

THOUSANDS FLEE IN TERROR FROM DOOMED CITY AS VICTORS ADVANCE

Population of Warsaw Reduced by More Than Third As Conviction Grows Germans Will Take Possession For Kaiser

RUSSIAN RETREAT STILL ORDERLY AND STUBBORN

Prince Leopold of Bavaria With Regiments Drawn From Western Front Storms Outer Line Distant Only Twelve Miles

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, August 5.—Although von Hindenburg in the north has not yet been able to break the Russian line on the Narw, the Austro-German frontal attack on Warsaw from the west and the turning movement from the southeast made fresh progress yesterday and the fall of the Polish capital is once more expected at any moment.

Retreat In Good Order

The Russians are falling back in good order, yielding ground stubbornly and making the invader pay dearly for every inch of ground he conquers. All the military stores now have been removed and the railroad has been able to accept large numbers of civilian passengers, which it was feared at first the congestion of military and government traffic would not permit.

Normally the population of the city is about 900,000, but since the war began this number has been increased by many thousands from the surrounding territory. Thus far, 350,000 have left the city and the exodus still continues.

Blonie Line Stormed

Directly west of the city, the Blonie line was stormed yesterday by the Bavarian regiments of Prince Leopold, which had been withdrawn from the west front, where they occupied positions adjoining those of the Crown Prince, who holds the salient of St. Mihiel and confronts the French in the Argonne. Leopold's troops are now distant only twelve miles from the city limits.

In the southeast, General von Wayisch, who captured Lublin at a cost of 70,000 men, has broken down a portion of the defenses of the great fortress of Ivan-gorod, fifty miles northeast of Lublin.

Von Mackensen is victoriously rolling back the Russians' northeast of Cholm, who are falling back on the Brest-Litovsk line.

Southeast Front Deeply Dented

Between the Bug and the Vistula, north of Lublin, a series of heavy blows has battered in but not broken the Russian front.

The consistent advance of the southern wing of the great turning movement makes it more and more dangerous for the troops on which the jaws of the Austro-German vise are closing to remain in Western Poland, and though there was a moment of hope yesterday in Petrograd that Warsaw might hold out after all, it seems futile today, in view of the latest advices.

ITALY WANTS CREDIT BALANCE IN AMERICA

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, August 5.—On Wall street it is reported that Italy is negotiating to establish a credit balance of \$50,000,000, similar to the balance established by Great Britain and France, for the purchase of munitions in the American market.

OKUMA CABINET STAYS OUT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) TOKYO, August 4.—The members of the Okuma cabinet who recently resigned decline to reconsider their action. Led by Baron Kato, minister of foreign affairs, who was one of the centers of controversy, the ministers adhere to the resolutions to retire into private life.

ANOTHER JAPANESE MARITIME SERVICE

Nippon Yusen Kaisha Will Touch Honolulu On Orient-New York Run

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, August 5.—The Nippon Yusen Kaisha announces officially that it will shortly establish a monthly service between New York and the Orient, possibly touching at Honolulu. Six ships will be placed in service, touching at New York, Philadelphia, and, during the cotton season, Galveston, Texas, via the Panama Canal.

EXCLUSIVE STORY CONFIRMED

This despatch confirms an exclusive story printed in The Advertiser of July 31, in which Capt. S. H. Hase of the N. Y. K. freighter Toyooka Maru, predicted that such an announcement might be looked for shortly. The N. Y. K. has been doing business between the Atlantic and the Orient for some months, under charter to Barber & Co. of New York and to the Standard Oil Company, and its ship, the Takata Maru, Captain Moses, is due here about August 10, also from the Atlantic, but the first N. Y. K. cargo boat in business on its own account will not arrive here before the end of next month.

PASSENGER TRAVEL PARALYZED BY WAR

Government Figures Show Great Decrease in Travel Between America and Europe

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, August 5.—The paralyzing effect of the war on passenger travel between the United States and Europe is shown in government figures published today.

For the year ending July 1 last, the total of immigrants admitted was 926,700, as against 1,958,391 the year previous. On the other hand, the non-immigrant arrivals of aliens for the year ending July 1, 1914 were only 55,107, while this year were 107,544.

