

# ARMY FORCES TO BE DOUBLED SOON

Peace Plans Call for Twenty-Five Hundred Men Within a Few Months.

HURRYING TO RECEIVE THEM

One-Fourth of the Promised Ten Thousand Soon to Be in Barracks and Tents.

Yesterday's cable dispatches from Washington announced that the war department has officially decided to assign a brigadier-general to command the regular troops in Hawaii and form out of the Islands a separate army division. On September 13 The Advertiser printed the following local prediction:

"Within sixty days Hawaii may be created into a separate military department with a brigadier-general in command. The separate department has been recommended by General Barry, formerly in command of the department of California, of which Hawaii is now a part.

Speculation so far has not selected the general who will command the new department, but there is a prophecy that Major S. M. Dunning, Twentieth Infantry, commandant of Fort Shafter, and at present officiating at the maneuvers at Atascadero, California, will be the chief of staff here. Major Dunning is nearing the time when he may become a lieutenant-colonel.

Along with the news that Hawaii is to be created into a separate department came also the information that one battery of Field Artillery has been assigned to duty in Honolulu, and news that this force will be augmented as soon as practicable to additional batteries to form a battalion. Recommendations have been made to the war department that 10,000 men be stationed in the posts and fortifications of Oahu. That recommendation seems to be in a way to be carried out, for in addition to the field artillery, more coast artillery will shortly be ordered here as soon as provision can be made to house the men and officers, while the Second Squadron of the Fifth Cavalry will join the headquarters and other two squadrons at Schofield Barracks on October 13, while, when an appropriation is available, Fort Shafter will be enlarged to a regimental post, being now capable of quartering only a battalion. At present the troops in Oahu consist of the following organizations:

Fort De Russy, one company engineers, about	120
Hospital detachment	8
Fort Ruger, two companies Coast Artillery, about	200
Hospital detachment	10
Fort Shafter, four companies Infantry, about	200
Hospital detachment	15
Schofield Barracks, eight troops cavalry, about	400
Hospital detachment	10
Non-commissioned staff	25
Band	25
Total	1000

In addition there are a large number of officers, the ranking officer being Col. Walter Schuyler, Fifth Cavalry. Additions to these numbers will be about 200 men more for the cavalry, 120 men of the field artillery, making a total of over 1300 men of all branches of the service stationed here before the end of the year.

The battalion of marines at Marine Barracks under command of Major Long numbers in round numbers about 300 men, making a grand total of army and marine corps of about 1600 men under arms. Additional coast artillery companies to man the guns at Fort De Russy and Pearl Harbor will be in the neighborhood of 400 men, making a total of 2000 troops. The revenue cutter service has about 50 men stationed here aboard the cutter Thetis, and the return of the U. S. S. Iroquois as station ship at the naval station, or another vessel to replace the tug, will put at least fifty bluejackets on duty here.

This gives a total of at least 2000 men of the army, navy, marine corps and revenue cutter service on duty under present plans. The extension of Fort Shafter into a regimental post will put more than four hundred men more there, including the regimental band so that a grand total of 2500 men may be counted upon in the very near future.

Advices from Washington indicate that there is expectation of the Pearl Harbor naval station being ready by the latter part of 1912, which will bring a large number of bluejackets to the yard for duty, although the major part of the residents of the guard will be civilian employees.

The war department is giving the most modern equipment to Oahu. The fire control station at Diamond Head from which will be directed the fire of all the big guns mounted on the island, will be the most elaborate system yet installed in any of the American fortifications. Steady experiments with aeroplanes are planned to be carried out at Schofield Barracks where a heavier-than-air machine is being constructed under the direction of Lieutenant Winter, Fifth Cavalry. Lieutenant Wright after the tragic death of Lieutenant Selfridge who fell from an aeroplane at Fort Myer, Virginia, during a test.

**Guard Should Be Aided.**  
With all this activity in the regular army establishment, and with the knowledge that the war department is anxious that the national guard should be put on a footing of practicability,

## WORSE THAN THE LEAFHOPPER



NEW PEST TO BE EXTERMINATED.

