

HOLD INVASION WAS VIOLATION OF PLEDGES TO GEN. CARRANZA

Continued Presence of Yankee Forces South of Rio Grande Constitutes An 'Unsupportable Situation' That Must Be Ended

PUNITIVE EXPEDITION DEFICIENCY OF AUTHORITY

Permission Never Given By De Facto Government and Was Forced Upon City of Mexico Without Regard For Any Rights

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, June 1.—The continued presence of American troops in Mexico, constitutes an "unsupportable situation" that must be ended if the United States hopes to keep the friendship of that republic. Such is the gist of a note, containing more than 12,000 words, sent by General Carranza, head of the defacto government in Mexico, to the state department and made public last night. Doctor Arredondo, the Carranza representative in Washington, delivered it to Secretary of State Lansing yesterday afternoon, more than a week after it is believed to have left the City of Mexico.

The note reiterates the Carranza demand that the United States government recall General Pershing at once, and insist that this country "give immediate explanation" of the continued presence of the punitive expedition in Mexico.

Raids Fault of Americans

It repeats the argument used by General Obregon during his conferences with Generals Scott and Funston, at Juarez, that America should withdraw from Mexico in order to prove to the world and to Mexico that Washington does not desire war with the southern Republic. It declares that the raids of the bandits upon Boquillas and Glenn Springs could have been averted if the soldiers under Pershing had been patrolling the border instead of being hundreds of miles south of the line.

Continuing, the note declares that the United States has belied its own protestation of disinterestedness in dealing with Mexico. "The acts of the American government," says the note, "are in entire contradiction of its protests of friendship to Mexico. Its government has, time and again, asserted that it did not intend to interfere in the internal problems that confront this nation. Yet it has done just that."

No Permission For Invasion

The note then proceeds to recite the facts of the crossing of the border by General Pershing, under the orders of General Funston, and declares that this action was taken by the Washington government "without the permission of the de facto government of Mexico, or the lawfully constituted authorities."

But After the First Expedition Was Sent and its Mission Apparently Failed, a Second Expedition, Under the Command of Colonel Sibley, Was Sent Into Mexico, Following the Raids by Outlaws upon the Towns of Boquillas and Glenn Springs.

"These raids would have been prevented had the troops under General Pershing been doing duty as border guard, instead of having been several hundreds of miles south."

Carranza's Wrath Stirred

This second expedition seems to have stirred the wrath of General Carranza, and his staff, civil and military, even more than the first, for the note says: "The administration at Washington announced that this second expedition was undertaken with the consent of the Mexican consul in Del Rio, Texas. Be that as it may, this act was utterly untenable, and can be considered in no other light than that of an invasion

BLAKESLEE WILL RETAIN OFFICE

Secretary Burleson Stands By Fourth Assistant Who Attacked Postal Appropriation Bill

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, June 1.—Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General Blakeslee is not to be requested to resign by Postmaster-General Burleson, according to information that leaked out in official circles yesterday, nor will Mr. Burleson reprimand his assistant for his stand on the railroad postal bill which created a tremendous amount of talk in the national capital a few days ago. Mr. Blakeslee appeared before the postal committee of the house and bitterly attacked that section of the post-office appropriation measure which provided for an increase in the rates to be paid to railroads for carrying the mails. He declared that the proposed measure was little short of iniquitous, and explained that he had personally written to a number of postmasters to ask their aid in defeating the measure, which he regarded as a stain on the part of the roads to which congress was yielding under pressure.

It is understood that a committee of senators is to call upon the postmaster-general this morning to discuss with him the whole situation and ask him to reprimand Blakeslee, and ask for his resignation. Should Mr. Burleson decline to do either, it is asserted that the committee will then take the whole affair to President Wilson and ask him to act.

RIGGS BANK BEATS COMPTROLLER'S SUIT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 31.—The supreme court of the District of Columbia today handed down a decision holding that United States Comptroller Williams may not retain the \$5000 fine imposed upon the Riggs National Bank by the lower court and may not impose any further penalties upon the banking institution.