Departures this year were 204,074 immigrants, as against 257,295 the year previous, and 180,100 non-immigrants, as against 78,842. The excess of non-immigrant departures is attributable to reservist and volunteer enlistments, with the armies of the belligerents. Aliens refused admission numbered this year 24,111.

American travel to Europe decreased by 196,384 passengers.

STORM CAUSES GREAT LOSS AND MANY DEATHS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, August 4.—Widespread disaster and death has been wrecked by the great storm which swept over Erie, Pennsylvania, and other parts of Pennsylvania, northern New York and Canada yesterday.

The deaths at Erie, where a cloud burst occurred, amount to fifty, the breaking of the Glenwood dam increasing the drownings and destruction of property.

All railroad traffic in the storm centers has been tied up and the wash outs are unprecedented for number and seriousness. Suburban streets have become rivers. A sixty mile gale is playing havoc with the small craft in the various harbors. The North Jersey coast was badly battered by the wind and waves and New York suffered considerable damage.

FAULT FOR CONFLICT IGNORED BY PONTIFF

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) ROME, August 4.—The Observatore in an inspired statement today concerning the Pope's recent appeal for peace says that the appeal was the result of the Pope's solicitude at the spectacle of the misery and anguish of a year of war, and carried no consideration as to who is at fault for the conflict.

BUDDHIST CONGRESS CONVENES ON COAST

(Special to Nippon Jiji.) SAN FRANCISCO, August 4.—The Buddhist congress was opened successfully Monday morning at the fair Sogen Yamagami of the faculty of the Buddhist College at Tokyo, read a paper prepared by High Priest Mokusen Heki, who is also attending the great gathering. The congress will last during the week.

MARCONI PATENTS CLAIMED IN SUIT FILED BY TESLA

Bulletin To Federal Wireless Brings Word of Litigation Involving Millions

SERBIAN INVENTOR SEEKS TO RECOVER

Control of Air Waves Hidden In Maze of Legal Controversy

A bulletin to the Federal Wireless Telegraph Company's office here from San Francisco, brought word last night that Nicola Tesla filed suit yesterday in New York against the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America, for alleged infringement of patents. The message came prepaid, unsigned. It is dated New York and, from the text would appear to be either a news despatch printed in San Francisco and picked up there by the Federal or brought east upon the waters by Tesla himself.

Text Of The Message

The text of the message follows: "Nicola Tesla has appealed to the law to declare that he and not Marconi is the inventor of the wireless telegraph. Suit has been brought in the United States district court here (New York) in the name of the Nicola Tesla Company, of which the Serbian inventor is the president. Defendant is the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America. Millions are involved. Tesla announced today in connection with the case that he recently has been granted a patent by the United States government which will supersede and revolutionize the present forms and appliances of wireless companies.

Federal Not Affected

At the offices of the Federal it was said last night that nothing of the suit was known here, but that in any event it could not affect the Federal, which employs the Poulsen system.

"As was the case with the telephone, the automobile, the aeroplane and all other epoch-making inventions," said W. P. S. Hawk, manager here of the Marconi plant, when shown the despatch last night, "the wireless has been hidden in a cloud of litigation. We have suits against the Telefunken system in the eastern Federal courts, the Federal Wireless in the United States district court at San Francisco which has jurisdiction over California, and there is litigation between the Marconi and the De Forest companies.

Inventor Of Transformer

"Tesla is the inventor of the transformer, which permits a current to be stepped up to higher or stepped down to lower voltage, and he has been talking for years about having invented wireless, but until now he never has brought suit to test his claims.

"The Federal uses the Poulsen system, the invention of a Dane, who sold his rights in America to the Federal. In all other countries they are controlled by the Marconi. "When Mr. Nally was here a few weeks ago he told us that, with the exception of the United States, the Poulsen patents had everywhere been acquired by the parent Marconi company of London. I don't think that fact is generally known.

"I read the other day in the afternoon paper that the Federal company is contemplating an extension of its service to Australia. So far as I am aware, all the Australasian wireless stations are controlled by the government.

