

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Federal Officers.
GREEN CLAY SMITH,
THOMAS FRANCIS MEAGHER,
L. B. WILLISTON,
L. E. MUNSON,
W. M. STAFFORD,
GEO. M. PINNEY,
J. X. BEIDLER,
GEO. S. MEREDITH,
O. B. BANSON,
T. C. EVERETT,
N. P. LANGFORD,
L. S. PECK,
C. E. IRVING,
CHAS. W. FOWLER.

Territorial Officers.
JOHN H. MING,
JOHN S. ROCKFELLOW,
M. S. CARPENTER,
County Recorders.
W. Hill Edgerston, R. C. Ewing,
B. B. Woodly, Galatin, Thos. Cover,
Deer Lodge Jas. Brown, Jefferson, Frank Wells,
Moose Lake, W. T. Richardson,
Missoula, Frank A. Woody.

Municipal Officers of Virginia City.
Mayor—J. M. CASTNER,
Attorney and City Clerk—Wm. H. Chiloe,
Treasurer—E. S. Calhoun,
Assessor—R. N. Farley,
Police Magistrate—J. L. McCULLOUGH,
Marshal and Chief of Police—A. Ritchie.

County Officers of Madison County.
County Commissioners—A. Stanley, Chairman,
A. S. Potter, W. H. Rodgers,
Probate Judge—W. Y. Lovell,
Sheriff—Andrew J. Snyder,
Deputy Sheriff—N. Beery,
Treasurer—Andy Leach,
Recorder—G. W. Hill,
County Assessor—R. N. Farley.

County Officers of Virginia City.
Mayor—J. M. CASTNER,
Attorney and City Clerk—Wm. H. Chiloe,
Treasurer—E. S. Calhoun,
Assessor—R. N. Farley,
Police Magistrate—J. L. McCULLOUGH,
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Deputy Sheriff—N. Beery,
Treasurer—Andy Leach,
Recorder—G. W. Hill,
County Assessor—R. N. Farley.

FREEDOM IN BRAZIL.

JOHN G. WHITIER.

With clearer light, Cross of the South, shine forth,
In blue Brazilian skies;
And thou, O river, cleaving half the earth,
From sunset to sunrise—
From the great mountains to the Atlantic waves

Thy joy's long anthem pour;
Yet a few days (God make them less!) and slaves
Shall shame thy pride no more,
No fettered feet thy shaded margins press;
But all men shall walk free,
Where thou, the high priest of the wilderness
Hast wedded sea to sea.

And thou, great-hearted ruler, through whose mouth
The word of God is said,
Once more, "Let there be light!"—Son of the South,
Lift up thy honored head,
Wear unchained a crown by thy desert
More than by birth thy own,
Careless of watch and ward; thou art begirt
By grateful hearts alone.

The mated wall and battle-ship may fall,
But safe shall justice prove;
Stronger than greaves of brass or iron mail
The panoply of love.

Crowned doubly by man's blessing and God's grace,
Thy future is secure;
Who frees a people makes his statue's place
In Time's Valhalla sure.

Lo! from his Neva's banks the Scythian Czar
Stretches to thee his hand,
Who, with the pencil of the Northern star,
Wrote freedom on his land,
And he whose grave is holy by our calm
And pruned Sangamon,
From his gaunt hand shall drop the martyr's palm
To greet thee with "Well done!"

And thou, O Earth, with smiles thy face make sweet,
And let thy will be stilled,
To hear the Muse of prophecy repeat
Her promise half fulfilled,
The Voice that speaks at Nazareth speaks still,
No sound thereof hath died;
Alike thy hope and Heaven's eternal will
Shall yet be satisfied.

The years are slow, the vision tarrieth long,
And far the end may be;
But, one by one, the friends of ancient wrong
Go out and leave the free.

PEN AND SCISSORS.

Colorado.