## M'CANDLESS CANDIDACY CAUSES DROP OF NEARLY FOUR MILLIONS IN STOCKS

### His Candidacy Smashing Market--What Would His Election Do?

Eleven of the most widely traded in sugar stocks of Hawaii have, as a direct result of the candidacy of Link McCandless, depreciated in value \$3,965,750, which is 11.2 per cent of the total aggregate capitalization of the eleven companies, the total capitalization being \$35,412,755.

The heaviest loser is Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar, which, with a paid in capital of but \$2,312,755, has depreciated no less, on paper, than \$1,450,000. Hawaiian Commercial, of course, is capitalized at \$10,000,000, but the paid-in capital amounts to but the \$2,312,755 mentioned above.

Paid-In Capital. Depreciation.	
Ewa	\$5,000,000 \$ 343,750
H. C. & S.	2,312,755 1,450,000
Haw'n Sug.	3,000,000 75,000
Honoum	750,000 150,000
Honokaa	2,000,000 450,000
McClyde	3,500,000 87,500
Oahu	3,600,000 405,000
Pasuaun	5,000,000 50,000
Pioneer	2,750,000 302,000
Waialua	4,500,000 562,500
Waialuku	3,000,000 90,000
Total	\$35,412,755 \$3,965,750

This is not the total loss occasioned by the candidacy of McCandless, as it represents only the depreciation of the eleven stocks most generally bought and sold. The losses on other stocks not mentioned would bring the total a good way above the four million mark.

Of course, this depreciation is but temporary and to a large extent fictitious. Those who own their own stocks

the officers of the First Regiment, National Guard of Hawaii, are willing pupils in learning the art of military science. The first camp of instruction at Fort Shafter for militia officers has aroused an esprit du corps which will have permanent results, for a camp of instruction will be conducted each year at the same post.

Colonel Bullard, U.S.A., chief instructor, calls attention to the need of an armory that will be a credit not only to the city but to the Islands. Colonel Jones expresses the opinion that well equipped ones on the mainland, will have the effect of arousing a spirit of appreciation of the real value of a national guard in the community, while Governor Frear is actively engaged in an effort to secure from the federal government a return of the title to the "old household barracks" lot on Hotel street opposite the capitol grounds, so that the legislature will have something tangible in the way of a site when an appropriation is asked for a national guard armory. The next legislature will be asked to appropriate money for the building of an armory.

—and there is not supposed to be any margin trading done—will probably be as well off as before after the election, for it is extremely probable that values will bounce upward after election fully as rapidly as they have fallen since the McCandless bugaboo appeared before the startled eyes of the stockholders and sent a good many of them into letting go of their holdings, often at a loss.

In fact, it is probable that as soon as the market catches its breath and the traders stop to realize the very poor chances McCandless has of attaining the summit of his ambition, which is to go to Washington at any cost to the Territory and the cost of a pretty penny to himself, it will not be necessary to wait until after election for stocks to soar upwards again.

But nothing can better illustrate the situation and the estimate in which McCandless is held by the business community than the tumble in the stock market which his candidacy has caused. Labor is the life of the plantations and, the planters realizing that it is the unspoken intention of McCandless to interfere with the labor market and shut out, if he can, the necessary supply of labor by cutting out the immigration appropriation and also, probably, by knocking at Washington—if he ever gets there—assisted foreign immigration, it is not entirely surprising that sugar stockholders should experience a few shivers.

**Stock Exchange Yesterday.**  
The slump of stock prices still continues and quotations have dropped below the figures which were set as the minimum mark at the time the depression commenced.

One of the heaviest sufferers yesterday was Pioneer Mill, a comparatively small block moving at 220, seven and a half dollars below the last reported sale. This figure is considered preposterous on "the street" in the face of improved agricultural conditions all over the islands and even the present political trouble and the lower price of sugar are hardly enough to have depreciated this stock to that extent.

