

Civilian & Telegraph. CUMBERLAND, MD.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 28, 1865.

MAKE FARM LIFE ATTRACTIVE.—1. By less hard work. Farmers often undertake more than they can do well, and consequently work too early and too late.

2. By more system. The farmers should have a time to begin and stop labor. They should put more mind and machinery into their work. They should theorize as well as practice, and let both go together. Farming is healthy, moral and respectable; and, in the long run, may be made profitable. The farmer should keep good stock and out of debt. The farm is the best place to begin and end life, and hence so many in the cities and professional life covet a rural home.

3. By taking care of health. Farmers have healthy variety of exercise, but too often neglect cleanliness, omit bathing, eat irregularly and hurriedly, sleep in ill-ventilated apartments, and expose themselves to cold. Nine tenths of the human diseases arise from cold or intemperance. Frequent bathing is profitable, so is fresh air, deliberation at the dinner table, and rest after a meal.

4. By adorning the home. Nothing is lost by a pleasant home. Books, papers, pictures, music and reading should all be brought to bear upon the indoor family entertainments; and neatness and comfort, order, shrubbery, flowers and fruits should harmonize all without. Home should be a sanctuary, so happy and bold that children will love it, women delight in it, manhood crave it, and old age enjoy it. There would be less desertions of old homesteads if pains were taken to make them agreeable. Ease, order, health and beauty are compatible with farm life, and were ordained to go with it.—Auburn Journal.

THE BORER.—Now is the time to watch for this year's crop of borers. If you will look at the base of the tree you will see a little deposit of chip, which will indicate their location. They can be removed with a knife without injury to the tree. They will appear like a worm one third of an inch in length. Most persons neglect this operation till spring by which time they will have made a large cavity in the tree, and done much injury.—Where they remain two years they become a large worm, and do great injury to the tree. We have suffered very much the last two years from their ravages, and admonish all our readers who have young orchards to watch their trees. If grass grows around the tree, draw it away, and the borers may be found even below the surface of the ground.—New Yorker.

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN CROPS.—The English agricultural organ, the Mark-lane Express, of the 21st ult., in its weekly review, gives a view of the prospects of the British corn trade at that date, and adds: "Foreign accounts too much agree with our own as to defective and injured crops to give much expectation of a return to very low prices. France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, some parts of Russia and Southern Europe, all tell the same tale, and prices generally have risen." The same authority judges from "Western failure and Southern discontent," that the United States will be a very uncertain dependence for breadstuffs in case of emergency. The Express is mistaken as to the crop prospects of the United States. Taking a whole country through, the yield of wheat will be very large, and the corn crop will be enormous. We shall be able to furnish England and all Europe all the breadstuffs they need at fair prices, and the appearance now are that they will take all we give.—New York Times.

BETWEEN HAVING AND HARVESTING.—Now is a comparatively leisure season, and a few days can well be spent in recreation of some kind, that we may recruit from the severe labors just passed through. We can take a trip to the mountains, to the lakes, or the sea shore. We can visit our friends, and what will be found both pleasant and profitable, we can visit each other. In what way we can spend a few days to better advantage than in visiting some of our best farmers, inquiring into their operations, examining their stock, profiting by their superior skill, and warming into a little enthusiasm when contemplating their success.

But this leisure should not all be spent in this way. There is work to be done. It should not be allowed to pass without improvement of some kind on the farm. There are stumps to draw off, walls to build, ditches to dig, culverts to lay in the farm road, buildings to repair, painting to do. A little done each year will, in a few years, make a great difference in the looks of a farmer's premises.—Maine Farmer.

MARYLAND COTTON.—Mr. Wm. Thornton has this year successfully raised on his farm, at the head of Curtis' creek, Anne Arundel county, three acres of cotton. A sample pod which he has sent us is of fair quality, but not of such long fibre as that generally produced in the States further south. The season and temperature in this section have this year been particularly favorable to the cotton plant. It's mainly the expectation of frost before the 15th of September that deters the farmers in our lower counties from attempting the cultivation of cotton. Mr. Thornton, by his experiment, is enabled to supply his family and the people on the farm with a sufficient quantity of this important adjunct to their personal comfort.—Clipper.

John E. Mortimer, the great wine man of Cincinnati, says he will lose about one-fifth of his crop of Delaware this season by rot of his Catawbas the main part are gone up, with rot, mildew, &c.

General Michael S. Lawler, formerly of Shawansetown, Ill., has bought at sheriff's sale, for five thousand dollars, the Arlington plantation near Bates Rouge, formerly valued at two hundred thousand dollars.

INTELLIGENCE!

Civilian & Telegraph

The Organ of the Unconditional Union Party, and the best NEWS PAPER

Published in Allegany County.

It contains the Latest News, the most authentic Political Intelligence, reliable Market Quotations,

all the Local News of interest throughout the County, besides a

choice selection of Literature.

