

Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXVI.—No. 13.

HONOLULU, TUESDAY, MARCH 31, 1891.

WHOLE No. 1368.

Hawaiian Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited),
Every Tuesday Morning,
AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.
Foreign Subscribers \$6.00 in Advance.
Which includes postage prepaid.
H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.
Office, No. 40 Merchant Street.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Number of insertions	1 w	3 w	1 m	2 m	3 m	6 m	1 y
1	1.00	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	6.00	10.00
2	2.00	3.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	20.00
3	3.00	4.50	6.00	9.00	12.00	18.00	30.00
4	4.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	16.00	24.00	40.00
5	5.00	7.50	10.00	15.00	20.00	30.00	50.00
6	6.00	9.00	12.00	18.00	24.00	36.00	60.00
7	7.00	10.50	14.00	21.00	28.00	42.00	70.00
8	8.00	12.00	16.00	24.00	32.00	48.00	80.00
9	9.00	13.50	18.00	27.00	36.00	54.00	90.00
10	10.00	15.00	20.00	30.00	40.00	60.00	100.00
11	11.00	16.50	22.00	33.00	44.00	66.00	110.00
12	12.00	18.00	24.00	36.00	48.00	72.00	120.00

Correspondence intended for publication, should be addressed to the Editor of the Hawaiian Gazette, Post Office Box, O.
Correspondence relating to Advertisements, Subscriptions and Job Printing, should be addressed to the Manager of the Hawaiian Gazette, Post Office Box, O.
Business Cards and all quarterly or yearly advertisements are payable in advance or on completion of the bill.
N. B.—All foreign advertisements must be accompanied with the pay when ordered in, or no charges will be taken of them. The rates of charges are given in the above scale, and remittances for European or American advertising matter, or subscriptions, may be made by postal order.

Business Cards.

Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser
(Published by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY at its Office in Merchant Street, and delivered by Carriers in the City, at
Six Dollars (\$6.00) Per Annum.
Daily and Weekly to one address, \$10.00 per annum
Daily to Foreign Countries—Postage paid, \$10.00 per annum
Address all Communications,
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY,
No. 40 Merchant Street

PROFESSIONAL.

- CHARLES L. CARTER,**
Attorney at Law.
1304 No. 24 Merchant Street. y
- A. ROSA,**
Attorney at Law.
No. 15 KAAMUANU STREET,
Honolulu, H. I. y
- WILLIAM C. PARKE,**
Attorney at Law
And Agent to take Acknowledgments.
OFFICE—15 KAAMUANU STREET,
Honolulu, H. I. y
- W. R. CASTLE,**
ATTORNEY AT LAW
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of the Kingdom. y
- J. ALFRED MAGOON,**
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
OFFICE—42 Merchant Street,
Honolulu, H. I. y
- THOMAS W. HOBORN,**
Notary Public,
Office with W. O. Smith, 66 Fort street.
165-1w 1304-y
- CECIL BROWN,**
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
And Agent for taking Acknowledgments of instruments for the Island of Oahu.
Campbell Block, Merchant Street, Honolulu.
1304 y
- LORRIN A. THURSTON,**
Attorney at Law
HONOLULU, H. I.
OFFICE OVER BISHOP & CO.'S BANK.
1308-ly
- JOHN H. PATY,**
NOTARY PUBLIC and COMMISSIONER
OF DEEDS
For the States of California and New York
Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu.
1304
- J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S.**
—Dental Rooms on Fort Street—
(See in Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort
1304-y streets Entrance, Hotel street.
- WILLIAM O. SMITH,**
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
68 Fort Street, Honolulu.
1304-y
- E. G. HITCHCOCK,**
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office at H.H.O., HAWAII.
N. B.—BILLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED.
1319-ly
- WILLIAM C. ACHI,**
Attorney and Counselor at Law, and
Real Estate Broker.
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.
OFFICE: No. 26 Merchant Street,
Honolulu, H. I. y
- NELLIE M. LOWREY,**
Notary - Public.
OFFICE with W. R. Castle, opposite
Post-Office, Honolulu. y
- JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,**
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL
MERCHANDISE.
1304 Queen Street, Honolulu H. I. y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY,
ESTABLISHED IN 1858.
—BANKERS.—
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO
AND THEIR AGENTS IN—
New York, Boston, Paris
MESSRS. N. M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON.
—FRANKFURT-ON-THE-MAIN.—
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
London.
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
Sydney, The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland,
and its Branches in Christchurch, Danedin and
Wellington.
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,
Oregon.
The Azores and Madeira Islands.
Stockholm, Sweden.
The Chartered Bank of London, Australia and
China.
Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And transact
1304 General Banking Business. y

J. K. KAHOOKANO.

Attorney and Counselor at Law.
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.
1378-15 KAAMUANU STREET, HONOLULU. 1y

W. E. ROWELL,

ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.
1343 ROOM 2, SPRECKELS' BLOCK. 1y

H. L. HOLSTEIN,

Attorney at Law.
COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
1268 KOHALA, HAWAII. 1y

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.

