

ROOSEVELT SAYS WEST WILL HELP TO KEEP PEACE

President Decries Doctrine of Nonresistance and Declares 'Peril of War Is Heightened By Power of Pacifists'

AMERICANISM STRONG IN WESTERN SECTION

Commenting On Mexican Situation Rough Rider Tells Cheering Crowd In Kansas City There Is No Tranquillity Along Border

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

KANSAS CITY, May 31.—There is danger to America in the pacifism that is being preached, if that doctrine of nonresistance gains any substantial ground. War looms ever close upon the horizon at this time and the peril of the West is heightened by the power of a peace party that would place obstacles in the way of preparedness.

Such was the prime idea hammered home to the various audiences here addressed by Theodore Roosevelt, who made the main address of the Memorial Day services and during the day spoke to two other large crowds.

"Prepare, lest our unpreparedness bring down some foreign foe upon us" was his theme.

West Favors Preparedness

Last night, before a cheering crowd, the Rough Rider took up the frequently repeated assertion that the public sentiment of the West is lukewarm in the matter of preparedness.

"It has been said that the West is not interested in this question of preparedness, because the West would not suffer from any war in which either the Atlantic or the Pacific coast States might be attacked," he said.

"I know this statement to be a lie. I know the manhood of the West is not selfish and I know the people of the West appreciate their share in the common heritage of Americanism. I would not believe otherwise. I would shrink, as I would from a deadly plague, from any American who would say that he did not care what might happen to other Americans."

Just At Mexican Border

In commenting upon the Mexican situation, the Colonel adopted a facetious tone.

"We are told that we are enjoying peace with Mexico, and that we should be glad because of that," he said.

"Well, the number of Americans that have been killed in Mexico and along the border surpasses the number of Americans killed during our war with Spain, when we were having war. Now, when the Spanish war was over, it was through, and the killing ceased, but this peace we are having with Mexico continues to rage, in unabated violence, all along the Mexican border."

Mr. Roosevelt urged universal military training based upon universal service, for the youths of the nation. He spoke before veterans both of the northern armies and of the confederacy.

Message To All Americans

He declared that his was a "message to all Americans." "After the war we shall see a new Europe," he said.

"The time for flintlock theories of statesmanship in the United States is past."

He urged that the nation beware of "false prophets and professional pacifists."

Knife Thrown At Colonel

As the automobile bearing Mr. Roosevelt passed along the street yesterday in the Memorial Day parade, someone in the crowd threw an open jackknife in his direction, the knife striking the arm of his secretary, John W. McGrath.

The force of the blow was slight and the incident attracted slight attention, few in the crowd knowing that anything out of the ordinary had occurred.

Mr. Roosevelt was not informed until after he had delivered his address, but the number of plainclothes men and "special" guards about him were increased by the authorities.

When told of the knife-throwing, Mr. Roosevelt treated it as a joke, and in a statement given later he said that he regarded the matter as trivial and feels that no weight should be attached to it.

Roosevelt Closely Guarded

Americans Killed At Front Honored Impressive Memorial Day In Paris

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, May 31.—Impressive Memorial Day services were held here yesterday in honor of the memory of the eleven Americans who have been killed in the war while fighting for the cause of France and in the ranks of the French army.

Leading officials of the state and of the army were in attendance, while a large number of Parisians gathered in the Place des Etats Unis to take part in the services.

President Poincaré sent a wreath to be placed with the other floral tributes on the American graves.

MEMORIAL DAY HAS TRAGEDY

DALLAS, Texas, May 31.—Memorial Day was attended by a tragedy here, a platform awning on which a number had gathered to view the parade collapsing just as the marchers reached the spot.

The parade was not one especially

RUSSIA EXPECTS TO MEET SUGAR BEET SEED CRISIS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SEATTLE, May 31.—The sugar beet seed situation is no longer serious, despite the refusal of Germany not to allow the export of seed through the British blockade until the United States has secured the permission of the British to allow the seed to be paid for in foodstuff delivered in Germany.