FARMERS,

MERCHANTS,

MECHANICS,

MANUFACTURERS,

MINERS,

LABORING MEN,

EVERYBODY,

Should have this paper in their families every week in the year.

SUBSCRIPTION, IN ADVANCE.

SINGLE COPY ONE YEAR, \$2 00 TO CLUBS. SIX COPIES ONE YEAR, \$10 50 TEN COPIES ONE YEAR, 15 00 TWENTY COPIES ONE YEAR, 25 00 And one copy free to the getter-up of each club.

CIVILIAN & TELEGRAPH

BOOK AND JOB

PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

BALTIMORE STREET,

OVER HUBB'S DRY GOODS STORE

CUMBERLAND, MD.

Having lately received from the Type Foundry a large assortment of new material of the latest style which in connection with our already extensive stock of type, etc., we are prepared to execute all kinds of

PLAIN AND FANCY

PRINTING,

Neatly and expeditiously executed;

BOOKS AS

BOOKS,

PAMPHLETS,

CHECKS,

BILL-HEADS,

PAY-ROLLS,

CHECK ROLLS

PROGRAMMES,

BLANK FORMS

BUSINESS CARDS,

MANIFESTS,

BALL TICKETS,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

NEW DRUG STORE, H. LEFEVRE & CO., CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS, BALTIMORE, BETWEEN CENTRE AND LIBERTY STREETS.

DEALERS in Drugs, Chemicals, Oils, Paints, Dye Woods, Dye Stuffs, Coal Oil, Coal Oil Lamps, Window Glass, Patent Medicines, Brandy, Wine, Whiskey and Schnapps, Perfumery and Fancy Articles, and every article usually sold by Druggists, all of which we are prepared to sell on reasonable terms for Cash, as they can be bought. The Public will find it to their advantage to give us a call, as we are determined to sell none other but pure and genuine Drugs.

We hope by strict attention to business to merit and receive a liberal share of the public patronage.

W. H. Philadelphia Prescriptions Carefully and Accurately Compounded.

Jan. 6, 1865—ly.

HARDWARE,

IRON CUTLERY, &c

THOMAS JOHNS,

Corner of Baltimore and Centre streets, Cumberland, Md.

OFFERS for sale a large assortment of goods in his line, such as

Table and Pocket Cutlery, Trace, Halter

Breast, Stay Lock, Tongue, Lock and Coil chains, Axes, Hatchets,

Hammers, Shovels, Spades, Locks, Hollow-ware,

Screws, Hinges, &c., &c.

He has recently added to his stock an extensive assortment of

IRON,

all of which will sell low.

Feb. 25, '64—y.

STERLING'S AMBROSIA

FOR THE HAIR

It prevents or stops the Hair from falling; Cleanses, Beautifies, Preserves, and renders it Soft and Glossy, and the Head free from Dandruff.

It is the best Hair Dressing and Preservative in the world.

STERLING'S AMBROSIA

MANUFACTURING COMPY,

SOLE PROPRIETORS,

NEW YORK.

June 9—4m.

1865 1865

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country and darling of his parents, should be snatched from all the prospects and enjoyments of life by the consequences of that detestable and fatal disease, and indulging in a certain secret habit. Such persons must, before contemplating

MARRIAGE

reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote continued happiness in the world. Without these the journey through life becomes a weary pilgrimage; the prospect darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair and the heart is filled with rebellion against the happiness of another's blighted with our own.

DISEASES OF IMPURENCE.

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this painful disease, it often happens that on his life-time cease shame or dread of discovery detains him from applying to those who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him. He falls into the hands of ignorant and designing pretenders, who, in hopes of curing him, administer to him the most trifling mouth after mouth, or as long as the smallest fee can be obtained, and in despair leave him with ruined health to sigh over his pining disposition, and to die by the use of such poison. Mercury hastens the constitutional symptoms of this terrible disease, such as Affections of the Head, Throat, Nose, Ears, &c., produces a general debility, and finally ends in his death, and his family is ruined by sending him to that unfortunated country from whose bourne no traveler returns.

OFFICE SOUTH FREDERICK STREET.

left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe name and number.

Persons who receive notices post paid and containing a stamp to be used on the reply. Persons writing should state age, and send portion of all advertisement describing symptoms.

Dr. J. Johnston's Agency in his Office.

INDORSEMENT OF THE PRESS.

The many thousand cured, and a testimonial which the last twenty years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. Johnston, witnessed by the reporters of "The Sun" and many other newspapers, which have testified to his standing as a gentleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted.

SKIN DISEASE SPEEDILY CURED.