This disposal of the undecided points in the suit the bank brought against the secretary of the Treasury, McAdoo and Comptroller Williams.

Coast Wise Skippers Prepare For Strike

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PORTLAND, Oregon, June 1.—Orders from San Francisco were received at the local agency of the San Francisco and Portland Steamship Company, instructing it not to continue the loading of the coastwise steamer Beaver, for her outward trip south. This step is taken to avoid tying up the ship by demands for freight space, should the dockworkers go on strike, as threatened, today.

Local Shipowners Declare That Freight Rates on Coastwise Business Do Not Justify the Increases Demanded by the Men, Who Want Fifty-Five Cents an Hour and One Dollar an Hour on All Over-time Work.

It is still hoped that a strike may be averted, but the outlook is declared to be extremely gloomy.

THIRTY THOUSAND BRITISH LOST IN APRIL FIGHTING

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 31.—Nearly 30,000 soldiers of the British armies were killed, wounded, taken prisoner or lost during May, according to official announcement today. The announcement says that during this month in all fields the British casualties were 1767 officers and 28,470 men.

MINISTER REACHES JAPAN

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)

TOKYO, June 1.—Senator P. Romero, the newly appointed Mexican minister to Japan, arrived in Yokohama last night in the steamer Empress of Russia, from Vancouver. He is expected to pay his respects to the Mikado within a few days, and to present his credentials from General Carranza. Senator Romero intended to come by the Kiyo Maru, but was unable to secure a cabin in that steamer and changed his plans so as to sail from Vancouver.

Of this country, and a direct affront.

The note, after taking several other features of the expeditionary force in Mexico, concludes as follows:

"This government, therefore, invites the United States to put an end to the unsupportable situation, and to act in accordance with its own repeated protestations and declarations of friendship for Mexico, by the immediate withdrawal of General Pershing's command and of all other commands which may be at present in this republic."

GENERAL PERSHING WILL CONFER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

EL PASO, May 31.—General Gaviro, the Carranza commander at Juarez, and his staff took a special train from Juarez today to go to Casas Grandes, where there is to be a conference with General Pershing, relative to the disposition of troops along the border.

TEUTON ARMY CAULS BATTLE FERCELY ON VERDUN FRONT

Crown Prince's Army Drives French Out of Their Trenches Near Cumières

AUSTRIANS CONTINUING FORCING BACK ITALIANS

Russian Troops Counter-attack and Rout Turks After Battle at Diarbekir

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, June 1.—Buck and forth still swings the pendulum of war at Verdun. Near the Cumières wood, south of the little town of Cumières, which is northwest of Verdun, the Germans have gained ground, driving the French out of their advanced trenches, while a little farther to the east, in the region of Le Mort Homme, the French, by a sudden offensive, succeeded in driving the Germans back and capturing strongly fortified positions on the southeastern slopes of the famous hill. Their loss in this fighting was 225 prisoners and seven machine guns, besides a large quantity of rifle and machine gun ammunition.

The Berlin version of the fighting in the neighborhood of Cumières says that "after days of tremendous fighting the Germans have cleared the southern environs of Cumières, taking 100 prisoners and eighteen machine guns."

Great Guns Thunder

On other sectors of the Verdun line the struggle was maintained with hardy, unceasing fury, especially by the great guns on both sides. The German artillery continued battering away at the French lines in the vicinity of Avocourt and Hill 304, but without material result.

This artillery engagement was one of the most tremendous things of this tremendous battle. Both sides speak of it as something that even Verdun has never seen or heard, and it is believed that the Germans are preparing, or attempting to prepare, the way for fresh infantry assaults against this point of the French defenses.

Austrians Advancing

Upon the Italian front the Austrians yesterday resumed their hardy checked advances, driving the Latin troops back in several sectors and forcing their way across the Posina river. The Italians admit officially that they have been forced to abandon their positions at Montepirasio and Punta Corda, while the Austrians claim that since their spring attack began they have captured 31,082 Italian prisoners and 298 cannon, and declare that the Italian counterattacks have broken down completely under the fire of the Austrian guns.