FRANK BROWN, Manager.
25 and 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.
1329-ly

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,

Importers, Manufacturers, Upholsterers,
—AND DEALERS IN—
FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Pianos and Musical Instruments.
1317 106 FORT STREET. 1y

W. M. G. IRWIN & CO.,

Sugar Factors and Commission Agents,
1304 Honolulu, H. I. y

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

General Commission Agents.
1304 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,

Importers & Commission Mrc's.
1304 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,

—IMPORTERS OF—
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission
1304 Merchants, Honolulu, H. I. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,

—Commission Merchants—
No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.
1304 y

MRS. A. M. MELLIS,

Fashionable Dress and Cloak Maker
1304 No. 17 Emma street. 1y

WILDER & CO.,

Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building
1304 Materials of every kind. y

HYMAN BROS.,

Importers of General Merchandise,
—FROM—
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE
UNITED STATES.
No. 58 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

HYMAN BROTHERS,

Commission Merchants,
206 Front Street, San Francisco.
Particular attention paid to filling and shipping
1304 Island orders. y

PIONEER STEAM

Candy Manufactory and Bakery,
—F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker
1304 71 Hotel St. bet. Nuanu and Fort. y

R. LEWERS, P. J. LOWREY, C. M. COOKE

LEWERS & COOKE,
Successors to LEWERS & DICKSON,
—Importers and Dealers in Lumber,
—And all kinds of Building Materials,
1304 Fort Street, Honolulu. y

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,

Importers and Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands,
—AGENTS FOR—
Mitreux, Watson & Co., Scotland Steam Iron
Works, Glasgow.
John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plow
1304 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. 1y

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.

Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery,
Corner King and Fort Streets.
1304 Honolulu, H. I. y

EMPIRE HOUSE,

J. OLDS, Proprietor
Corner Nuanu Avenue and Hotel Streets.
Choice Ales, Wines and Liqueurs.
1304 y

E. S. CUNHA'

Retail Wine Dealer.
—UNION SALOON,
In rear of the "Hawaiian Gazette" building.
1304 No. 21 Merchant Street. y

WM. MAERTENS, PHIL. OFFERLEIT, HERMANN FOCKE,

Honolulu, Honolulu.
ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.
King and Bethel Streets,
Honolulu, H. I.
Importers and Commission Merchants.
1304 y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS

DENTISTRY

J. W. WINTER, D. D. S.,

LATE OF KEARNY ST., S. F.

Is located on the Hawaiian Islands, all Dental
operations known in Dentistry Neatly and Skill-
fully performed.

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
Teeth inserted without plate or clasp, teeth
filled with Dr. J. W. WINTER'S celebrated

WHITE - METAL.
Filling teeth with gold a specialty. Teeth inserted
from one to a full set. Recollect, SAN
FRANCISCO PRICES.

Dr. Winter will be at Kohala, March 12, to
April 18. And at Waialua, Lahaina, Spreckel-
ville, from April 12 to May 10, and continue to
visit the above Towns twice a year. See Posters.
1306-q

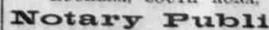
WM. J. WRIGHT,

HOOKENA, SOUTH KONA,
Notary Public,
Agent to Grant Marriage Licenses,
Agent to Acknowledge Labor Contracts,
General Business Agent,
Collector of Debts,
Auctioneer. 1362-ly

CANNED

BUTTER

ALWAYS SWEET AND GOOD.



In 1, 2, 3 and 7 lb. Tins.

S. FOSTER & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS PACIFIC COAST,
26 and 28 California Street, San Francisco.
1309-ly

ANDERSON & LUNDY,

DENTISTS.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH FROM
One to an Entire Set
Inserted on Gold, Silver, Allamium
and Rubber Bases.

