice!

A GENERAL assortment of NAILS on hand

and for sale by

WM. R. BEALL & CO.

Nov. 21

## Diary's! Diary's! Diary's!

JUST received another supply of Diaries for

1863. HALE SWARTZELDER,

Jan. 22. Under Bulwider Hall.

## Patriotic.

### A Patriotic Song for the Times.

TUNE—Bannockburn.

Men who have a common cause,  
Constitution, Freedom, Laws,  
Onward march, without a pause,  
And to victory.

Now's the day now's the hour,  
See the front of battle lower,  
See approach Jeff Davis' power,  
Chains and slavery.

Who will be a secesh knave,  
Who will fill a traitors grave,  
Who would be Jeff Davis' slave?  
Coward! turn and see.

Who for country, home and friend  
Freemen's help will freely lend  
Freemen stand and freemen end  
In death or victory.

Dixie's lords, with all their gains,  
Holding men in servile chains,  
Shall be drained in all their veins  
Until all are free.

By the justice of our God,  
We will take the rebel's rod,  
And lay them low below the sod,  
And make our country free.

Lay the murdering rebels low,  
Sees' fall in every foe,  
Liberty's in all our blow,  
We will do or die.

## Miscellaneous.

### Washington's Opinion of a Mob.

The opinion is expressed that the authorities of New York dealt too leniently with the mob in that city, especially in appealing to them to desist from their lawless proceedings, instead of dispersing and quelling the riot by a prompt display of force. Washington's judgment was once very decidedly expressed touching the best mode of dealing with popular tumults. In October, 1786, in a letter to Richard Henry Lee, respecting Shay's rebellion in Mass., he said: "You talk my good sir, of using influence to appease the present tumult in Massachusetts. I know not where that influence is to be found, nor, if attainable, that it would be a proper remedy for these disorders. Influence is not Government. Let us have Government, by which ourselves, liberties and properties will be secured; or let us know the worst at once. Under these impressions, my humble opinion is that there is a call for decision; know precisely what the insurgents aim at. If they have real grievances, redress them, if possible, or acknowledge the justice of them and your inability to do in the present moment. If they have not, employ the force of the Government against them at once. If this is inadequate, a well conceived that the superstructure is bad, or wants support.

To be more exposed in the eyes of the world, and more contemptible, is hardly possible. To delay one or the other of these expedients, is to exasperate on the one hand, or to give confidence on the other, and will add to their numbers; for, like snow-balls, such bodies increase by every movement, unless there is something in their way to obstruct and crumble them before their weight is too great and irresistible. These are my sentiments. Precedents are dangerous things. Let the reins of Government then be braced with a steady hand and every violation of the Constitution be reprehended. If defective let it be amended, but not trampled upon while it has an existence."

Gigantic Vegetables in California.

Cabbages weighing fifteen pounds are wondrous in the New York market; in San Francisco they are common. Whole fields of cabbage heads weighing twenty pounds each have been grown; and hard solid heads, with no loose leaves, weighing 58 pounds each are on record. One cabbage, which did not make a head, grew to be seven feet high, throwing out leaves three and a half feet long on each side. In many cases the cabbage has been converted into a perennial, evergreen tree like plant, by preventing it from ever going to seed. Several of these are growing in the State, with stalks from two to six feet high, and a foliage that grows thro' winter and summer. In 1857, one squash vine on the ranch of James Simmons, in Yuba county, produced 130 squashes, weighing in all 2604 pounds. In the same year J. Q. A. Ballou, at San Jose, grew two squashes weighing 210 204 pounds respectively. The largest California onion weighed 47 ounces avoirdupois, and measured 22 inches in circumference. The largest red beet weighed 118 pounds, was five feet long and a foot in diameter. It was three years old. The first it grew to weigh 48 pounds, and because of its large size was reserved for seed; but it disappointed its owner, and instead of producing seed the next year, merely kept on growing and reached the size of 86 pounds, and the following year got to 118. Such beets can be grown in abundance. A beet of twenty pounds is a wonder in New York, in California it is too common to attract more than a glance. Beets are frequently three feet long.

"I'm losing ground," as the fellow said when his hangman gave him the last hit

## The Deacon and the Ram.

A short distance from the line which divides Massachusetts and New Hampshire, lives a pious old deacon, who fears the Lord and dreads levity. The deacon owns a ram, a savage fellow, always ready for a fight, and this belligerent spirit the old gentleman's two sons took advantage of.

The deacon's farm has a stream of water running through on the bank of which there is a rock extending close to the water for some distance, and about ten feet above it, and which cannot be seen from the house. The boys were in the habit of driving their fathers sheep to this spot, and then vexing the old ram, until he would pitch at them, with all his might, when they would drop flat down and let the old ram go headlong over them, from the top of the rock into the deep water below.

This was rare sport for the boys, but one day the deacon caught them in the very act of giving old 'Thumper' a bath and dealt with them as he felt in duty bound to do for such wicked-mindedness. Some time afterwards, the deacon chanced to go to the aforesaid rock, and seeing the sheep feeding near it, he felt a strong inclination to see his ram make another plunge into the water.

After looking about to make sure that no other was in sight to witness his folly he crouched down on the edge of the rock, and made a show of fight against 'Thumper' who accepted the challenge, and charged with all his force so rapidly that, the deacon being rather slow, and failing to drop in time, went over the rock headlong into the water along with him.

Here was a fix for a deacon to be caught in sure enough; and to add to his mortification, by the time he and his ram got out of the water, the boys were standing on the rock above him, laughing most boisterously. The deacon went off home—the boys told of his mishap—and the old man is called 'Deacon Slow' to this day.

## What Baltimore is doing for our Soldiers.

A little over two years ago, in the streets of Baltimore, loyal soldiers hastening to the National defense, were shot down by a murderous mob, thousands of the rich and influential of the city, in the privacy of their homes, rejoicing over the inhuman deed. To-day, Baltimore, atoning for her offense, is foremost in every patriotic work, sparing neither men, means nor effort in her support of the National authority. No where are our sick and wounded so kindly cared for; nowhere are rebel sympathizers held with a firmer hand; nowhere is the comfort of our noble army in the field more thoughtfully consulted. Not only since the battles in Pennsylvania have immense trains of sanitary supplies been forwarded to Gettysburg and other points, but the thousands of wounded who have reached Baltimore have been looked after with the tenderest consideration. Every train is met upon its arrival by delegation of patriotic women, and committees of various Union associations, at whose hands refreshments are administered, sore wounds are cleansed, shattered limbs are bound up, and the grime and dust of battle are washed away with the softest touch. The nation and its brave defenders will not forget these kindly deeds of the true women of the Monumental City, whose lives will blossom with new joys—the compensation of right doing in the years which may yet remain unto them.—[New York Post.

## Who Ate the First Oyster.

The name of the courageous individual who ate the first oyster has not been reported, but there is a legend concerning him to the following effect: Once upon a time—it must be a prodigious long time ago—a man of melancholy mood who was walking by the shore of a picturesque estuary, listening to the sad sea waves, espied a very old and ugly oyster, all coated over with parasites and seaweeds. It was so unappetizing that he kicked it with his foot, and the animal, astonished at such rudeness on its dominion, gaped wide with indignation. Seeing the beautiful cream-colored layer that shone within the shell