E. & H. T. ANTHONY & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

501 BROADWAY.

IN addition to our main business of PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS, we are Headquarters for the following, viz:

STEREOSCOPES AND STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS,

Of these we have an immense assortment, including Washington, American and Foreign Cities and Landscapes, Groups, Statuary, &c., &c., Also, Revolving Stereosopes, for public or private exhibition. Our catalogue will be sent to any address on receipt of Stamp.

PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS

We were the first to introduce these into the United States, and we manufacture immense quantities in great variety, ranging in price from 50 cents to \$250 each. Our ALBUMS have the reputation of being superior in beauty and durability to any others. They will be sent by mail, free, on receipt of price.

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CARD PHOTOGRAPHS.

Our Catalogue now embraces over FIVE THOUSAND different subjects to which additions are constantly being made; Portraits of eminent Americans, &c., viz: about

100 MAJOR GENERALS, 150 STATESMEN, 200 LIEUTENANT GENERALS, 125 ADMIRALS, 200 SENATORS, 40 BISHOPS, 150 OTHER OFFICERS, 125 STAGS, 75 NAVY OFFICERS, 50 PROMINENT WORKMEN, 150 FORECASTERS, 40 STATESMEN, 3,000 COPIES OF WORKS OF ART, including reproductions of the most celebrated Engravings, Paintings, Statues, &c., Catalogues sent on receipt of Stamp. An order for one Dozen PICTURES from our Gallery will be filled on receipt of 1.80, and sent by mail, Free.

Photographers and others ordering goods C. O. D. will please remit twenty-five per cent. of the amount with their order.

E. & H. T. ANTHONY & CO., Manufacturers of Photographic Materials, 501 Broadway, New York.

The price and quality of our goods cannot fail to satisfy.

Nov. 24, 1864—ly.

SCOTCH HERRING

80 BOTTLES per case, each containing 12 bottles. Just received from HARRISON & JENKINS, Baltimore & Mechanicsville.

Nov. 24, 1864—ly.

Baltimore Crackers:

TEN Barrels Baltimore Soda, Sugar, Water and Butter Crackers; Also the Hamburg Ginger Schnapps, just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, Co. Balto. & Mechanicsville.

DR. JOHNSTON, BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL, OFFICE No. 4 SOUTH FREDERICK STREETS, THE ONLY PHYSICIAN ADVERTISING

Has discovered the most certain, Speedy, and Effective Remedy in the world for

DISEASES OF IMPURENCE.

Who are the cause of no trying! Persons Rained by ignorant Pretenders, or by Deadly Poisons, Mercury, should apply immediately.

A CURE WARRANTED OR NO CHARGE IN FEE.

Weakness of the Back, Involuntary Discharges, Stricture, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Impotency, General Debility, No venereal, Dyspepsy, Langour, Low Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of the Heart, Trembling, Trembling, Dimness of Sight or Opalescence, Discharge of the Head, Throat, Nose, or Skin, Affections of the Liver, Lungs, Stomach or Bowels; these Terrible Disorders arising from Solitary Habits of Youth—the venereal and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the sting of Scorpions to the rest of Mankind, blighting their hopes and hopes of anticipation, rendering marriage, &c., impossible.

YOUNG MEN.

Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit, which usually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of Young Men of the most exalted talent and brilliant intellect, who in their youth have enjoyed interesting Seminars with the thunders of eloquence or wit, to excite the living life, may call with full confidence.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by certain habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pain in the Head, Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsy, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Consumption, &c.

MARRIAGE.

Married Persons, or young men contemplating marriage, aware of Physical Weakness, Organic Impotency, Wasting of the Organs, Deformities, &c., should apply immediately.

He who places himself under the care of Dr. J. Johnston, may rely upon his honor as a gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.

ORGANIC WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCY, IMPEDIMENTS TO MARRIAGE.

By Dr. Johnston's marvellous treatment, Weakness of the Organs is speedily cured, and full vigor restored. Thousands of the most nervous, debilitated and impotent, who had lost all hope, have been immediately relieved.

All Impediments to marriage, Physical or Mental Disqualifications, Loss of Procreative Power, Nervous Irritability, Tremblings, and all Weakness or Exhaustion of the most fearful kind, speedily cured.

DR. JOHNSTON.

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London. Graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges in the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; many troubled with rickets in the head and ears, which have given great relief to the most obstinate rickets, baldness, with frequent itching, attended sometimes with derangement of the mind, were cured immediately.

YOUNG MEN

who have injured themselves by certain practices indulged in when alone—a habit frequently learned from evil companions, or at which the effects of shame are rapidly felt, even when asleep, and, if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately.

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CHEAP PASSAGE FROM OR TO IRELAND OR ENGLAND.

CUNARD LINE OF STEAMSHIPS, FROM OR TO QUEENSTOWN AND LIVERPOOL.

WILLIAMS & GUNSON'S OLD "BLACK STAR LINE" LIVERPOOL PACKET, SAILING EVERY WEEK.

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