Mr. and Mrs. Cobb, whose names have been mentioned in connection with the pardon brokerage business, are about to remove to Colorado to reside. The Gazette says: The military post which is to be built at the new city of Cheyenne is to be called Fort Davy Russell, after General Russell, who fell at the battle of Winchester. The distance from Denver is 110 miles north. By a late arrival from Cheyenne we learn that nearly 1,000 persons are on the town site, which resembles a large fair ground. No houses have, as yet, been put up, and every one camps in or about their wagons. The Register has it ex cathedra, that Julesburg is within the Territory of Colorado. Hon. Geo. M. Chilcott is in Denver. Mrs. Leslie is playing in Denver. The colored people of Denver celebrated the anniversary of West India emancipation on the 1st inst. A mill for a thousand dollars a side came off near Denver on the 5th inst. between a man named Duffy and J. H. Shanssey. Duffy's second tipped the sponge at the 26th round. The News says: Michael Magee, who was taken to Trinidad a week or two since, to be tried for murder, has been hanged by the citizens. Before his death he confessed that George Corman had induced him to confess to the murder of "Cheap John." The News argues, and makes the point we think, that under the tenure of office bill Secretary Hall is the acting Governor, and Governor Hunt is liable to prosecution by attempting to exercise the duties of the office. David Barns, a Democratic leader, showed his colors in Golden City by cutting the throat of a picture of Abraham Lincoln with a pocket knife.

California.

The colored men of Sonora, Tuolumne county, recently organized a lodge of Masons in that town. In San Francisco, during the month of July, the County Clerk issued 129 marriage licenses to parties in that city. F. Scholl, who was murdered by Indians forty miles east of Ruby Valley Station, in Utah, was formerly a resident of El Dorado county, Cal. A dispatch dated Vacaville, Solano county, August 5, says: One David Gordon, a blacksmith, had a dispute in a bar-room with a man named William Bryon, at 5 o'clock this afternoon, when the former fired five shots at the latter, four of the shots entering his head and causing instant death. Bryon leaves a wife. Gordon is under arrest. The Society of California Pioneers, in San Francisco, has appointed a committee to make preparations for celebrating the 9th of September next—the anniversary of the admission of California into the Union. The following gentlemen con-

stitute the committee: P. B. Cornwall, Lewis Cunningham, O. P. Sutton, Dr. J. M. Tewksbury, H. H. Washburn. Tides in the Gulf of California are so high that they run into the Colorado desert eighty miles, the water reaching to Martinez, on the San Bernardino and La Paz road. The following persons, resident in San Francisco, filed petitions in insolvency with United States Register of Bankruptcy: Alonzo Farr, George W. Ward, D. D. R. Steward, Alonzo Hoy, O. B. Adams. It is related of James Marshall, the first discoverer of gold in California, that he could settle nowhere in the State because every miner thought where Marshall put the spade into the ground there must be gold plentiful. A mark like that of Cain seemed to be upon him: he nearly starved to death, and is at this day a poor farmer, on a small piece of land. The Napa Reporter says that the company engaged in taking out borax, in Lake county, will soon be in condition to extract five tons of this article per day from the Borax Lake, as they have just received a new and powerful steam dredger, and an immense pump with which to exhaust the water from the coffer dams. The pump is rather on the mammoth order, weighing something over a thousand pounds, and is to be worked by steam.

Nevada.

Thomas A. Carberry, (Irish Tom) shot a companion named Sam Vance, in a bar room squabble in Austin, on the 3d inst. Wound dangerous. The Reville says: All the stores in Austin are out of flour.