A new source of supply has been found in Russia and the first shipments from Vladivostok are now arriving here.

The Yukimuru Maru has arrived with a consignment valued at \$557,000, while the British steamer Princess Ena has brought nine thousand bags. The underwriters announce that a million dollars worth of the seeds will soon be shipped, sufficient to meet the American demand.

CARRANZISTAS MOVE AGAINST THE YAQUIS

Large Force Takes Field To Trap Bandit Indians

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

DOUGLAS, Arizona, May 31.—Consul Lelievre reports that the concentration of Carranzistas in the Hermosillo district is for the carrying on of an extensive campaign against the Yaquis in that section.

General Martinez, at the head of an army of twelve thousand infantry, is now moving towards Ures, while a force of eighteen hundred cavalry, under Colonel Samanigo, is pursuing the Indians and expecting to drive them into the trap to be set by the infantry.

A report from Casas Grandes states that General Pershing is expected to arrive there today to confer with General Cavira on the general plan of cooperation to be carried out against the bandits.

'BIGGER NAVY' BILL AMENDMENTS LOSE

Schemes To Boost Shipbuilding Features Are Defeated

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 30.—Amendments offered by the Republicans of the house to make the "bigger navy" bill larger still were defeated today.

The amendment to the naval affairs measure providing for six battle cruisers was defeated by a vote of 109 to 83. This was a strict party vote.

By a vote of 130 to 114 the house a little later defeated a proposal to add two battleships to the building program.

By a vote of 114 to 104 the naval bill was finally amended to provide for fifty submarines.

ARMY BILL STILL LACKS PRESIDENTIAL SIGNATURE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, May 30.—No news has been received from Washington concerning the President's signing the Army Reorganization Bill.

TWIN STEAMERS ARE SUNK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

GERMANS CAPTURE LINE OF GALLICS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 31.—Two miles of the French line, from the southern ridge of Pindman Hill to the village of Cumieres, were captured by the Germans in a general assault yesterday, according to the official despatches from Berlin, while the Teutons also gained ground in the western Thianton sector.

The French despatches admit that a section of trench of three hundred meters has been lost to the Germans at a retirement from the advanced positions between Bethincourt and Cumieres.

Violent Bombardment Reported

The French despatches announce a violent bombardment by the Germans of the positions at Dendman and a bombardment of less intensity north and east of Verdun. The recent fighting has been altogether of artillery, no infantry engagements having been fought since Monday.

The Austrians have launched a fresh assault against the Italians southwest of Posina and another one further north, in the Upper Aosta valley.

South of Posina, reports Vienna, after the Italian lines had been bombarded the Austrian infantry made a successful advance.

Italians Retain Positions

The Italians, according to their reports from Rome, retained all their positions in the face of these assaults during the Austrian attack after a desperate struggle. At Langrins, reports Rome, the Austrians are bombarding heavily.

On the Russian front yesterday the Germans attempted an offensive north-east of Augustinof, but the attempt was broken up with heavy German losses.

Austrians Surprise Slavs

The Austrians in Galicia, made a surprise attack upon the Slav position at Gladki, the first rushing carrying them into the Russian lines and giving them a momentary possession. A Russian counter drove them back, a number being captured.

Another attempted Austrian offensive at Boutebaeh was broken up before it fairly developed.

GREECE INVADED TO AID WAR PLAN

Military Necessity Compelled German and Bulgarian Commander To Violate Neutrality

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, May 31.—Military necessity has compelled the German and Bulgarian commanders on the Macedonian front to violate the neutrality of Greece, according to an official statement of the situation in that theater of the war made yesterday in Berlin and announced in Athens. The official German statement is that it was found necessary for the Bulgarians and Germans to cross the Greek border to take the offensive as a protection against the surprise attack to be made by the Allies according to the plans learned by the Bulgarians.

Advance In Macedonia

The German and Bulgarian army is reported to be advancing in Macedonia. Early yesterday a sensational report gained credence to the effect that the invasion of Greece by the forces of the central Powers was in accordance with a secret agreement made between the Bulgarian and Greek government.