Crown and Bridge Work a specialty.
To persons wearing Rubber Plates which are a
constant source of irritation to the mouth and
throat, we would recommend our Proprietary
Metal Plate. All operations performed in ac-
cordance with the latest improvements in
dental science. Teeth extracted without pain
by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.

Hotel Street, opposite Dr. McGrew.
1304-ly

MR. W. F. ALLEN,

HAS AN OFFICE WITH MESSRS. BISHOP &
CO., corner of Merchant and Kaamuanu
streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any
business entrusted to him. 1304-6m

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO

Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting
Machinery of Every Description
Made to Order.

Particular attention paid to Ships' Black-
smithing. JOB WORK executed on the shortest
1304 notice. y

E. O. HALL & SON,

[LIMITED]
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,
Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise,
—OFFICES:—
Wm W Hall, President and Manager
E O Hall, Secretary and Treasurer
Wm F Allen, Auditor
Thos May and F Wundenburg, Directors
1304 Corner Fort and King Sts. y

THEO. H. DAVIES & Co.,

Importers and Commission Merchants,
—AND AGENTS FOR—
Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
1304 And Northern Assurance Company. y

C. HUSTACE,

(Formerly with B. F. Bolles & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.
Family, Plantation, and Ships' Stores sup-
plied at short notice. New Goods by every
steamer. Orders from the other Islands faith-
fully executed.
1304 TELEPHONE No. 119. 3

THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN

Investment Company
(Limited)
—Money loaned for long or short periods—
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
Apply to W. L. GREEN, Manager.
1304 No. Office—Beaver Block, Fort St. y

UNION FEED CO.,

—DEALERS IN—
HAY AND GRAIN
Queen and Edinburgh Sts.
Telephone 175.
Island orders solicited.
1343 3m

C BREWER & COMPANY,

(Limited)
General Mercantile and Commission Agents
QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.
—LIST OF OFFICERS—
P. C. HONORS, Jr., President and Manager
JOSEPH O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary
COL. W. F. ALLEN, Auditor
—DIRECTORS—
Hon. C. R. BISHOP, HENRY WATERHOUSE
1304 SAM'L. C. ALLEN. 1y

Hawaiian Gazette

10-PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, MARCH 31, 1891.

SCIENCE ITEMS.

If a box 6ft. deep were filled with sea water and allowed to evaporate under the sun, there would be 2m. of salt water on the bottom. Taking the average depth of the ocean to be three miles, there there would be a layer of pure salt 230ft. thick on the bed of the Atlantic.

It has been computed, as an illustration of the great cheapening of ocean freights which has taken place in recent years, that half a sheet of note paper will develop sufficient power, when burned in connection with the triple expansion engine, to carry a ton a mile in an Atlantic steamer.

Utilizing scrap steel rod by welding it and drawing it into fence wire is one of the recent successes of electric welding.

They are making excellent wool out of the fibre of the fir tree by means of electricity. The time is now come when the lamb may as well lie down with the lion.

The latest invention is clothing made of a fabric in which fine threads of cork are interwoven with wool or silk, which renders it impossible for the wearer to sink in water.

Dr. Brokaw, of St. Louis, makes the observation that there is a class of criminals that may be termed moral imbeciles, as they have no idea of the difference between right and wrong.

Millions, probably billions, of pounds have been added to the value of real estate in the cities of the world by a single invention—the elevator or lift.

France produces annually 20,000,000 tons of coal, Germany 70,000,000, England 105,000,000. The annual consumption in Germany is 3,000 pounds for each individual, in France, 1,560 pounds, and in England 7,400 pounds. In Franco wood and charcoal are far more largely used than in England.

COST OF GREAT STEAM-SHIPS.

A writer in Murray's Magazine gives the following information: "The gross cost of carrying such a vessel as the Majestic across the Atlantic does not fall far short of £4000. As any one of the old-fashioned steamers of the petty measurements of 3000 tons cost £5000 for the voyage, or double passage out and home, I am not very wide of the mark in making this estimate for a vessel measuring more than three times as much, as the money needed will not increase in a direct ratio with the increased size. But if we are tempted to believe that the profits made in this ocean trade are exceptionally large we must remember the vast capital embarked even in one vessel of 10,000 tons. A first-class merchant steamer of the ordinary trade type cost at least £28 per ton weight of the hull and £13 per indicated horse power of engines. Thus the cost of the Teutonic's engines should make a quarter of million look very small. The Guion steamer Alaska, of about 7,000 tons, is worth £350,000. Probably the Teutonic could not be bought for half a million. And it does not take a professional accountant to reckon that it needs a great deal of money to pay a reasonable dividend on so much. In this connection I can give some statistics about a first-class passenger steamer, the length of which was 450 feet, whereas the Majestic measures 552. The displacement of this vessel at a load draught amounts to 3,550 tons, and the weight of her hull to 3,800. Each ton of this cost £32. Thus the price given for her hull was £121,600. On the whole, I am inclined to think that these figures give a certain financial amplitude and magnitude to our notion concerning the steamship traffic to the West, without saying anything about our vessels which carry freight and passengers to all points of the compass.

