

Civilian & Telegraph.

THURSDAY, NOV. 2, 1865.

[From the Rural American.]
SALT IN FATTENING SWINE.—A correspondent states some interesting experiments to test the use of salt in fattening swine.

REMEDY FOR KICKING COWS.—Cows, says a contemporary, seldom kick without some good reason for it.

REMEDY FOR CRACKED HOOF.—Take a piece of copper four inches long and two inches wide and drill eight holes, four in each end.

TO MEASURE A CRIB OF CORN.—An estimate of the contents of a crib of corn in the ear may be made as follows: Level the corn in the crib, measure the length, breadth, and height which it occupies; multiply these together, and this product by 0.4.

HOGS IN APPLE ORCHARDS.—It is said by those farmers who have practiced turning hogs into their apple orchards, that the fruit grown the second year and after, is much larger and finer than when no hogs are allowed to run in the orchards.

TO BAKE APPLES.—Sweet apples, properly baked, and eaten with milk, are excellent. The best method of baking tart apples, is to take the fairest and largest in size, wipe them if thin skinned, and pare them if the skin is thick and tough.

COLORING COTTON YELLOW.—I send my recipe for coloring cotton yellow, which is positively fast.—For four pounds of rags take four ounces of the sugar of lead, four ounces of bicarbonate (bi-carbonate)—Ed. LUMAS.

FEDDING STOCK.—Little and often is the rule. How little and how often may be asked. So little that the stock will eat up clean what is given them morning noon and night; and in the long cold nights of winter, a feed just before bed time, say about 9 o'clock is advisable.

DEAR SOIL FOR GRAPES.—A loamy clay soil in a limestone section of the country, produces the best grapes for wine, according to the experience of the best Ohio grape growers.

INDIAN CAKE.—Having noticed in the Rural a request for a recipe for making a good Indian cake, I will send you ours, which we think is excellent.

PUMPKIN PADDING.—A quarter of a pound of butter, sugar to the taste, eight eggs, two table-spoons of brandy, one teaspoonful of grated nutmeg, one pint of washed pumpkin. Stew the pumpkin in very little water, mash it fine, and add the butter to it whilst it is hot; whisk the eggs and stir into the pumpkin when it is cool enough, and add the other ingredients. Bake in a light paste.

THE Mexican legion has received intelligence that Gen. Doss, who was captured by the French more than a year ago, has succeeded in making his escape, and is again at the head of a liberal force in the State of Zacatecas, Mexico.

Local.

INTELLIGENCE!

The Best and Most Reliable Weekly NEWS PAPER

Published in Allegany County.

It contains the Latest News, the most authentic Political Intelligence, reliable Market Quotations, all the Local News of interest throughout the County, besides a choice selection of Literature.

FARMERS,

MERCHANTS,

MECHANICS,

MANUFACTURERS,

MINERS,

LABORING MEN,

EVERYBODY,

Should have this paper in their families every week in the year.

SUBSCRIPTION, IN ADVANCE.

SINGLE COPY ONE YEAR, \$2 00

TO CLUBS:

SIX COPIES ONE YEAR, \$10 50

TEN COPIES ONE YEAR, 15 00

TWENTY COPIES ONE YEAR, 25 00

And one copy free to the getter-up of each club.

CIVILIAN & TELEGRAPH

BOOK AND JOB

PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

BALTIMORE STREET,

OVER HEBB'S DRY GOODS STORE

CUMBERLAND, MD.

Having lately received from the Type Foundry a large assortment of new material of the latest style of type, in connection with our already extensive stock of composition, we are prepared to execute all kinds of

PLAIN AND FANCY

PRINTING.

Neatly and expeditiously executed;

SUCH AS

BOOKS,

PAMPHLETS,

CHECKS,

BILL-HEADS,

PAY-ROLLS,

CHECK ROLLS,

PROGRAMMES,

BLANK FORMS

BUSINESS CARDS,

MANIFESTS,

BALL TICKETS,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

Watches and Jewelry.

ENTERPRISE!

SAMUEL T. LITTLE.

Baltimore Street, Cumberland, Md.