This report reached here by way of Rome.

The despatch says that the Bulgarian advance into Macedonia was the result of a formal agreement secretly entered into by the two countries.

From Athens comes a report that the Greeks are fortifying the Oenidias section of their front, and that the Bulgarians are concentrating on their own Macedonia front as well as pushing into Greek Macedonia.

Salonika despatches say that the Allies' lines in the Vardar valley and at the village of Kilindir have been bombarded.

BOOM FOR ROOSEVELT LAUNCHED IN CHICAGO

Nine Good Candidates and Best Man Should Win

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, May 30.—Active work on behalf of Colonel Roosevelt as can didate for the presidential nomination in the Republican convention has begun by Herbert Satterlee, the New York lawyer, and Lawrence Graham.

Satterlee, an active Navy League worker and associated with Wall Street, is a former candidate, and there are many good candidates, and the man with the best betting average, should be nominated. I believe Colonel Roosevelt is the man.

Senator Lawrence Y. Sherman of Illinois also opened headquarters today. He will leave the banking, it is said of several delegations besides that of Illinois.

Big Guns Best To Neutralize Canal Wilson Policies Criticized By Taft

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 31.—The best neutralization of the Panama Canal is enough big guns to guard it safely," declared William Howard Taft in the course of an address delivered last night before a large audience assembled at the Washington Jefferson College.

Mr. Taft declared that the proposed neutralization of the Isthmian waterway is a force, and that such neutralization would amount to nothing in the event of war.

"The Suez Canal is neutralized," he said, "and all the world knows what has happened there."

The speaker was outspoken in his criticism of the Wilson administration's foreign policy towards Mexico and in regard to the Philippines, while he was equally outspoken concerning the military needs of the nation as demonstrated in the light of the war in Europe.

A navy equal to that of Germany for the protection of American interests at sea, and an army of at least a half a million men for the proper safeguarding of the borders and of the coast line are what America wants and what Americans should insist upon the government providing, he said.

He pointed out the need of amply fortifying Alaska, which is now a vulnerable point in the event of invasion, and declared that the approach to the Panama Canal should be made impossible for any enemy.

SPECIAL DAY TO HONOR FLAG IS SET ASIDE

(Star-Bulletin Special by Mutual Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 30.—President Wilson today issued a proclamation calling upon the people of the United States to celebrate Flag Day on June 14, as an expression of "our thoughtful love for America."

With 2,750,000 dollars in United States gold coin, consigned to Chinese banks, principally in Shanghai, the China Mail steamer China, Capt. W. Dobson, from San Francisco, docked at Pier 7 at three-thirty o'clock yesterday.

Owing to quarantine investigation, passengers were not allowed to disembark until four o'clock. Four passengers arrived for Honolulu. The China will sail, taking mail and a small number of passengers for Japan and China, at nine-thirty o'clock this morning.

She has 326 through passengers and a full cargo of merchandise for the Orient. There was no cargo for this port. Ninety-six bags of mail for Honolulu was in the steamer. A splendid voyage with a smooth sea, was reported by Purser James.

Considerable difficulty in docking the steamer was encountered, when Dong Kook Pong, Chinese boy, five years old, a first cabin passenger, was discovered by the port physician, to be suffering from membranous croup. It was feared that the child had diphtheria, and all passengers were notified that they would not be allowed ashore.

An investigation followed which disclosed the above mentioned ailment as the cause of the boy's sickness. He and his nurse were isolated, and the passengers were allowed to land.

While the procedure of clearing the vessel's health bill was going on, a very anxious and impatient young man was pacing the pier, casting glances filled with longing, to a young woman passenger on board, who was as nervous as the young man.

The couple was Miss Gladys L. Smith of Los Angeles and Harry Spellman of Libby, McNeill & Libby's cannery. Culminating an overseas romance the couple were meeting each other as old time sweethearts. As soon as the lines were down at the gangway Spellman dashed on board, taking Miss Smith ashore, and losing no time they sought Rev. A. A. Eberzole, who tied the mutual knot.