In contrast to this heavy fall on a small block fifty shares of Haiku changed hands off board at 150, the prevailing price. The Hawaiian Trust Company acted for both the purchaser and seller, but it merely points to an inconsistency in an otherwise unfortunately unanimous market. With all the other sugar stocks suffering alike, Haiku could hardly be impervious to

which is now regarded as an eyesore in the capitol grounds.

Another feature of national guard extension lies in the need of cooperation on the part of the corporations and mercantile houses in permitting their employees who are enlisted in the guard to have their time off when the guard is called out for any kind of service. Uncle Sam is going into the national guard business seriously, and army officers state that the war department looks upon the local guard as a nucleus around which it hopes to perfect a fine auxiliary organization.

The federal government wants a full national guard regiment here, although cities on the mainland have not always put forth an entire regiment. Honolulu with its population of about 20,000, with a large proportion of this number orientals, supports the major part of a regiment already.

**AND THE PRESS WAS NOT ASKED TO GO**  
WASHINGTON, September 28.—President Taft gave an official dinner last night in honor of Prince Tsai Hsun, of the Chinese Imperial House.

**FILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.**  
PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days or money refunded.—Made by PARIS MEDICINE CO., Saint Louis, U. S. of A.

### Eleven Principal Stocks Show Eleven Per Cent Fall.

The influences if they were real enough to intune anything at all.

Oahu Sugar is down another quarter and the smaller stocks generally are lower.

Waialua equaled Pioneer's sudden descent, dropping to 117 on board sales from 124. It was unofficially reported yesterday afternoon that a sale had been made on the street at 115 and there was certainly stock offered at that figure.

The drop has by this time gone beyond reason and the reasons for it are unavailably looked for. To make matters worse it was currently reported yesterday that the stock exchange was to close for three or four days to take its annual vacation. In the face of present conditions, however, wiser counsels have so far prevailed and the suggestion was not followed up. Had it done so a distinctly panicky appearance would have been given to the market and matters would have become a great deal worse.

With the remembrance of stock values of some time ago when industrials that are now selling at from 150 to 250 were selling below the hundred mark there seems to be coupled fear that quotations will again reach that level, on what grounds no one attempts to explain except the rather improbable one of a Democrat win in November. This might explain the rapidity of descent in several of the stocks as there are indications that certain people are selling at any figure to anticipate this expected return to old levels.

**Sales for the day were:**  
Oahu Sugar—10 @ 90; 5 @ 30; 30 @ 30; 75 @ 30; 25 @ 30; 10 @ 30.  
Waialua—10 @ 120; 30 @ 120; 5 @ 117.50; 5 @ 117.  
Haiku—50 @ 150.  
Pioneer—7 @ 220.  
Hon. B. & M.—30 @ 19; 100 @ 19.  
Ewa—15 @ 32.25; 10 @ 32.25.  
Haw. C. & S.—25 @ 37.50; 15 @ 37.50.

**Bonds.**  
Mutual Telephone Co.—500 @ 101.50.

## SPECIAL SESSION FOR THREE WORDS

### Clerical Error Will Cost California Many Thousands of Dollars to Make Good.

SACRAMENTO, September 28.—Another special session of the Californian legislature has been called for October 3 to insert three words in the state and county tax constitutional amendment. In transcribing the text of the amendment for enactment at the recent special session, three words were omitted from the draft, making the law as passed meaningless. Governor Gillett has issued the call for the coming special session at the request of the commercial bodies of northern California.

### OVER 100,000 FLEE TO ESCAPE CHOLERA

NAPLES, September 27.—Twenty-six deaths and thirty-two new cases of cholera are reported today in this city. Over 100,000 of the city's inhabitants have fled to other districts in an endeavor to avoid the scourge.

## RIVENBURGH WILL RUN CAMPAIGN

Democrats at Last Find Someone Willing to Tackle Job of Being the Party Goal.