Official despatches from Vienna announced that the Austrian troops operating west of Aricchio, on the Imo river front have forced a passage across the Posina river in the face of heavy Italian fire. They have captured the heights on the southern bank. The fortified Italian works at Punta Corda have been captured, the Vienna advices say.

It was reported yesterday afternoon that the Austrian advance has been carried further into the region of Asiago and Arseolo. Vienna reports that the Italians have been driven from Gallo, and Montebello.

Fighting On River Front

The fighting on the Russian front continues spasmodically important. South of the Dvinsk there were heavy bombardments yesterday, and there is talk in the official and unofficial despatches of a possible German offensive in that sector of the eastern theater. Increased activity in the Volhynian front is also reported, as well as on other sections of the Bessarabian border.

Petrograd officially reported that the Turks successfully attacked a Russian position west of Diarbekir, and after some heavy fighting drove the Russians out, only to be driven out in their turn when the Slavs, reinforced, counter-attacked. The Turks were routed, and suffered further losses, says the despatch.

Latin Retreat In Albania

On the extreme western section of the Balkan front the Italian patrols were driven back by a concerted infantry and artillery offensive by the Austrian forces in Albania, and retreated to the Vjosna river.

There has been little news of late of the operations under General Smuts in German East Africa, but last night the British were reported to have reached a large force of German and negro troops, strongly entrenched in a position between the Egaru mountains and the Paga river. The advance bodies of the British are said to be in contact with the enemy, and heavy fighting is expected within a few days.

FLAMES DESTROY A TOWN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SPRINGER, New Mexico, May 31.—The town of Roy, near here, was virtually destroyed by fire today, the destruction including the bank, post-office, saloons, stores and many residences. The population of the town is 1000 and the loss is placed at \$100,000.

GOLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

ADMIRAL MURRAY IS MUSTERED OUT

Distinguished Career Brought To An End By Death In San Francisco

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, June 1.—Rear-Admiral John F. Murray, U. S. N., the first commandant of the naval station, Honolulu, who assisted in the purchase by the United States government of the land at Pearl Harbor required for the establishment of a naval station and dockyard there, died on Tuesday from the results of a stroke of apoplexy which he suffered a month ago.

Admiral Murray had a distinguished record. He entered the navy as a volunteer during the Civil War and was, at the close of the war, honorably commissioned as a reward for the services he had rendered.

FRIENDS HERE SORROW

Rear-Admiral Murray, commandant at Pearl Harbor, when informed yesterday by The Advertiser of the death of Admiral Murray, expressed his regret at the passing of a distinguished naval officer.

"He was regarded as an officer of fine qualities and was held in the highest esteem by his brother officers," said Admiral Hough.

As a mark of the share Admiral Murray had in securing the Pearl Harbor site for the government, a prominent point in the southeast lock of Pearl Harbor, facing the officers' quarters, as they now stand in the new station, is officially known as Murray Point.

HOUSE VOTES EXTRA MILLION AND HALF DOLLARS FOR ARMY AERIAL SERVICE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 31.—A bigger aviation service for the United States is favored, under the terms of the appropriation bill amendment approved in the house today.

Sitting as a committee of the whole the house by a vote of 180 to 125 approved a proposal to establish a government plant for the manufacture of armor plate, the plant to cost \$11,000,000.

The house also adopted an amendment to the army appropriation bill increasing the appropriation for the aviation corps from \$2,000,000 to \$3,500,000. The amendment was adopted by a vote of 129 to 103.

ZEPPELIN WRECKED BY TREES NEAR SALONIKA

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, June 1.—The Central News Agency, in a despatch to Amsterdam newspapers, reports that a German Zeppelin has been destroyed in attempting to descend near the town of Velos, on the Salonika front. The machine was packing the drop in apparent safety when the nose was caught in a puff of wind and swept against a tall tree. Immediately it became unmanageable, and was dashed to wreckage in the grove.

REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE HEARS CONTESTS TODAY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, June 1.—The Republican National Committee will begin today taking evidence in about forty contests, involving sixty-two delegates to the national convention. The Woman's Suffrage Association has opened headquarters here and will work for a woman's suffrage plank in the Republican platform.