The Pennsylvania Senate

has passed bills providing \$45,000 for a statue to General Meade, and \$35,000 for one to General Hancock. Both are to be placed on the field at Gettysburg. No two heroes of war better deserve monuments than these, for to their skill and courage is chiefly due the victory that turned the tide of war in favor of the Union.

UNCLE SAM'S NICKNAMES.

Humorous Terms Applied to the People of the Different States of the American Union.

(Written for the GAZETTE by E. ELLSWORTH CAREY.)

In the following appears a complete list of the nicknames of States, together with their mottoes and the humorous appellations applied to the people of the different commonwealths. In these mottoes and names can be traced fragments of State history and allusions to facts and conditions which are quite interesting. In fact, enough national history is preserved in these names and mottoes to make them worthy of perpetuation and study. Peculiar characteristics of the inhabitants are also hinted at, and a large volume could be filled in tracing the origin and connections of these terms.

It has been customary for each State to adopt a motto, which appears on its great seal; these mottoes are generally Latin phrases, while a few are Anglo-Saxon expressions. All States but Tennessee, which has "Agriculture, Commerce" for its motto, have nicknames and also a humorous name for the inhabitants.

Florida adopted for a motto a paraphrase of the legend which appears on our coin, "In God is our trust," and is known as the "Gulf State" or "Peninsula State." Florida people rejoice in the nickname of "Fly-up-the-Creeks," a "fly-up-the-creek" being a species of water fowl, which is popularly supposed to always fly toward the source of the stream. There is no account of what the bird does when it reaches the end of its journey.

Mississippi manages to worry along without a motto, especially as she rejoices in the euphonious names of "Bayou State" or "Mud Cat State," and her citizens are content to be simply called "Tadpoles" or "Mudcats." Just what a "mudcat" is, is not clear, as Webster does not mention such an animal.

Nebraska has adopted as her motto, "Equality before the law," but she is called the "Black Water State," and her citizens must make the best of life under the name of "Bug-eaters." Our neighbors in Nevada state, in their motto that they are "Willing and Able;" this commonwealth is known by every one as the "Silver State," but it may not be so extensively known that every citizen of Nevada is a "Sage Hen."

New Jersey thinks a motto is an unnecessary appendage, her nickname being "Camden and Amboy," while the good folks of this section rejoice in the appellation of "Clam Catchers." Texas, the "Lone Star State," is without a motto, although she must have an abundance of beef, her people being known as "Beef-heads." "Mountaineers are always freemen" reads West Virginia's motto, and because of her stand during the Rebellion this State has been honored with the title of "Loyal Highlands," from the sublime to the ridiculous is but a step, and her citizens are known as "Snake Diggers."

The legend, "Here we rest," serves Alabama for a motto, the State being appropriately known as the "Land of Flowers." The reason why her people are called "Lizards" is not so clear.

"Bears" and "Toothpickers" are names applied to the people living in Arkansas, the official pronunciation being "Ar-kan-saw," and the humorous name being "Bear State;" the great seal contains the words "The people rule." Wisconsin, known as the "Badger State," has for a motto the word "Forward," while her people are known as "Badgers." Virginia is known as the "Old Dominion," "Mother of States," and "Mother of Presidents;" her children are called "Beagles," and the phrase, "Sic semper tyrannis"—"Ever so to tyrants," stands for her motto. The "Green-Mountain State," Vermont, sometimes called "New Hampshire Grants," has for its watchword "Freedom and Unity," and the appellation "Green Mountain Boys," of Revolutionary fame, still clings to her sons.

South Carolina, the "Palmetto State," has for a watchword, "Prepared in mind and resources," and the inhabitants are known as "Weasles." "Little Rhody," or "Sister Rhody," as she is familiarly called, has only five counties; "Hope" stands for her motto, while her people are known as "Gum Flints."