(From Wednesday Advertiser.)  
Bertram Rivenburgh, secretary to Mayor Fern, candidate for senator on McCandless' party ticket, is now the campaign manager for the Democrats. Rivenburgh was pitchforked into the job of managing a campaign which already looks like the molten lake of Halemaunani by night—it's so criss-crossed with streaks of dissent and inside opposition.

Rivenburgh was selected by the Democrats and notified yesterday morning. "Have you been selected for the job of campaign manager?" he was asked yesterday afternoon.

"Well, they've selected me for the job, but I haven't accepted yet. I was asked to think it over, but, well—yes, I guess you may say I will be the manager all right," and a sigh was heaved over the phone as Rivenburgh showed his gameness in tackling the proposition.

And in addition, Supervisor McClellan has been chosen as chairman of the county committee, and he will come with the strings from the candidates in his hands and tangled up around his legs.

Rivenburgh plunges into a maelstrom of dissension in his party. Doctor Raymond, one of the likeliest men to have been popular with the voters, was turned down as a senatorial candidate and Jack Kalakiela, the man who thought he could be the chief of detectives and failed so miserably that he was drawn into a hole and supposedly lost by the sheriff, only to bob up again in the Democratic convention. Doctor Raymond is disgusted with the entire Democratic aggregation that sticks to McCandless and his money bags, for it is the money bags principally that the Democrats look at—not Mac. Raymond has washed his hands of the bunch. Colonel McCarthy long ago asserted himself as utterly opposed to McCandless and McCandlessism, and has had nothing whatever to do with the selection and nomination of candidates and has taken no party in the ways and means of conducting the campaign. Other reputable Democrats are out of the mess of evils that McCandless has dumped down among the Unfortunates.

Another senatorial candidate whom the conservative Democrats regard with wonderment is Eddie Hanapi. Edward would dignify Hanapi, only the name doesn't seem to fit. Hanapi takes himself seriously, nobody else does. He's a police officer on duty at the circuit court. He is a relative of the late Frank R. Harvey, one of the warhorses of the Democratic party, and he believes that Harvey's mantle of greatness has fallen upon his shoulders. Hanapi went to McCandless in the pre-convention days and got himself sold by working for Mac, and Mac turned about and boosted Eddie and talked so much for Eddie that the latter won out in the convention race for senatorial honors.

Kalakiela would do better as a janitor of the senate than as a member, as this paper has already said, but Hanapi wouldn't even make good as a messenger, for Hanapi is forgetful. He was so forgetful when he was on duty as a receiving clerk at the police station that he was relieved of the position.

**Called in the Rain.**  
It rains on the just and the unjust, saith the Scriptures, but last night it rained on the betwixt and between, to wit: the Democrats.

Some eight hundred people, of course not all Democrats, gathered at the classic spot between King street and the Kalia pumping station. There were torches and peanuts and sodawater, benches, speeches and side-show jollifications in the way of the little alley arguments between precinct statesmen.

The precincts embraced by Palama and Kalia were well represented by the Democrats present and, altogether, there was considerable show of enthusiasm in spite of the fact that it rained off and on.

A number of Democratic candidates were present, though chiefly the senatorial and supervisorial.

Bertram G. Rivenburgh, secretary to His Honor, the Mayor, made the maiden speech of his political career as candidate for the senate. He said he was glad he was there and he was glad the crowd was there. He thanked the crowd for being there and he thanked the voters for what he hoped they would do for him and the rest of the Democrats on election day. When the campaign got a little hotter, said Bertram Rivenburgh, he expected to have the pleasure of addressing considerable good words to the assembled multitudes on occasion, when he would endeavor to preach to them the advantages of Democracy (applause) and particularly the great advantages of the Democratic platform as recently launched (great applause).

Mayor Fern also spoke. He told an anecdote or two which brought forth considerable laughter and he briefly said what he expected the Democratic party would do.

He explained that those candidates who happened to be present were on hand to introduce themselves. Somebody remarked that Fern needed no introduction.

Former Chief of Detectives Kalakiela, who is running for the senate with Rivenburgh, Hanapi and Edings, handed out an eloquent alpha to the crowd and gave them the usual talk of voting the straight Democratic ticket.