MAS now in store the best selected stock of GOLD AND SILVER WARE, Fancy Articles, &c., EVER OFFERED IN THIS CITY.

The Special attention of citizens and soldiers is solicited to this STOCK. Having been purchased for Cash from the Importers, GREAT INDUCEMENTS are offered for CASH to the public.

I name in part: American and English Gold and Silver Watches VERY LOW.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Jewelry, of the latest and most improved styles, at prices exceeding by low; Gold and Silver Spectacles, Fine English and American Pocket and Table Cutlery, fine quality of Pure Silver Table and Tea Spoons, Silver Forks, a Large and Splendid Assortment of GOLD PENS.

A STOCK OF Combs, Brushes, Port Monies, Tooth Brushes, Toilet Glasses, Gutta Percha Goods, &c., is worthy the attention of all who wish to purchase.

The special attention of Military men is solicited to my stock of MILITARY GOODS.

All of which are of the latest and most improved style, and at prices that cannot fail to please the closest buyer.

SAMUEL T. LITTLE, Baltimore St., Cumberland, Md. 55-y

GOLD AT PAR.

PRICES AT THE OLD CHEAP RATES.

The subscriber has just received from the best Established Manufacturers and Importers, a VERY EXTENSIVE STOCK OF AMERICAN AND ENGLISH.

WATCHES.

And one of the FINEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCKS OF THE LATEST STYLES OF JEWELRY AND FANCY GOODS, EVER OFFERED IN THIS MARKET.

Citizens and strangers are invited to examine my Stock and Prices before purchasing. My duty competition. One price only.

TERMS CASH.

All goods sold by us with guarantee.

SAMUEL T. LITTLE, Baltimore Street, Cumberland, Md. November 12, 1865.

HARDWARE, &c.

HARDWARE,

IRON CUTLERY, etc.

THOMAS JOHNS,

Corner of Baltimore and Centre streets, Cumberland, Md.

OFFERS for sale a large assortment of goods in his line, such as

Table and Pocket Cutlery, Trace, Halter Breast, Stay Lock, Tongue, Lock and Coil chains, Axes, Hatchets, Hammers, Shovels, Spades, Locks, Hollow-ware, Screws, Hinges, &c., &c.

He has recently added to his stock an extensive assortment of IRON,

all of which he will sell low.

Feb. 25, 64-y.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE LOT OF HARDWARE IMPLEMENTS, SUCH AS ENGLISH WADSWORTH GRASS AND GRASS SCYTHES, AMERICAN WALDEN GRASS AND GRASS SCYTHES, BLOODS GRASS AND GRASS SCYTHES.

SWATHS, RIFLES AND WHET STONES, HAY AND GRAIN RAKES, FITCH FORKS, &c.

For sale by HUMBIRD & LONG, Corner Balto. and Mechanic Streets, Cumberland, Md. June 16, 64-y.

WHEELING IRON WORKS.

ACHESON BELL & Co. WAREHOUSE,

No. 15, Main St., Wheeling, W. Va.

Manufacturers of and Dealers in BAR IRON, NAILS, and SHEET IRON!

Prompt attention given to all orders.

March 16, 1865.—

IRON! IRON! IRON!

THE BEST REFINED ENGLISH HORSE-SHOE IRON, ROUND, SQUARE AND TIRE IRON, all sizes, on hand and for sale by HUMBIRD & LONG, corner of Mechanic and Baltimore streets, 3-ly. Cumberland, Md.

CALVERT IRON AND NAIL WORKS.

J. HOPKINSON SMITH, 25 South Charles Street, Baltimore.

Railroad Spikes, Hook-head and Countersunk Wrought Iron Chais, all patterns. Rivets—Boiler and Tank—a full assortment. Holes and Mule Shoes. Best and Ship Spikes. Bridge and Car and Truss Bolts. Jan. 1, 1864

CALL AND PURCHASE

POTNAM No. 1 EXTRA CLOTHES WRINGER.

BIRD CAGES, HOOPS and CAGES, SKATES.

Also, PATENT "HAIR CRIMPER," for waving or crimping ladies' hair, from THOMAS JOHNS, corner Centre & Balto. sts. jr. 18.

