

ITALY OPENS WAY FOR AN INVASION OF AUSTRIA AND RELIEF OF SERBS

Successful Fighting of Last Ten Days Culminates in Greatest Advances of War Against Foe in This Zone of Fighting

EMMANUEL'S MEN REACH TRIESTE GULF'S SHORES

Enemy's Losses in Prisoners and Supplies Large—Gains on Carso, Tyrol and Trentino Equally Advantageous For New Drive

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, October 23.—As a result of the desperate fighting of the past ten days along the Carso front in the Trieste district the Italians have made the most notable advance of their portion of the war. The Austrian line has been broken in several points and the Italians have advanced successfully to the shores of the Gulf of Trieste. The Austrian losses in prisoners and supplies is large. Equally successful have been the recent offensives in the Trentino and the Tyrol and the advance in the former district has taken the Italians almost within striking distance of the railroad upon which the army centering at Trent is dependent.

It is the general expectation that the Italians will now pour a huge force through the gaps in the border defenses for an invasion of Austria in earnest. The officials of the general staff are quoted as stating that the Italian relief for Serbia will come by way of Austria and that the Austrians will have to withdraw a large part of their army from all other fronts to defend their own southern territory.

LUMBER CAMPS WANT PRISONERS IN CANADA

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) OTTAWA, Ontario, October 23.—Application for the services of the six thousand prisoners of war held in Canada has been received by the government from the New Brunswick lumbermen. These prisoners are for the most part German and Austrian laborers, arrested and held in detention camps as alien enemies at the outbreak of the war. No prisoners taken by the Canadians in France or Flanders have been sent to Canada.

DEATH AT BATTLEFRONT PROMPTS DENVER MURDER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) DENVER, October 22.—George Flanagan, an Austrian, was arrested today charged with the murder of George Grey, an Englishman. According to the police Flanagan pushed Grey into the machinery of a crushing plant, in revenge for the fact that his own brother had been killed at the front.

CRUISER SAN DIEGO GETS SPOKANE TROPHY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, October 23.—The navy department yesterday announced that the Spokane Trophy has been awarded to the cruiser San Diego, for her victory through making the highest score in the navy with her turret guns in the contests of 1914-1915.

VOLUNTEER BATTALION OF FORMER AMERICANS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) OTTAWA, October 23.—The minister of militia announced yesterday that plans were in process of completion for the formation of an entire volunteer battalion of former Americans. The battalion after a short period in training camp will go forward to England and the front.

BRITISH CASUALTIES HEAVY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, October 23.—British casualties since October 1 were announced today. They amount to 2285 officers and 50,072 non-commissioned officers and men.

MEXICAN EMBARGO CLAMPED ON TIGHT

Villa To Operate American Mining Plant He Seized. El Paso Report

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) EL PASO, October 23.—The United States embargo on all arms to Mexico which are not for General Carranza, now the recognized de facto ruler of Mexico, has formally been declared along the border between Marfa, Texas, and Columbus, New Mexico.

Enforcement of the embargo is left largely to the discretion of the customs officials. They are expected to prevent any smuggling by Villistas in the name of Carranza and to this end will be compelled to rely upon agents who are in close touch with Mexican communities on this side of the border where the juntas of the various factions are active.

It is reported here that General Villa, who recently seized a Chihuahua plant of the American Smelting and Refining Company, for failure to operate upon "government orders," will soon be opened by the revolutionist himself.

Failure of the plant to operate, it is understood here was due to scarcity of labor. No workmen were available, all the men being at war, and the plant was compelled to close. Under a technical feature of a contract with the state government General Villa then seized the plant.

YAQUI KILL FORTY-FOUR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) TOPOLOBAMPO, Mexico, October 23.—Ambushed by a band of Yaqui Indians, forty-four Carranzistas were killed near Los Mochis, according to advices here. The Yaquis numbered 150. They piled the bodies on a railroad bridge and burned the bridge. Carranza troops are pursuing them.

CAVALRY TO BORDER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, October 23.—The Twenty-eighth Infantry has been ordered from Galveston to Harlingen, Texas, to protect border posts.

GERMANS ARE WITHIN DOZEN MILES OF RIGA

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, October 22.—It is generally admitted in the camps of the Allies as well as those of the Teutons, that the German campaign against the Russian port and fortress of Riga is likely to be successful within a short time. The German troops under Field Marshal von Hindenburg have now reached within twelve miles of Riga. In two places the heavy artillery of the enemy is bombarding the Biga-Dvinsk railroad and depriving the Russians of means of bringing supplies and reinforcements to their battered regiments.