There were other candidates speaking, or rather introducing themselves, and all were brief, though they were not brief on account of the rain.

## "I BEAT THE OLD GUARD TO A FRAZZLE"

Roosevelt Sums Up Result of the Saratoga Contest for and Against Him.

HISSES, JEERS AND RUMPUS

Colonel Names His Committees and Picks Own Men—Root Permanent Chairman.

SARATOGA, September 28.—"I beat the Old Guard to a frazzle," said Theodore Roosevelt yesterday, following the final clash between his adherents and those of the opposition in the State convention now in progress here.

The former President's words aptly describe the condition of the Old Guard, who were decisively defeated in their attempt to seat Vice-President Sherman temporary chairman, a position that Roosevelt wanted for himself. The preliminary test votes showed that the Roosevelt party had control and the vote for temporary chairman proved it, the result being: For Roosevelt, 567; for Sherman, 445.

The announcement of the vote produced tremendous cheering, which increased when the defeated Sherman was named a committee of one to escort Roosevelt to the chair. The two shook hands heartily after the platform had been reached, after which Chairman Roosevelt addressed the convention with the speech he announced several weeks ago he would make. In it he denounced dishonesty in public office and urged the purification of politics, paying his especial regards rather pointedly to the old leaders of both the parties in the State. In the course of his speech he eulogized the Taft administration, going farther in this than in any speech he has made since his return from Africa.

**Hisses and Jeers.**  
Throughout the day there were many acrimonious speeches made, and hisses and jeers greeted the chairman at times and others of the speakers, pandemonium reigning at frequent intervals, despite the effort of the chairman to preserve order.

Roosevelt adroitly named committees of his own selection, including the committee on resolutions, which is expected now to bring in a report favoring a resolution that the party platform include a plank favoring the direct nomination of candidates, which the Old Guard has always stubbornly fought and which they defeated in the last legislature in spite of the work of Governor Hughes.

It is now definitely settled that Senator Elihu Root will be the permanent chairman of the convention and that Timothy Woodruff will be deposed as chairman of the State committee.

## CIVIL SERVICE RULES FOR POSTMASTERS

WASHINGTON, September 28.—President Taft will issue an order today placing seven thousand six hundred and twenty-two assistant postmasters under the civil service rules and he will also recommend to congress the enactment of legislation placing the seven thousand one hundred and ninety-eight second and third class postmasters also under the civil service rules.

## BERLIN POLICE AND STRIKERS IN BATTLE

BERLIN, September 28.—Serious riots took place yesterday in the streets of this city, the police charging the assembled mobs with swords and revolvers. Several hundred strikers and numerous policemen were injured during the fighting.

## T. K. K. TENYO MARU IS ASHORE NEAR SHANGHAI

SAN FRANCISCO, September 27.—The Toyo Kisen Kaisha Tenyo Maru is ashore thirty miles from Shanghai, according to a report received here today. The Tenyo Maru is carrying considerable freight and grounded in shallow water with the tide low. It is expected that she will be floated by the rising of the tide.

## CALIFORNIA BASS FOR THE BIG WAHIAWA DAM

SAN FRANCISCO, September 20.—Taking with him, in tanks, a supply of California black bass with which to stock the irrigation reservoir of the Wahiawa Water Company of Hawaii, W. M. Templeton will sail on the Matson line steamer Lurline, next Wednesday for Honolulu. The fish have been contributed by the California State Fish and Game Commission.

Templeton arrived in San Francisco last week on the Siberia. He said yesterday that the reservoir which will be stocked with bass is six miles in length and supplies water to irrigate several sugar plantations.

## SURE CURE FOR DIARRHOEA.

An ordinary attack of diarrhoea may be cured by a single dose of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. Only in the most severe cases is a second or third dose required. Try it. It has a reputation of over thirty-five years behind it and is everywhere recognized as the most reliable remedy in use for diarrhoea. For sale by all dealers. Hesses, Smith & Co. agents for Hawaii.