Opium Drips Out of Oranges and Owner Is Nabbed

Fresno Chinese Fined \$1000 When An Ingenious Smuggling Plot Is Betrayed

Customs officials here have received another pointer on the subtle schemes resorted to by smugglers of opium to get their "hop" through, in the form of advices from the Coast.

According to this information if orange juice looked like opium or vice versa, Charlie Song, a Chinese of Fresno, California, today might be \$1000 richer. Or if Charlie's eight tins of opium had been securely sealed the result might be the same.

But when a box of Florida oranges was delivered to the Fresno Chinese the other day there dripped from the corners of the box a dark brown fluid that had a peculiar pungent odor and that nobody would ever take for orange juice.

Investigation led to the discovery of the smoking opium. Charlie Song was indicted, tried, convicted sentenced, and paid his fine of \$1,000 today in the Custom Collector J. O. Davis of San Francisco has the fine, but the name of the person who sent the oranges is still a mystery.

BURGLARS RANSACK HOUSE IN KAIMUKI

Entering the house by cutting away a portion of a screen and unlocking the door, burglars ransacked the home of Mrs. MacPherson, 14 Palolo avenue, Kaimuki, Monday night, during the absence of Mrs. MacPherson. Several drawers and closets were opened and their contents strewn about the rooms. Valuable jewelry, which was exposed on the bureau, and money, in reach of the robbers, were not touched. No arrests have been made.

ELECTRIC COMPANY IS SOLD

The entire stock of the Hilo Electric Company has been purchased by C. C. Kennedy and H. V. Patten of Hilo. This news was confirmed by Richard Ivers of C. Brewer & Co., last evening. The transfer to the new owners has no connection at present with the plans of the Hilo Traction Company.

BOWEL COMPLAINT IN CHILDREN

During the summer months mothers should watch for any unnatural looseness of the child's bowels. When given prompt attention at that time serious trouble may be averted. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy can always be depended upon.

For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

AMERICANS TO HOLD FIRMLY TO FREEDOM INSTITUTIONS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 31.—Declaring that he would sign the Army Reorganization Bill and that in so doing he would apply the acid test to the business men of the nation, through their chambers of commerce have declared almost unanimous support for the enactment of a preparedness measure, President Wilson concluded a powerful address upon preparedness and the need for a proper Americanism on the part of all citizens yesterday.

The President spoke during the Memorial Day services held at the Arlington cemetery.

He announced that there is no place in the United States for any citizen naturalized with any mental reserves and declared that the nation is prepared to fight against any encroachment upon its liberty by any foe, whether one within the Union or one from outside.

No More Territory Wanted

"America does not want one inch of additional territory in order that she may gain any selfish advantage through its acquisition," he declared, "but it does want the nations of the world to understand and to respect what America stands for."

"I cannot conceive of any man, of any origin, failing to become enthusiastic over the ideals of human liberty and human rights for which this nation of ours stands, and I summon solemnly all men who dwell within our borders to set their purposes in accord with the spirit of America. I also solemnly give warning that all men who come to us from other lands and who do not think America first, despite the land of their birth, that they will be cast out of our tolerance."

Peace of World Desirable

"I shall never consent, while I am President, to this nation entering into any entangling alliances with other nations, but I will assist gladly in any alliance that will help to disentangle the people of the world from the combinations that are now seeking their own private interests. I will assist gladly to any alliance that will help to unite the world for the preservation of peace."

"We not only are ready to cooperate with others to achieve these ends, but we are ready to fight against any aggression attempted towards us, and we are ready to fight for our rights, especially when these rights are coincident with the rights of mankind."

"I will shortly apply the acid test to the business men of this nation who voted in the recent chamber of commerce canvass in favor of preparedness."

Business Men Challenged

"Will these business men who voted so unannouncedly back up their votes with action? Will they give the young men in their employ full freedom to volunteer in the militia, or in the training camps in order that the nation may have a dependable body of trained men to fight for it in the event of necessity?"