FUKIEN PROVINCE JOINS REVOLT AGAINST YUAN

(Special Cable to Hawaii Hochi.)

TOKYO, May 31.—Fukien province has declared its independence of the Peking government. Although there has been no fighting in this section the revolutionists have carried on a campaign of education and as a result the governor of the province announced that Fukien would join the neighboring provinces against Yuan Shikai. Fukien adjoins Kwantung province on the east, and is noted for the tea and sugar industries which have been promoted by foreigners in this section. The Fukien black tea district is known throughout the world.

SIR ERNEST SHACKLETON REACHES PORT STANLEY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, June 1.—Despatches from Port Stanley, Falkland Islands received here last night, announced the arrival at that port of Sir Ernest Shackleton, the Antarctic explorer, with the other members of his expedition. Sir Ernest was expected back last March, and the first news of his expedition was received in April, when word came of his safety.

COLONEL SHREADS SPEECH BY WILSON ON MEMORIAL DAY

Naturalized Teutons Who Seek To Control Congress For Fatherland Are Denounced

PRESIDENT'S ARLINGTON UTTERANCES MEANINGLESS

Chief Executive Uses 'Weasel Words That Suck Life-Blood Out of Phrases'

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ST. LOUIS, June 1.—In a thoroughly characteristic address here yesterday, former President Theodore Roosevelt denounced as traitors the members of the German-American Alliance, scored President Wilson's Memorial Day speech at Arlington, and rapped Bryan and Henry Ford.

"The sensational part of the address came when the former President, in the presence of a tremendous crowd, laid 'moral treason against the United States' at the door of those German-Americans who are 'striving by every means in their power' to make their representatives in congress serve 'the interests of Germany rather than the interests of the United States.'"

Alliance Severely Scored

"Turning his attention to the German-American Alliance, Colonel Roosevelt scored that organization bitterly, calling it an 'anti-American alliance' and attacking its activities in and out of congress.

He reminded his auditors that "the United States has just one firm friend in the world, and that friend is Uncle Sam."

President Wilson's Memorial Day address next came in for some stinging comment. It was weak, and worse than weak, asserted the former President, who insisted that Mr. Wilson had used "weasel words" that sucked the life-blood out of his phrases and made them meaningless.

Wilson's Speech Shredded

"When he speaks of universal voluntary training," continued Mr. Roosevelt, "he contradicts himself in the very phrase." In dealing with this part of Mr. Wilson's talk, the former President drew an analogy between "universal voluntary training" and the truancy law, which makes universal attendance at school of all children a compulsory thing.

Mr. Wilson, said the Colonel, with his famous smile, "would make the law to read obligatory upon all children except such as wanted to remain away."

I Like William Jennings Bryan and Henry Ford; Personally, I Like them very much.

"but, honestly, I am not prepared to take the mental joy-rides that would be necessary should I attempt to take their peace doctrine seriously."

INSANE, HE STONES VANDERBILT'S HOME

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, May 31.—Saerbes Fowles, a wood-carver of York, New York, was arrested by the police today after he had stoned and broken several windows in the mansion of W. K. Vanderbilt.

After his arrest his excited statements showed that he was under the impression he was stoning the home of John D. Rockefeller, whom he held responsible for the sufferings of the poor.

He said he had an accomplice who planned to shoot Rockefeller when the oil king came to the door to find out about the window-breaking, but the police could find no signs of the accomplice.

UNION PACIFIC DIRECTORS ELECT A NEW PRESIDENT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, June 1.—The board of directors of the Union Pacific Railroad yesterday elected Edgar E. Calvin, president of the system, succeeding A. L. Mohler, who has resigned owing to ill-health. The change becomes effective July 1.

ST. PAUL RESPECTS MEMORY OF HILL

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ST. PAUL, Minnesota, May 31.—Schools and theaters closed today out of respect to the memory of James J. Hill, for business over the entire city was suspended for five minutes just at two o'clock, when the funeral of the noted railway magnate was held at the Hill home. At the same time every wheel stopped turning on the thousands of miles of Hill railroads, and the Hill steamers stopped their engines for five minutes.