The Virginia Enterprise says: M. Joseph Heine, the world renowned blind violinist, and Madame Ada Heine, the almost equally famous pianist and vocalist, will shortly give a concert in this city, having just arrived on this coast from Australia. The Gold Hill Quartz Mill and Mining Company have just declared a dividend of \$16 per share. The Gold Hill News says: At 11 o'clock a. m., August 3d., the laborers on the Summit Tunnel of the Dutch Flat railroad broke through the headings at the west end. At the same time only sixty-four feet remained between the headings on the east end, which will be taken out by the 20th of this month. The Enterprise says: Mr. J. C. Clarke has just added to the Hoosier mill four new Greeley pans and two eight foot settlers. When complete the mill will have eight Greeley pans; six Knox pans, four settlers, three agitators and eighteen stamps, with a capacity for crushing forty tons per day. He says it is perfect in every respect, and the only pan he cares to have in his mill. Its capacity is greater than that of any other pan, runs smoother and does its work in less time than any other pan now in use Nevada. By order of the Supreme court the hearing of the application for a new trial in the case of John Millein is fixed for October next. The miners of the Savage and Chollar-Potosi mines have struck for four dollars per day. The Reese River Reville of the 6th, has the following: A band of about 200 locos was driven through town to day on the way to Salt Lake City. The animals were brought from Sacramento. The San Francisco Dispatch tells the following: Mrs. Geo. Chapman, an old hand in the theatrical line, and the mother of twenty-one or forty-one children, we forgot which, is now in the restaurant business in Belmont, Silver Bend. She has tried all kinds of business on this coast and we hope that she and Uncle George may make a bushel of money in their new business. The last we heard of her, she, with the rest of the Chapman family, was performing in Helena, Montana, at which time the old lady was playing Richard III., and talked of tackling Maxey for her benefit. Mrs. Chapman is a ruder and ought to succeed. She once owned and run a very snug and popular restaurant in Virginia City.

Utah.

The Salt Lake Telegraph of Aug. 14, contains the following astonishing paragraph in a communication from a correspondent signing himself "I. G." It is as good as "after an interval of sixteen years," which some editorial wretch on the coast exclaimed: "A young married lady of this city, who was the mother of a first born child, about two weeks and a half old, had so far recovered from confinement as to be able to walk, eat and enjoy repose to a good degree. Miss Amy Stone, a favorite actress on the Pacific coast, is soon to fill an engagement at the Salt Lake Theatre. The Vedette says: The contract for furnishing 47,000 feet of pine lumber, at Camp Douglas to the Government was awarded to James Little, at \$54.00 per thousand. Also the contract to supply 100,000 shingles to the Government was awarded to D. R. Firman, at \$4.90 per thousand. If these are not starvation prices, then we are no judge of the weather. Where is the farmer, mechanic or laborer that can live at such prices, and get rich, like some that we know of. The Telegraph says: J. Robinson Walker, Esq., got into the city on Friday evening. He left New York exactly two weeks before, making the trip to this city in 14 days, including 99 hours resting at Chicago, on the Northwestern Railroad, Omaha, Julesburg, Fort Sedgwick, Denver, North Platte and Green river. Mr. Walker passed the majority of the Salt Lake trains between Big Laramie and Duck Lake. They were traveling in good order, were very watchful, kept a strict lookout and had met with no trouble. The trains were all within hailing distance of each other and would doubtless all get along well. Mr. Nat. Stein, formerly of Salt Lake City, has been appointed Agent of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Overland Mail and Express line at Omaha, Nebraska.

HELENA

Fort Benton Daily Express and Stage Line!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAIL.

ON AND AFTER Wednesday, May 15, Coaches will leave Helena and Fort Benton daily at four o'clock a. m., and make the through trip twenty hours.

Fare \$25

Bullion and express matter will be carried at low rates. A military escort will accompany the coaches.

OFFICES: Western Hotel, Main street, Helena, and in Front street, Fort Benton.

my11 tw-3m

C. C. HUNTLEY.

THE NEW ERA.
"Satisfaction our Motto, Low Prices our Aim."
GREENBACKS AT PAR.
Cole Saunders's Novelty Store!
BLUE FRONT, - - - HELENA, M. T.
HAS JUST RECEIVED from the States the stock of Montana, comprising such an immense variety that it has to be seen to be appreciated.
United States Currency at Par!
Patronize the Novelty Store!
BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
Fancy Goods.
CONFECTIONERY.
HATS, CAPS.
BOOTS AND SHOES.
Tobacco.
MISCELLANEOUS.
TOYS, TOYS! TOYS!!
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

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Wholesale and Retail Dealer
IN
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
PIECE GOODS,
Clothing,
Stationery,
Hats
AND
NOTIONS!
Prices lower than the Lowest!
John Kinna's Old Stand
Wallace street,
VIRGINIA CITY, M. T.

HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT
BUCHU
Is a certain cure for diseases of the
Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel, Dropsy,
Organic Weakness, Female Complaints,
General Debility,
and all diseases of the
Urinary Organs,
whether existing in Male or Female,
from whatever cause originating and no matter of
How Long Standing.
Diseases of these organs require the use of a diuretic. If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity may ensue. Our Flesh and Blood are supported from these sources, and the
Health and Happiness,
and that of Posterity depend upon prompt use of a reliable remedy.
Helmhold's Extract Buchu,
Established upwards of eighteen years, prepared by
H. T. HELMHOLD, Druggist,
294 Broadway, New York, and 104 South-Tenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. ap27-1v-tw&w

Foster & Culver,
EAGLE STABLES.
CORNER OF—
JACKSON & COVER STS., VIRGINIA CITY
THIS largest and most
CONVENIENT STABLES
in the Territory, with plenty of the best of
HAY
AND
GRAIN
For all kinds of Stock.
Large & Commodious Corral
FOR THE—
ACCOMMODATION OF STOCK.
FAST SADDLE
AND—
CARRIAGE HORSES.
Always on hand at the
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EAGLE STABLES
HELMHOLD'S CONCENTRATED EXTRACT
BUCHU
Is the Great Diuretic.
Helmhold's Concentrated Extract Sarsaparilla
Is the Great Blood Purifier.
Both are prepared according to rules of Pharmacy and Chemistry, and are the most active that can be made.
FOR NON-RETENTION OR INCONTINENCE
of Urine, Irritation, inflammation or ulceration of the bladder, or kidneys, diseases of the prostate glands, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel or brick dust deposits, and all diseases of the bladder, kidneys and dropsical swellings.
Use Helmhold's Fluid Extract Buchu,
ap27-1v-tw&w
HELMHOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU is
pleasant in taste and odor, free from all injurious properties, and immediately in its action. tw&w
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W. F. BARTLIT,
GENERAL
Storage and Commission Merchant,
COR. WALLACE AND VAN BUREN STS.,
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(Old Jefferson House.)
KEEPS constantly on hand a large and general
assortment of the finest
Wines, Liquors,
GROCERIES, AND
MINERS' TOOLS
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
Particular attention given to
Salt Lake Consignments!
A liberal share of the public patronage respectfully solicited.
F. R. MERK & Co.
Wallace Street,
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DEALERS IN
Fancy and Staple
GROCERIES,
LIQUORS,
QUEENSWARE,
WOODENWARE
TINWARE,
STOVES, &c.
IN CONNECTION, HAVE A
TIN-SHOP!
Where we are prepared to Execute all kinds of
job work, with neatness and dispatch.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
Fire-Proof Stone Warehouses.
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WHOLESALE
Liquor House!
Nos. 60, 62 & 64,
GRANITE BUILDINGS,
Main street, Helena, M. T.
Wholesale Dealers and Jobbers
IN FINE
Brandies
AND
Liquors,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
BOTTLED LIQUORS!
CHAMPAGNES,
Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes,
California Liquors!
The Celebrated
Old Government
WHISKY,
And the Old Government Cocktail and
Stomach Bitters.
BEING exclusively engaged in the Liquor
Trade, we can offer for sale one of the largest
and most complete stocks of Liquors and Cigars to
be found in Montana.
We are Bound to Sell
at the
Lowest possible Market Prices!
We offer nothing for sale but the very best. Our
customers can safely rely upon the fact that we
will not offer them "Swipes" or "Alcohol" Whis-
kies. The purity of our goods we will guarantee
at all times. To our friends, customers and mer-
chants generally throughout the gulches and Terri-
tory, we can offer superior inducements. Do not
buy before calling on us. We also have in con-
nection with our House a large and commodious
Fire Proof Stone
BASEMENT!
Eighty feet deep, 26 feet wide and 12 feet high
The Basement fronts on Main street, and is easily
accessible from the rear. It is cool, dry and well
adapted for the
Storage of any Class of
MERCHANDISE!
Parties wishing to Store or Rent, should call on
us before making arrangements elsewhere. We
will also afford the best accommodations for the
display of samples.
T. P. & J. A. AMES,
60, 62 & 64 Granite Buildings,
MAIN ST., HELENA, M. T.