Private Companies Barred

"No private company yet has been able to obtain entrance to Australasia, to the best of my knowledge. Of course communication could be opened between a government plant in Australasia and some other station, just as we have talked with the Japanese government station at Tokyo, and soon shall open a communication service. "Our next step will be to open a direct service between Honolulu and Australasia. The plant here was declined and built with that end in view. That is why it is a \$1,000,000 plant. "Yes, the distance is 4400-odd miles to Sydney and 3800 miles to Auckland, but on a test, signals have been exchanged between Honolulu and the Marconi station at New Brunswick, on the Atlantic coast more than 5000 miles away."

REGISTERED MAIL WILL CARRY NATIONAL FUNDS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, August 4.—Beginning August 16 all government funds and securities will be transported by registered mail instead of by express. The express companies have been handling this business for twenty five years and the loss in revenue to them will amount to \$500,000 annually.

CHRONIC DIARRHOEA.

Are you subject to attacks of diarrhoea? Keep absolutely quiet for a few days, rest in bed if possible, be careful of your diet and take Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. This medicine has cured cases of chronic diarrhoea that physicians have failed on, and it will cure you. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

DISASTROUS WRECK ON SANTA FE ROAD

Loaded Oil Car Crashes Into Passenger Train, Killing and Maiming Many

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SANTA ANA, California, August 5.—A disastrous wreck occurred yesterday afternoon on the Santa Fe system, a runaway oil car smashing into a passenger train between San Bernardino and Los Angeles, killing the engineer and probably two other members of the train crew, and injuring thirty of the passengers, many of them seriously.

The oil car, fully loaded, broke away from its train on a down grade and crashed into the passenger train following, after having gained great impetus. The crash wrecked the oil car and scattered oil all over the smashed-up passenger coaches, which caught fire.

The uninjured passengers dragged the injured from the wreck and beyond reach of the flames and succeeded in rescuing the body of the engineer.

Two members of the crew are missing, however, and it is believed that their bodies have been incinerated in the burning wreck.

UNITED KINGDOM OFFERS PRAYER

Solemn Meetings Are Held On First Anniversary of Declaration of War

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, August 5.—Church services and public meetings were held yesterday throughout the United Kingdom at which prayers were offered "commending our cause into the hands and to the judgment of the all-wise Ruler of the universe." Just a year ago Great Britain declared war on Germany.

At a great meeting in the London opera house last night, the new first lord of the admiralty, Arthur Balfour, and Sir Frederick Borden, the Canadian premier, who has been attending the meetings of the cabinet, delivered speeches reaffirming the determination of the empire to see the war through to the bitter end. Princess Victoria was present, representing the royal family. Solemn prayers for victory were offered.

King George and Queen Mary attended a monster service yesterday noon in St. Paul's Cathedral, attended by hundreds of wounded soldiers home from the front.

ALLIES WANT GREECE TO JOIN THEIR CAUSE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, August 4.—That the Allies are conferring with Greece to induce King Constantine's country to join them in warring against the Germans is the significance attributed to a conference in Athens between diplomatic representatives of the Entente Powers and the Greek premier, Gounaris. Cablegrams from Athens say that the Allies' diplomats are discussing the situation with the premier and local attention is centered on the probable outcome of the conference.

CONCESSIONS FORESTALL STRIKE AT KRUPP WORKS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) GENEVA, August 5.—Concessions to the employees, made at the request of the government, have averted the threatened strike at the great Krupp armament works at Essen. Thirty thousand workmen demanded more pay, and 100,000 were indirectly affected. Severe repressive measures were at first threatened by the military authorities, but on mature consideration, the government requested the Krupp management to concede the men their demands.

MISS PAGE BECOMES BRIDE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, August 4.—Miss Katharine Page, daughter of United States Ambassador and Mrs. Walter Hines Page, and Charles Loring of Boston were married here today. The king, queen and numerous high officials sent gifts.

SUPREME KNIGHT REELECTED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SEATTLE, August 5.—James A. Flaherty of New Haven, Connecticut, was yesterday reelected Supreme Knight of the Order of Knights of Columbus, the leading Roman Catholic fraternal organization.