TEACHERS WILL NOT NEED ANY PEACE OFFER WILSON SENDS

Miss Bernice Brundley Becomes Supervising Principal of the Schools of Garden Island

(Mail Special to The Advertiser.)

LIHUE, May 30.—Much interest has been felt for the past six weeks concerning the appointments to be made following year of the school teaching force of Kauai. The teachers form an important part of the life on the Garden Isle and their election, resignation or re-election are a most vital topic at present. An announcement today was made concerning the first listed teachers for next year.

The position of the most importance is, of course, that of supervising principal. H. H. Brodie has held that position for the past few years and upon his retiring, Miss Bernice Brundley will succeed him. Mr. Brodie will be the principal of the Ekele School. Miss Brundley has successfully carried on the work of principal in the Kapaa School during the present year.

Mrs. Katherine Burke, now eighth-grade teacher in the Lihue School, will succeed her. Other changes in the principalships include the transferring of Miss Etta Lee from Makawala to Wai-anae, the advancing of Miss Francis Thompson to her position, and succession if Miss Blanche Martin in the position held by Miss Margaret McClymont, who has resigned.

Some of the other transfers have been that of Miss Dora Pieler, from Hanalei to Lihue, and Miss Katherine Wood, from Hanalei to Kekaha.

Among the principals who will retain their former positions are Miss Charlotte Mumford of Lihue, John Bush of Koloa, Miss Payne of Waialua, Mrs. W. B. Bridgewater and Mrs. S. D. Heny. Among the teachers are Miss Lottie Jordan, Miss Leone Jopson, Miss Maud Anderson, Mrs. Guy Rankin, Mrs. Henrietta Wedemeyer, Miss Esther Hofgaard, Miss Florence Deverill, Mrs. Victoria Huddy, Miss Juanita Spreckels, Mrs. S. S. Merick, Miss Marie Holt, Miss Elizabeth Dehnert, Miss Hannah and Daisy Sheldon, Miss Marie Ellis, Miss Jennie Stewart, Miss Mollie Cummings, Miss Annalia Grite, Miss Maud Thompson, Miss Edna Penman, Miss Mautine Samson, Miss Fuda Strand, Miss Elvina Mitchell, Miss Janet Hastie, Miss Helen and Ruth Hoag, Mrs. Gertrude Brodie, Miss Ethel Hanham, and Miss Margaret Dunn. The assignments for the Kauai High and Grammar School have not yet been announced.

SCHOOL SAVINGS BANKS FOR BIG ISLE ENDORSED

First National of Hilo Will Open Them For Children

Thrift will be taught to the youngsters in school on the Big Island during the coming session. The territorial school commission has endorsed a proposal of the First National Bank of Hilo, to install a system of school savings throughout the public schools of the island. A letter from the cashier of the bank explains the system. The letter reads:

"The idea is to supply the teachers with stamps of different denominations, which, in turn, will sell these stamps to the scholars in amounts from 5 cents up; the purchaser will attach the stamps to a Manila card, and when they amount to \$1 they will bring the card to the bank and open an interest-bearing savings account.

"There is no doubt that you are well acquainted with this system and it is needless for us to explain the same in detail. We are now operating a system of the Japanese private schools and it seems to be meeting with success and receiving encouragement from teachers and parents.

"It is needless to say that we are not asking for any monopoly in this line; other banks, if they want to, should have the same right as we have. We believe that this will be a splendid opportunity to teach thrift to the children and give them some idea of the value of dollars. We might further state that there is nothing compulsory about this. It will be purely voluntary on the part of the teachers and scholars."

CONTRACT FOR MODERN WHARF HAS BEEN LET

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

The Hawaiian Dredging Company was the lowest of three bidders for the contract for a modern wharf at Port Kaneohe. The bids were Hawaiian Dredging Company, \$21,023, in 120 working days; Lord-Young Engineering Company, \$27,834, in 120 working days, and the J. L. Young Company, \$30,000, in 280 working days. The new wharf is to be of concrete, 200 feet long and twenty feet wide.