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has inscribed "Virtue, Liberty, Independence" in her seal, and is known as the "Keystone State," because if the names of the original

thirteen states were arranged in an arch, Pennsylvania will form the center name or keystone of the arch. The good Quakers of this state are jeocely called "Backtails." Oregon, the "Webfoot State," has for a motto, "Another flies on his own wings," and on account of the extremely wet winters the natives are humorously supposed to develop webs, and are called "Web-foots," and sometimes "Hard Cases."

Ohio people are called "Buck-eyes" because they live in the "Buckeye State;" the state motto is, "A government within a government." North Carolina has no motto; "Old North State" and "Turpentine State" are names applied to this state, and the sobriquet "Tar Boilers" is indicative of a leading industry.

"Knickerbockers" live in the "Empire State," New York, and their motto, "Still Higher," shows their ambitious nature. New Hampshire, no motto, known the world over as the "Granite State," is the home of the "White Mountain Boys," or "Granite Boys," as they are frequently called.

"The welfare of the people is the highest law" declares Missouri's motto; her people are nicknamed "Bullions" and the state is sometimes referred to as the "Bullion," or "Iron State." Minnesota, the fair "Star of the North," must once have had an overplus of gophers, the state being called the "Gopher State," and her sons "Gophers."

Michigan's motto proudly declares, "If thou seekest a beautiful peninsula, behold it here;" she is known as the "Wolverine" or "Lake State," and her people are "Wolverines."

"Bay Staters" live in the "Old Bay State," Massachusetts, and the warlike spirit of her founders is breathed in the motto, "With the sword she seeks a quiet peace under Liberty."

"Clam Thumpers" live in the "Old-Line State," Maryland, "My Maryland," and "Increase and Multiply" is the watchword of this commonwealth.

California, the "Golden State," has an appropriate motto in "Eureka," "I have found it," and her citizens are dubbed "Gold Hunters," or sometimes "Tar Heads." Colorado, having been admitted into the Union in 1876, is termed the "Centennial State," and her people "Centennials;" her motto is, "There is nothing without a providence."

"He who transplants still sustains" is found on the seal of Connecticut. This State leads in nicknames having no less than four: "Land of Steady Habits," "Nutmeg," "Blue Law" and "Freestone" State. Her people are "Nutmegs."

Delaware adopts the legend "Independence and Liberty," and is called the "Blue Hen" or "Diamond" State, while "Blue Hen Chickens" is the ridiculous cognomen applied to her people.

"Wisdom, Justice, Moderation," is proclaimed as Georgia's motto, which State is known as the "Cracker State," while the people are nicknamed "Buzards" and "Crackers." Illinois promulgates as a motto "State Sovereignty, National Union," her people are "Suckers," and the State is the "Sucker" or "Prairie" State. The origin of the term "sucker" is given as follows: "The western prairies are full of the holes made by the craw-fish, or river lobster, which burrows to reach the water beneath the soil. In the early days of the country's settlement travelers armed themselves with slender hollow reeds, which they thrust, when thirsty, into these natural reservoirs, and thus easily supplied their longings by sucking the water through the reed or pipe; hence the term 'suckers.'"

Indiana dispenses with a motto, being content to be called the "Hoosier State" or "Hoosierdom," and, of course, her people are "Hoosiers." "Jay Hawkers" live in Kansas, the "Garden of the West," which has for a motto, "To the stars through difficulties."

The "Corn-cracker" or "Blue-Grass" State is Kentucky, which has for a motto, "United we stand, divided we fall," and her inhabitants are "Corn Crackers." "The Dark and Bloody Ground" is also an expression applied to this State.

"Union and Confidence" is on the State seal of Louisiana, the "Creole" or "Pelican" State; consequently her people are termed "Pelicans" or "Creoles."

Lastly we have Maine; her motto is "Dirigo," meaning "I lead;" the State is known indifferently as the "Pole Star," "Dirigo," "Pine Tree" and "Lumber" State, while those hailing from this State are termed "Down Easters."

Obituary.

The late Captain David B. Adams, whose death was announced in the GAZETTE of last week, was born in Marthas Vineyard, Mass. He leaves a wife and two daughters to mourn his loss. The Captain, while not making a whaling trip last year, was a very successful whaler and quite popular among his acquaintances. His body has been embalmed, and will be shipped to Marthas Vineyard, which place he left February 23d, arriving here by the late trip of the Zealandia.