LOVE BANDIT TAKES \$23,500 FROM BANK

Makes Clean Get Away After Holding Up and Groggling Paying Teller

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) CEDAR RAPIDS, Michigan, August 5.—A love bandit yesterday held up the Cedar Rapids National Bank and succeeded in making a clean getaway with \$23,500 of the funds of the bank. The bandit entered the bank just as the closing hour, when the paying teller was alone. He bound and gagged the clerk and secured all the money in sight, leaving the teller unable to move or raise an alarm.

It was some time before the gagged man was found and when rescued he had gone temporarily insane, necessitating his removal to a hospital for detention and treatment.

STRIKE OF GARMENT MAKERS IS AVERTED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, August 5.—The strike of the members of the International Ladies' Garment Makers' Union, which threatened to involve sixty thousand operators, has been averted through the efforts of the conciliation council named by Mayor Mitchell, which succeeded in bringing the union leaders and the manufacturers' representatives into consultation. The result of the meeting was an adjustment of the difficulties and a compromise satisfactory to both sides. The employers in five packing shops, where strikes were threatened, have also been induced to grant concessions to their three thousand employees, increasing their wages and putting the shops on an eight-hour basis.

VILLISTA GARRISON HOLDS TO NOGALES

During Five Hours of Fighting Many Bullets Fall On American Soil

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NOGALES, Arizona, August 5.—Five hours of fighting yesterday between the Villista garrison holding Nogales, Mexico, just across the border, and the assaulting troops of Carranza failed to budge the garrison.

In spite of the repeated pledges of Mexican commanders not to endanger American lives and property, bullets fell on United States soil, but not thickly enough to force General Funston, in command of the troops guarding the border, to take repressive measures. A battery of the Fifth Artillery is on the way from El Paso to strengthen his forces.

Numbers of Villa's troops are going on to the new faction headed by General Ochoa, at Casas Grandes.

ANTON CROPP ESTATE VALUED AT \$151,235

Under a bond of \$50,000, Georg Rodiek was appointed yesterday by Judge Whitney as administrator of the estate of Anton Cropp, deceased, whose estate is valued at \$151,235. The administrator was ordered to file an inventory within thirty days. Judge Whitney also appointed Joseph Andrade, William Simpson, and J. M. Marcellino as appraisers. Cropp died in Koeningstein, in the Taunus, Germany, on December 18, 1912, his only known heirs being the widow, Mrs. Emma Cropp, of Wiesbaden, and a brother, John Cropp, of Oettingen, Germany.

They All Demand It

Honolulu, Like Every Other City and Town, Receives It. People with kidney ills want to be cured. When one suffers the torture of an aching back, relief is eagerly sought for. There are many remedies today that relieve, but not permanently. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills have brought lasting results to thousands. Here is proof of merit.

Harry Keating, 600 Poland St., New Orleans, La., says: "I was so sick from kidney complaint that I despaired of ever being cured. I had terrible pains through my kidneys and at times I became faint. I was stiff and lame, and could hardly sleep over. I did not sleep well and got up in the morning feeling tired. Finally I used Doan's Backache Kidney Pills and felt their good effect at once. They went to the root of my trouble and in a month made a complete cure."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands. Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

GERMANY WILL PAY INDEMNITY IN CASE OF WILLIAM P. FRYE

Berlin Contends Principle of Action Was Sound, But Agrees to Reimburse For 'Inconvenience' Caused to American Shipping—Washington Still Holds British Orders in Council Violate International Law

DATA TO SUSTAIN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, August 5.—The text of the German note in reply to the American demand that the German government agree to meet the bill rendered by the United States to cover the damages sustained by the owner and captain of the American ship Wm. P. Frye, sunk by the German commerce destroyer Prinz Eitel Friedrich in the South Atlantic, was made public yesterday. The note reiterates the stand taken originally by Germany that it cannot concede that the sinking of the Wm. P. Frye was in violation either of the terms of the Prussian Treaty of 1828 or of recognized international law, but it accepts the American proposal that the determination of the amount of damages payable be left to two recognized experts, one to be selected by each government. Damages Will Be Paid