Potomac Herring.

10 Barrels and half barrels, just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, May 4. [C] Cor. Balto. & Mech. Sts.

No. 1 Mackerel in Kits.

LOT of No. 1 Mackerel in Kits. Just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS. Jan 5

LARD!!

MOOTH'S Wheeling Lard for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, August 24. Corner Baltimore & Mechanic sts.

SCOTCH HERRING.

80 BOXES fine article Scotch Herring, just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, cor. Balto. and Mechanic streets.

Miscellaneous.

CHEAP PASSAGE

FROM OR TO IRELAND OR ENGLAND.

CUNARD LINE OF STEAMSHIPS, FROM OR TO QUEENSTOWN AND LIVERPOOL.

WILLIAMS & GUNN'S OLD "BLACK STAR LINE" OF LIVERPOOL PACKETS, SAILING EVERY WEEK.

SWALLOW-TAIL LINE OF PACKETS, FROM OR TO LONDON, SAILING TWICE A MONTH.

REMITTANCES To England, Ireland and Scotland, payable on demand.

For further particulars apply to A. J. CLARK, At Teaney's Grocery, next door to the Civilian and Telegraph office, Cumberland, Md. Feb. 25 '64-y.

1865

TRY DRUID BITTERS

A Pure and Invigorating TONIC,

Very palatable and highly medicinal, having the most wonderful effects upon all diseases of the Stomach, Liver and Kidneys, such as

DIARRHEA, DYSPEPSIA, HEART-BURN, WEAK STOMACH, LOSS OF APPETITE, INDIGESTION, SICK HEADACHE, FEVER AND AGUE, LOSS OF SLEEP, DEPRESSION OF SPIRITS,

And all those diseases pertaining to a weak and impaired Constitution.

IF YOU WISH HEALTH AND VIGOR, TRY IT, and you will find it no humbug, but a highly concentrated Vegetable Tonic, and can be used by the most delicate of either sex with charming effect.

J. SMITH & SON, Proprietors, 35, Chesapeake, Baltimore.

This celebrated Tonic is for sale by Messrs. CLARKE & RHINE, Cumberland, W. M. R. BEALL & CO., Mr. J. W. McTOSHI, Mr. J. B. CAMPBELL, Mr. G. W. SHANE, Mr. JOHN REID, Jr., Wheeling, Va. And dealers everywhere throughout the country.

CHOICE BOTTLED LIQUORS.

Old Cabinet Whisky, 8 bottles to gal., per doz. \$16

Choice Rye " " " " " 8

Old Bourbon " " " " " 11

Port Wine " " " " " 7

Cognac Brandy " " " " " 8

" " " " " 11

Also, all kinds of Liquors by the barrel at low prices for cash.

J. SMITH & SON, 35, Chesapeake, Baltimore, Md. Aug 17, 1865.—ly.

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF ALLEGANY COUNTY.

REMOVED to the room on Liberty street opposite the Drug Store of J. P. H. Campbell, CUMBERLAND, MD.

The Board of Directors meet every Thursday at 4 o'clock, P. M., to determine on all applications for insurance. For forms of application, and for other information, apply to the Secretary, or member of the Board of Directors.

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM R. BEALL, President JOHN GEPHART, Secretary J. B. H. CAMPBELL, Treasurer.

DIRECTORS.

William R. Beall, J. B. H. Campbell, Howell Hebb, Dr. J. J. Bruce, Wm. R. McCull, H. Starzman, A. M. Withers, A. M. L. Bush, F. M. Gramlich, J. H. Young, Jas. M. Shober.

BLACKING! BLACKING! BLACKING!

Parading Baltimore St., one magnificent day I met my old friend Charles Augustus McKay. Quite familiarly I asked for his raveling vest. His hat, coat and gloves, were superb! I boasted, by chance or design, though his protest, unlike mine.

Displayed a provoking reluctance to shine. He saw by my eyes, my regret and surprise, and "spare me," he murmured with blushes; and sighs.

"For three times to-day have I polished away, yet the confounded things, sir, refuse to be gay."