INCENDIARIES ATTACK BIG HORST HOP FIELDS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SACRAMENTO, October 22.—Incendiaries last night about midnight started four fires simultaneously on the hop ranches of the Horst Bros. The telephone wires were cut so that no alarm could be given. A messenger sent out by automobile seeking aid was held up by armed men, but dashed by them and succeeded in giving the alarm.

BRITAIN WILL PAY FOR COTTON SEIZED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, October 23.—Official notification has been received at the state department through the American embassy at London that the British board of trade has arranged to make the final settlements to American shippers for cotton seized by the British blockaders which is not actually covered by sales or private contracts. The price to be paid the exporters will be the market quotations on the day of shipment from the United States.

J. W. Batchelor, of the Liverpool Salvage Association, who is now in New York, says that there is being held up in Italy consignments of American cotton held to Germany to the total value of \$50,000,000. The Italians are refusing to allow these shipments to go forward by way of swifts or land.

HOTEL LOOTED OF JEWELRY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SAN FRANCISCO, October 23.—Suite, on the second floor of the St. Francis Hotel were robbed of jewelry amounting to \$10,000 worth last Wednesday, it was learned today.

COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

CHINA ON VERGE OF A BIG REVOLT, MANILA REPORTS

Three Provinces in Arms and Ready to Fight Against President

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) MANILA, October 23.—Three provinces in China are on the verge of revolution, according to advices here. Prepared by anti-monarchists, the people of Kwangtung, Kwangsi and Hunan are armed and ready to insist upon their principles of democracy. Large quantities of arms have been smuggled into these provinces from Canton.

REVOLUTION ALREADY ON. CHINESE ADVICES SAY

Troops in Two Districts Said To Be Marching and Welcomed On All Hands

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) MANILA, October 23.—Three provinces in China are on the verge of revolution, according to advices here. Prepared by anti-monarchists, the people of Kwangtung, Kwangsi and Hunan are armed and ready to insist upon their principles of democracy. Large quantities of arms have been smuggled into these provinces from Canton.

SAY REVOLT IS ON IN TWO PROVINCES

(Special Cable to Liberty News) SAN FRANCISCO, October 22.—Revolution has broken out in the provinces of Shensi and Kan-suh, China, and the soldiers of the National party are marching eastward through other provinces.

AS THEY PASS THROUGH THE DIFFERENT CITIES IN THESE AND NEIGHBORING PROVINCES THEY ARE WELCOMED BY THE PEOPLE, AND MANY NEW RECRUITS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY PARTY.

Dr. Sun Yat Sen, the head of the National party, is especially strong in these provinces, and the movement is receiving great encouragement by the leaders in the various provinces. No skirmishing has begun as yet, as wherever the National soldiers have visited they have been received with open arms, and aided in every way to make their campaign against Yuan Shih Kai a successful one.

Dr. Sun Yat Sen has received encouragement from the people of many of the provinces, and the soldiers of the Revolution will continue their present plans of advance until Yuan Shih Kai changes his policy of administration.

OTHER PROVINCES TO AID

When the news was received that the two provinces had started the movement of revolution, four provinces in the southeastern section of China started another movement to join with the Nationalists.

See Cheong, Wu Nam, Wu Pik and Chit Kwong are all hot beds of republicanism, and the people of these provinces began an organization to assist the other provinces in the fight for the retention of the Chinese republic.

Upon receipt of the news from China in this city the Chinese National League of America immediately cabled \$200,000 to assist in the revolution against Yuan Shih Kai. Many of the prominent Chinese in San Francisco are confident that the movement which was started in Shih Kai and Kum Shok will be successful.

CHINESE HOSTILE TOWARD MONARCHY

Teuton correspondence of The Associated Press says that the promoters of the Society for the Preservation of Peace, the organization which is endeavoring to reestablish the monarchy and is generally conceded to have the support of President Yuan Shih Kai, have stirred up an opposition quite different from what was expected.

The avowed purpose of the society was to insure succession and prevent disturbances. However, the papers printed in foreign possessions abroad universally have attacked the movement as the inevitable result of immediate trouble if persisted in at this time. Dr. G. E. Morrison, the English adviser of Yuan Shih Kai, is also widely discussed as having taken the same position and urged a discontinuance of the attempt to restore the monarchy at such a crucial time in world history.