A pledge that Germany will pay over the amount of damages agreed upon as just by the two experts, is given in the note, with the proviso that whatever amount be so paid shall not be viewed as a payment in satisfaction for any asserted violation of American rights, inasmuch as no violation is conceded. The note holds that the treaty upon which the United States bases its claim for damages makes no mention as to whether the contracting parties have or have not the right to ship contraband cargoes and that, therefore, the incident of the sinking of the Frye does not come within the provisions of the treaty in question but has to be judged solely under the rules of general international law. It is conceded, however, that the treaty obligates Germany to pay for the ship and the incidental damage to her captain and crew. Ship Liable To Seizure

America, says the note, does not dispute the right of a belligerent to sink a neutral ship under the rules of international law, provided the value of the vessel destroyed is met by prompt payment.

The American contention that Article XIII of the Prussian Treaty protected the ship but not the cargo is not conceded, because the case can only be judged under international law and not by the limitations of the treaty, and under international law, if the cargo carried by the Wm. P. Frye was contraband, as conceded in the American note, then the ship itself was liable to confiscation.

The note advances the interpretation of the Prussian Treaty given in Berlin, arguing that the treaty did not give either America or Prussia, as a neutral, the right to demand free access to the ports of an enemy for its shipping. The treaty merely compromises the position which must exist between the nations when one is a neutral and the other a belligerent, giving the belligerent the right to prevent the transportation of supplies to an enemy but, at the same time, giving the neutral the right to expect damages, whenever its ships are subjected to necessary inconvenience. May Go To The Hague

Germany is willing, states the note, to submit the matter to The Hague Tribunal for a settlement.

Unofficially this note is received here with favor, it being thought that the offer to submit the question of damages to a commission of experts will be found satisfactory to the administration, provided that the payment of whatever amount is decided upon is not made or received as an acknowledgment of the waiving of any of the rights claimed under the Prussian Treaty but as payment for damages for the loss of the Frye.

The United States probably will agree to submit interpretation of the Prussian Treaty to The Hague, while it is thought that The Hague Tribunal, in undertaking the case, would make a preliminary ruling that, pending settlement of the issue, the Germans should agree not to sink any neutral ship, American or otherwise, either on the high seas or within the limits of any declared war zone. British Arguments Rejected

The state department is gathering statistics to refute the contention advanced in the British note, regarding its blockade of the neutral Scandinavian ports, that the increased American exports to these ports and to Holland mean that these ports are used as transfer depots for German consignees, as the American government declines to agree with the position taken by Great Britain and will stand firmly on the ground taken that the British seizures of American cargoes bound for these ports is wholly illegal.

The figures which the state department is compiling are to be included in the American reply, the draft of which is now being drawn up. It will be contended that these American exports do not find their way into Germany any more than do the British exports to the same ports. The reports of the British board of trade, the state department finds, show that British shipments to Scandinavia and Holland of cotton and copper have materially increased since 1914.

The American reply will concede the British contention that the circumstances of the war are peculiar, but not such as to justify the activities of the British blockaders in seizing neutral ships carrying uncontraband cargoes to neutral ports, especially when British exports to these same ports are increasing in volume in the very articles contained in the cargoes seized from neutrals.

YOUNG HILO COUPLE TO WED TOMORROW

James Murray and Miss Olympia Osorio will be married tomorrow in Hilo. Mr. Murray is connected with the Hilo Railroad Company. Miss Osorio, who is the eldest daughter of J. A. M. Osorio, Portuguese vice consul, is connected with Messrs. the well known Hilo stationery establishment, and is also secretary of Matana Keo Circle, No. 252. Companions of the Forest. The ceremony will be a quiet one, the four hundred invitation cards issued being only for the church service. The young couple will make their home in Hilo.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF HAYTI SEEK REFUGE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) CAPE HAYTIEN, Hayti, August 4.—The government officials have fled to Fort Liberté to seek refuge from the revolutionists, who are entering the city. Marines have been landed from the U. S. S. Nashville to restore order. General Blot, generalissimo under the late President Guillaume, murdered by the rebels, has resigned, assuming that Rear Admiral Caperton's peace plans will be successful.