Then he glanced at my own, with an audible groan.

For my boots had a brilliancy ne'er before known.

With grief he was racked, so I whispered with tact:

"Remember, my friend, this remarkable fact, that in boots and disrepair, (both bright) they are lacking.

Who neglect to use GOELIN'S UNPARALLELED BLACKING.

For sale by the box dozen or more at HARRISON & JENKINS, Sept. 14. Grocery Store.

Fine Teas! Fine Teas!

An excellent article of Best Black, Young Tyson Gunpowder, and Japaned Tea, just received, and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, Jan. 14-1865. Cor. of Balto. & Mechanic Sts.

Family Flour.

40 Barrels "Beaumont Mills." For sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, Corner Baltimore and Mechanic sts. Flour and other articles purchased here delivered in all parts of the city free of charge. August 17, 1865.

SHOT GUNS.

Men's and Boys' SINGLE and DOUBLE BARREL SHOT GUNS—For sale by HUMBIRD & LONG, August 9

Pianos & Sewing Machines.

The Mason & Hamlin Cabinet Organs, forty different styles, adapted to sacred and secular music, for \$200 to \$2000 each. THIRTY-FIVE GOLD or SILVER MEDALS, or other first premiums awarded them. Illustrated Catalogues free. Address, MASON & HAMLIN, Boston, or MASON BROTHERS, New York. [Sept. 14-ly.]

Grovesteen & Co., PIANO FORTE

MANUFACTURERS, 499 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

THE attention of the Public and the trade is invited to our New Scale 7 OCTAVE ROSEWOOD PIANO FORTES, which for volume and purity of tone are unrivalled by any hitherto offered in this market. They contain all the modern improvements, French Grand Action, Harp Pedal, Iron Frame, Over-Strung Bass, &c., and each instrument being made under the personal supervision of Mr. J. H. GROVESTEEN, who has a practical experience of over 25 years in their manufacture, is fully warranted in every particular.

The "Grovesteen Piano Fortes" received the award of merit over all others at the celebrated World's Fair.

Where were exhibited instruments from the best makers of London, Paris, Germany, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Boston, and New York; and also at the American Institute for five successive years, the gold and silver medals from both of which can be seen at our ware-room.

By the introduction of improvements we make a still more perfect Piano Forte, and by manufacturing largely, with a strictly cash system, are enabled to offer these instruments at price which will preclude all competition.

Prices.—No. 1, Seven Octave, round corners, Rosewood plain case \$275.

No. 2, Seven Octave, round corners, Rosewood heavy moulding \$300.

No. 3, Seven Octave, round corners, Rosewood Louis XIV style \$325.

Terms: Nett Cash in Current Funds. DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULARS SENT FREE. Sept. 14-ly. "A & C"

LOCK-STITCH SEWING MACHINES.

ELIAS HOWE & CO. PATENT & MAKER, NEW YORK U.S.A.

FOR TAILORS AND MANUFACTURERS, The Howe Machine Company, WHOLESALE & RETAIL, S. HEIDELBERGER, Agent, BALTIMORE STREET, CUMBERLAND.

Wheeler & Wilson's HIGHEST PREMIUM

LOCK-STITCH SEWING MACHINES.

S. HEIDELBERGER, Agent, Baltimore Street, Cumberland, Md. Sept. 14

GROVER & BAKER'S HIGHEST PREMIUM

LOCK-STITCH SEWING MACHINES.

S. HEIDELBERGER, Agent, Baltimore Street, Cumberland, Md. Sept. 14

ELASTIC STITCH AND LOCK STITCH SEWING MACHINES.

495 BROADWAY, NEW YORK 181 BALTIMORE ST., BALTIMORE. For sale by O. C. GEPHART, jr., CUMBERLAND, MD.

FINKLE & LYON'S IMPROVED SEWING MACHINES.

The greatest improvement yet in the Sewing Machine art. A curiosity worth seeing. Please send for a circular with sample of sewing. These Improved Machines save one hundred per cent of thread and silk, and make the Lock Stitch alike on both sides.

They require no instruction to operate perfectly, except the "printed directions" which are enclosed in sewing from one kind of goods to another.