President Yuan Shih Kai is said to be extremely susceptible to foreign criticism and the general attack made on the so-called peace society by newspapers printed at various treaty ports and by the students is supposed to have resulted in a temporary halt, at least, of the monarchial movement. Subject of Criticism

Instead of creating a desire for the proposed change in government the effect of the movement up to the moment seems to have been to focus attention upon the decidedly non-republican character of the so-called republic and has subjected it to harsh criticism. It is generally pointed out that there really are no elected officers now in China and the government is not what it pretends to be. The press offers no special objection to a constitutional monarch but points out that such a government would merely be the same as the present with the single difference that the first Emperor—either Yuan Shih Kai or his son—would have life tenure instead of a ten-year term.

APPEAL FOR MEN IS MADE BY KING

Armies in Field Must Be Maintained At Full Strength For Victory

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, October 23.—An appeal to his subjects to enlist was issued yesterday by King George, who makes a personal call to the men of the Empire to rally to the support of the nation.

"The end of the great conflict is not yet in sight," says the appeal, signed by King George, "and more men and yet more men are wanted to keep up the strength of the field up to their full strength, that a complete victory may be secured and an enduring peace result from the sacrifices that have been and are yet to be made."

Yesterday an important announcement was made by Minister of Munitions Lloyd George, which states that the government recognizes the justice of the minimum wage demand made on behalf of the women engaged in the manufacture of munitions.

Hereafter, the announcement states, all women over the age of eighteen years will be paid a minimum of one pound a week, while skilled workers among the women will receive the same pay as the skilled workmen among the men.

This arrangement has been received with enthusiasm by the leaders of the women's associations, the former militant suffragettes, who had the recognition of the rights of women to equal pay with men for equal services as a great victory for the cause of womanhood.

JAPAN UNCONCERNED IF NOT INJURED

The possibility of a "coup d'etat" in China whereby Yuan Shih Kai would proclaim himself Emperor is being eagerly discussed throughout Japan, according to the Tokio correspondent of the Associated Press. The official view as expressed is that as long as any political change is not accompanied by disorder which endangers the material interests of the Japanese in China the government of Japan is not greatly concerned about whether China remains a republic or President Yuan or someone else becomes Emperor. If disturbances do arise the policy of the Japanese government in any case will have to be formulated at that time.

The press of Japan is for the most part opposed to a return to a monarchy, believing ensuing disorders would prejudice the interests of Japan. On the whole, however, the feeling is that Japan will have no cause to complain if President Yuan becomes Emperor, just as Japan had no cause to complain when China became a republic, although protests were sent to China owing to damage done to Japanese interests by the revolution.

Mr. Hiroki, the Japanese minister to Peking, who has been in Tokio on leave, is quoted as predicting that the imperial regime will be reconstituted. As to the choice of the new Emperor, he says that the emperor of the future will be chosen from the descendants of Confucius, while others favor a son of the Ming dynasty. However, the minister thinks that public opinion is generally hostile to the restoration of the Emperor Hsuan Tung because it is believed that this would restore the influence of the Manchus, to get rid of which was the chief object of the revolution. So far as the Confucian or Ming families are concerned, the Chinese generally consider them unworthy of consideration.

Coming down to Yuan Shih Kai, Minister Hiroki said: "Representative Chinese express the conviction that not entirely faultless as his past administration has been, President Yuan Shih Kai is the greatest of Chinese statesmen and exercises such ability and influence as render him the most eligible candidate for the throne. To the President's accession to the throne some of the present high officials of the Peking government can have any insuperable objection since they were officers of the former imperial government and therefore would be in their element under an imperial regime. Some of the military commanders at first took exception to the imperial restoration, but not after they understood the President's real intention."

The minister concluded: "The question is being officially discussed of the creation in China of a peerage of five degrees. The opponents of monarchy are particularly watchful of this since they regard it as a preparatory step towards the declaration of an imperial restoration. As for the 4th and 5th corps in Peking, the general impression is that they ought to assume a neutral attitude on the question as to whether foreign power could justly interfere with another's internal politics."

SENSATIONAL TESTIMONY AT TRIAL OF CHARLTON

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) OYMO, Italy, October 22.—Much sensational testimony is coming out at the trial of Porter Charlton, the American accused of the murder of his wife, whose body was found in Lake Como several years ago. Twenty witnesses have been heard concerning his life and his quarrel with his wife. Much of the testimony is contradictory. A verdict is expected next Wednesday.

WILL HUNT BANDITS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) BROWNSVILLE, October 22.—Jose Garza, the Carranza consul resident here, intends to send General Eugenio Lopez against the bandits on the Mexican side.