QUEEN'S CASE CONTINUED

For the fifth time the hearing of the suit of W. O. Smith and other trustees of the Lihuekalanui Trust against J. K. Kalaianoa for the taking of the testimony of W. O. Smith, in perpetration, as to the mental competency of Queen Liliuokalani, was continued by Judge Whitney yesterday to nine o'clock next Thursday morning.

ECONOMY IN THE END.

It costs but a small amount to keep Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy always in your medicine chest, and it is economy in the end. It always cures and cures quickly. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

TEUTONS WILL NOT NEED ANY PEACE OFFER WILSON SENDS

Dr. Gustav Stresemann, Scores Policy of President of United States, While His Fellow Delegates in Reichstag Cheer

ASSERTS WASHINGTON HAS ASSISTED TEUTON ENEMIES

Balked Submarine Campaign Lending Aid To Allies By Sending Them Munitions of War For Use Against Prussia

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, June 1.—Germany will not consider President Wilson as a mediator between herself and her foes, no matter how badly she may come to desire peace, according to a fiery speech made in the Reichstag yesterday by Doctor Gustav Stresemann. The address was received with applause by the chamber.

Doctor Stresemann declared that Germany rejected the idea that President Wilson is available as a peace mediator.

"Indeed but an exceedingly small number of Germans would vote to accept any offer which he might make to us," declared the speaker.

Has Assisted Enemies

"He has made it possible for our enemies to keep going by his policies and his actions," added the speaker. "He has intensified the possibilities of their manufacturing munitions of war to be used against us in our battle for existence, and he has done everything that lay in his power to aid them, short of coming out into the open against us."

Doctor Stresemann pointed out also that President Wilson has done nothing to guarantee shipments to Germany. Balked Diver Campaign

"In spite of the stand he has taken," he said, "President Wilson has done nothing to see that we get shipments of provisions, and when we made use of the submarine, our only weapon of defense with which to meet the campaign of starvation which the British government adopted against us, President Wilson immediately proceeded to exert all his power to force us to discontinue the use of that weapon, even going so far as to threaten us with a breaking off of all diplomatic relations and a possible war."

In conclusion Doctor Stresemann declared that the German government would not reject the mediation of "any really neutral power."

BRITAIN DOUBTS PEACE PROPOSALS

LONDON, May 31.—That the British government looks with a skeptical eye upon the references made in Berlin to Germany's readiness to discuss peace was shown today when the British premier, Mr. Asquith, made a statement in Parliament commenting upon Doctor von Bethmann-Hollweg's recent address to the Reichstag.

In this address the chancellor in April said that Germany had twice offered the opportunity for peace negotiations and last September had made definite statement regarding peace discussions.

Premier Asquith's statement today contained the declaration that there is nothing in the German chancellor's statement which indicates that Germany is prepared to consider terms of peace which will safeguard the interests of the Allies and the future peace of Europe.

HOLLANDERS WANT WILSON'S ASSISTANCE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

THE HAGUE, May 31.—The Netherlands Anti-War Council today cabled to President Wilson: "Regarding your address before the League to Enforce Peace, we beg to ask if the general idea of a conference of neutrals would have your sympathy."

In his address the president indicated that the United States would be glad to join in a workable plan to secure "common order, common justice and common peace."

OLIVEIRA MAKES SERIOUS CHARGES AGAINST WIFE

The papers in the divorce case of Manuel Oliveira against Mrs. Mary Oliveira, filed May 27, were served on the libellee on that date and returned yesterday to the circuit court. The Oliveiras were married in Honolulu on May 16, 1907. Oliveira charges statutory offenses and desertion by his wife. The first mentions one Antonio Silva and then claims that his wife has been living with a Porto Rican named Pepe at Kawailoa, this island, by whom she has had three children. Previously to the wife leaving him the couple had two children, Oliveira says in the complaint. He wants the court, in addition to granting him an absolute decree of divorce, to award him the custody of his children.