No taking apart to clean or oil. Our New Manufacture is now complete, with all its machinery and tools entirely new, and is already rapidly turning out Machines, which for beauty and perfection of finish are not surpassed by any manufacturer in the world.

N. B.—Should any Machine prove unsatisfactory, it can be returned and money refunded. Agents wanted in counties not canvassed by our own Agents.

FINKLE & LYON, S. M. CO. No. 538 BROADWAY, NEW-YORK. ly.

Pigs Feet and Bologna.

PIGS FEET in kegs and half barrels, also a lot of Bologna Sausage just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, Feb. 2 1865. Corner Baltimore & Mechanic Sts.

Baltimore Crackers.

TEN Barrels Baltimore Soda, Sugar, Water and Butter Crackers. Also, five Barrels Ginger Schnapps, just received and for sale by HARRISON & JENKINS, Jan. '66. Cor. Balto. & Mechanic.

Drugs and Medicines.

DRUGS.

GO TO C. C. SHRIVER & CO.'S Depot Drug Store,

Near the Baltimore & Ohio RR. Depot, W. HERE all should go to find the best selection of FRESH DRUGS, and full assortment of Fancy and Toilet Articles.

They have also a splendid SODA FOUNTAIN which flows the PUREST ICE-COLD SODA WATER served with the Best Fruit Syrups.

Special attention paid to the careful and prompt compounding of Physicians' Prescriptions. *Give them a call and encourage ENTERPRISE. June 15, 1865. tf.

NEW DRUG STORE, H. LEFEVRE & CO., CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS! BALTIMORE, BETWEEN CENTRE AND LIBERTY STREETS.

CUMBERLAND, MD. DEALERS in Drugs, Chemicals, Oils, Paints, Dye Woods, Glass, Putty, Coal Oil, Oil Lamps, Window Glass, Patent Medicines, Brandy, Wines, Whiskey and Schnapps, Perfumery and Fancy Articles, and every article usually sold by Druggists, all of which we are prepared to sell on reasonable terms for Cash, as they can be bought.

The Public will find it to their advantage to give us a call, as we are determined to sell none other but pure and genuine Drugs.

We hope by strict attention to business to merit and receive a liberal share of the public patronage.

W. B.—Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully and Accurately Compounded. Jan. 5, 1865—ly.

DR. JOHNSTON, BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL, OFFICE No. 7 SOUTH FREDERICK STREETS, THE ONLY PHYSICIAN ADVERTISING.

Has discovered the most certain, Speedy, and Effectual Remedy in the world for DISEASES OF IMPURENCE. Relief in Six Hours! no Tiring!

Persons Ridden by Ignorant Pretenders, or by Ready Poisoners, should apply Immediately.

A CURE WARRANTED OR NO CHARGE IN FROM ONE TO TWO DAYS.

Weakness of the Back, Involuntary Discharges, Stricture, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Impotency, General Debility, Nervousness, Dyspepsia, Langour, Low Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of the Heart, Trembling, Dimness of Sight or Giddiness, Pains of the Head, Throat, Nose, or Skin, Affections of the Liver, Lungs, Stomach or Bowels—these Terrible Disorders arising from Solitary Habits of Youth—the secret and solitary practice of those who fall to their victims than the song of Syrens to the mariners of Elysium, blighting their most brilliant hopes or anticipations, rendering marriage, &c., impossible.

Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit which usually awakens to an untimely grave, the talents of Young Men of the most exalted talent and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have enhanced lasting Scenarios with the thoughts of eloquence or waked to extirpate the living tyrant, may call with full confidence.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pain in the Head, Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsia, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Debility, Sympthoms of Consumption, &c.

MENTALITY.—The fertile effects on the mind are those to be dreaded—Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits, Evil Forebodings, Aversion to Society, Self-distrust, Love of Solitude, Timidity, &c.

YOUNG MEN.

Married Persons, or young men contemplating marriage, aware of Physical Weakness, Organic Debility, Wasting of the Organs, Deformities, &c., should apply immediately.

He who places himself under the care of Dr. J. may rely confidently in his honor as a gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.