GERMAN BALTIC PROBLEM GRAVE

Teutons Adopt British North Sea Methods To Cope With Shipping Menace

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) STOCKHOLM, October 23.—That the Germans are attempting to cope with the British submarine menace in the Baltic, which has driven their merchantmen off the open sea, in a way similar to that employed by the British in the North Sea, by the employment of patrol boats disguised as travelers, was made plain yesterday when the Germans attacked a Swedish submarine by mistake.

Submarine Badly Treated This submarine, the Hyalun, returned to port yesterday evening, with her helmsman badly wounded as a result of the German attack. Her commander reports that his ship was fired upon on Thursday afternoon by a German patrol boat, which approached him under the disguise of a fishing boat.

Although he had the Swedish flag hoisted, the report states the traveler opened fire at close range, firing several shells at the submarine before it could be submerged. One shell struck the submarine, a portion of it wound the helmsman. The attack, says the report, occurred in Swedish waters.

Four Steamers Sunk Yesterday the British submarines sank four more German steamers which attempted to run the gauntlet from Swedish ports to Germany. In each case the members of the crews were permitted to launch their small boats and leave the ships.

So successful have the British underwater fighters been that the Baltic is almost cleared of German shipping, which is seeking refuge in the various ports or making quick runs from port to port by hugging the shore. No ships dare venture to sea.

DIVER STILLSON GETS PROMOTION

Man Who Directed F-4 Work Becomes Assistant Inspector Of Naval School

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, October 23.—Chief Gunner George D. Stillson, U. S. N., who was in charge of the naval divers who went to Honolulu to aid in salvage of the submarine F-4, has been appointed assistant inspector of a new naval diving school at Newport, Rhode Island.

DISTINGUISHED WORK HERE

Honolulu knows what Chief Gunner Stillson did here. He made only one dive himself, but he directed the work of Grily, Nielsen, Loughnan and Drelich, who went to 200 feet to the F-4, breaking world's records and astounding men who had been in touch with deep-sea diving for decades. Their record dives were possible because of the apparatus designed by Stillson. He himself is one of the leading divers of the world, and was in great demand in commercial work, having been called in to aid in recovering bullion from the lost Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Ireland, sunk in the St. Lawrence in May, 1914.

By Stillson's devices, the divers were able to go to 200 feet to maintain an air pressure to counterbalance the water pressure, through control valves and a compression chamber, invented by Stillson, and to keep in constant touch with the waters above by a telephone line. If they met with mishap or serious disease at the great depth they could be drawn up quickly and placed in a recompression chamber, the air pressure of which could be pushed up to equal that from which they had emerged and then slowly reduced. Thus they escaped much of the danger of suddenly emerging from the underwater pressure, and the device guarded against oxygen poisoning.

While here with the Maryland Stillson instructed other divers in the use of his apparatus. Now he will have opportunity to widen his classes. The naval war college, a training station and torpedo school are located at Newport, which is the logical location for the new school.

HEARING ON APPEAL IN INTER-ISLAND CASE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) SAN FRANCISCO, October 22.—Hearing was begun today in the United States circuit court of appeals of the Inter-Island Steam Navigation Company's appeal from the award of \$15,000 to George Ward, a former inter-island employe who sued in the territorial courts for \$50,000 for injuries received in putting a cable on a rail conveyer.

OFFENSIVE JAPANESE FACES DEPORTATION

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shiping) SEATTLE, October 23.—At the request of Consul General Tagahashi, United States officials have taken action for the deportation of F. Ota, who has been here making speeches in the Japanese quarter. The speeches have been offensive to the consul general and led him to complain against Ota as an undesirable agitator. The consul general is being severely criticized for his action by his people in Seattle.

BALKAN SITUATION CONTINUES SERIOUS FROM EVERY ANGLE

Entente Powers Admit Serbian Situation Critical As It Is Developing At Present

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, October 23.—Neither here nor in the other capitals of the Powers of the Entente is there any disposition to minimize the seriousness of the Serbian situation as it is developing, although the reports that the Bulgarians have met and repulsed the advance guard of the Anglo-French expedition going north to the relief of the Serbians is not credited and the reports from Nish continue to reflect the optimism of the Serbian court circles and government officials.

Reports agree that the Austro-German center is being steadily advanced south in the valley of the Morava, along the main railroad line, while the Bulgarian thrusts across the Serbian border have given the Bulgars command of the Belgrade-Nish-Salonika railroad.

Three other Austro-German armies are engaged with the Serbians along the northwest frontier. The Serbians are stoutly defending their positions to the south of Belgrade, and are offering desperate resistance on the Austro-Serbian line at Shtabatz and at Orsova.