"The bill for the increase of the army and the federalization of the national guard which now lies upon my desk bristles with that interrogation. I do not doubt that the business men of this nation will be found willing to make good their pledge implied in their chamber of commerce vote, because there is no place in all the world where the compulsion exercised by public opinion is more imperative than it is in this country."

F-1 Dead Are Honored

The exercises at Arlington yesterday included the paying of special honors to the memory of the American sailors lost in the destruction of the battleship Maine in Havana harbor and to the memory of the twenty-one sailors lost in the F-4 disaster off Honolulu harbor over a year ago.

AVIATOR SMITH ABOUT THROUGH IN FAR EAST

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji)

TOKIO, May 30.—Aviator Art Smith will make his farewell flights in Japan on June 3, 4 and 5 when he will stage both day and night flights in this city. The daring birdman will leave Yokohama on June 10 on the Shinyo Maru for the United States.

AUSTRIAN TRANSPORT SUNK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, May 30.—An Italian warship succeeded in sending a torpedo against an Austrian transport in the harbor of Trieste on Sunday night, according to news given out today. The transport was sunk. No statement of casualties is given.

PEKING BOMB MISSES MARK BUT KILLS MANY

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji)

TOKIO, May 30.—Chang Tso Lin, former commander of the Mukden garrison, and now a member of the Peking advisory committee, narrowly escaped death yesterday in the streets of Peking, when a bomb was thrown at his carriage, and many of his body guards were killed and wounded.

General Chang was attended by a large number of guards, but as he passed a busy corner a man stepped out and hurled the bomb at the passing carriage. Many of the spectators were killed and wounded, among them being four Japanese.

The general escaped injury, and in the commotion caused by the explosion the assassin fled, and has not yet been apprehended. General Chang had been in Peking only a few days, having come from Mukden, where he was relieved of command, to come to the aid of Yuan Shih-kai.

THEY COMPEL GERMANS TO EVACUATE STRONGHOLD AND RETIRE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 31.—Official advices from General Northey, commanding the British expedition operating in German East Africa from the south, announce that the British are making further substantial headway.

North of Lake Nyassa the Germans have been compelled to evacuate Neu Langenberg and have retired twenty-three miles to the east. The British have pressed their advantage and have compelled the Germans to go into temporary defenses, which are being closely invested.

The appearance of the British force before Neu Langenberg was unexpected by the Germans, who had to retire so hastily that they abandoned much of their ammunition supply and practically all of their stores.

OTTOMAN CAPITAL REPORTS SUCCESS

British Positions In Asia Minor Surprised By Turks

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CONSTANTINOPLE, May 31.—An official communique issued last night deals with the situation in Asia Minor as follows:

In the Fehle sector, on the right bank of the Taurus, near Kul-el-Amara, our artillery has silenced two of the enemy's guns, while a surprise attack upon the English positions resulted in the taking of twenty-four prisoners and the driving back of the British.

In the Smyrna sector we have driven off three enemy airmen by the shelling of the batteries at Phokia. The enemy's warships have shelled the Turkish positions on the hill west of Kesik Island, but the fire was ineffectual and accomplished nothing.

POPULATION OF BERLIN WILL BE FED BY CITY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, May 31.—A committee appointed by the municipal government is now making preparations for the feeding of the population of the city. Berlin is to be divided into thirty districts, with a central kitchen in each, where the general food supply for the district will be cooked and distributed. The use of these central kitchens is not to be made obligatory, but the population is to be asked whether or not they desire to participate in the scheme.

AN IMPROVED QUININE DOES NOT AFFECT THE HEAD

Because of its tonic and laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE will be found better than ordinary Quinine. Does not cause nervousness, nor ringing in the head. Remember, there is only one "Bromo Quinine." The signature of E. W. Grove is on each bottle.

COLONEL MOSBY IS DEAD

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 30.—Col. John Singleton Mosby, the famous Confederate raider during the Civil War, died today.

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