Nish advices state that the Austro-Germans have been repulsed in each of these engagements and give the total losses of the invaders at sixty thousand killed, wounded and captured. The Bulgarian invasions of Serbia are directed at Nish and Veleze. The Nish invasion is along the line of the Sofia-Birot-Nish railroad, which the Serbians have destroyed at the frontier and along which they have prepared defensive positions. The Bulgars force aimed at Veleze will probably be the first to encounter the Anglo-French army advancing north.

A Berlin report yesterday stated that a force of the Allies had been defeated south of Strumitza, the Bulgarian towns recently occupied. The force referred to is taken to be the Serbian column which invaded Bulgaria and which was accompanied by a number of the British, French and Russian marines who have been attached to the Serbians as field artillerymen. No confirmation from Serbian sources has come regarding the Berlin report.

The cruisers of the Allies' Mediterranean fleet yesterday bombarded the Aegean ports of the Bulgarians, at Dedeagatch and at Lagos, the only two Aegean ports and places at which the Bulgars have built defensive works and massed troops. The report of the fleet commander is that the bombardment was severe and effective, while Sofia dispatches declare that the shells from the cruiser's guns inflicted no damage.

Also Diplomatic War

Action has developed in the Balkan diplomatic war. Indications point to victory for the Teutonic envoys at Athens. Greece yesterday formally advised the Entente Powers that she is still unable to accept their proposals and join the Allies.

This action follows the offer of Great Britain to cede to Greece the Island of Cyprus for her immediate entry into the war. Greece previously had informed the Allies she could not enter the war "at present."

There is much discussion of the latest stand taken by Athens and speculation over what will follow, for the offer of Cyprus was accompanied by a veiled threat. It was intimated that should Greece refuse to join the Allies the Entente would demand a statement of Greece's position, and it is also said this will be accompanied by a insist request that she demobilize.

Sparring For Better Terms

Britain in the meantime awaits the course the Allies will pursue. In some quarters it is pointed out that reiteration by Greece that she will not participate in the war "at present" may mean she contemplates doing so when her mobilization has reached a greater degree of efficiency. It is said again that Greece is sparring for better terms from the Allies.

YOSHIHITO IN COMMAND

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shiping) AOMORI, Japan, October 23.—Three divisions of the army carried out maneuvers here yesterday with Emperor Yoshihito in command.

TEUTON SYSTEM INFLECTS SEVERE PENALTIES UPON BELGIAN PEOPLE

General Von Bissing Sends Women to Prison in Germany For Refusing To Perform Tasks Under German Orders

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) PARIS, October 23.—Punishment under the German military rules is being imposed by General von Bissing, the German military governor of Belgium, upon the Belgian town of Harlebeke, where the Belgian women have refused to perform tasks under German orders, which are for the military benefit of the invaders.

Women Sent To Prison Twenty-nine of the women have been sent to Germany to serve prison terms, while the representatives of the American commission for Belgian relief has been forbidden to supply food to the residents of the mutinous town.

All the cafes in the place are closed and all Belgians are obliged to remain inside their houses from four o'clock in the afternoon until seven in the morning.

The residents of Lessines, where the women have likewise refused to carry out the orders of the German officers, are being similarly disciplined.

A despatch from Amsterdam quotes the Telegraaf as saying that ninety-four Belgians have been sentenced to prison, with terms running from two months to five years, for refusing to work for the German troops.

CAVELL INCIDENT BRUTAL MURDER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LONDON, October 23.—Public indignation at what is denounced in the press as "brutal, premeditated murder," the execution of the English nurse, Edith Cavell, in Belgium, by court-martial sentence, is still at white heat throughout the country and recruits are flocking in by the thousands, "to avenge the murder of the angel of mercy."

The Daily Telegraph has started a Cavell Memorial Fund, subscriptions to which are limited to a shilling.

It is not decided what form the memorial will take, whether an ordinary memorial or some form of Red Cross assistance.

ALLIES HAVE REPULSED SEVERAL HEAVY ATTACKS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) PARIS, October 22.—German attacks have been repulsed by the Allies in the vicinity of Giverny and Souchez. A violent artillery duel is in progress in the Champagne district. At Koprule the Serbs and Bulgars are in a bitter fight. The Bulgars are fortifying the mountain passes of Mount Rhodope.

RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT BUYS TIES IN STATES

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas, October 22.—Arkansas lumber mills have 1200 contracts to furnish the Russian government with soft oak up to a total of three hundred million feet. One order calls for six million railroad ties, which are to be used in the double tracking of the Big Moscow railroad.

CHILDREN'S COLDS

Why let the children rack their little bodies in such a distressing manner when you can so easily cure their colds with a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. For sale by all leading druggists. Henson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.