

REDEEMING THE REDS.

Commissioner Morgan Outlines His Plan for Civilizing the Wards of the Nation.

They Must Work and the Rising Generation Given the Benefits of Education.

Treasurer Huston's Report of the Condition of National Finances at the Close of the Fiscal Year.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—Commissioner of Indian Affairs Morgan, in his annual report, says he entered upon the discharge of the duties of his position with some strongly cherished convictions, which he epitomizes as follows: The anomalous position heretofore occupied by the Indians cannot much longer be maintained. The logic of events demands the absorption of the Indians national fee, not as an Indian, but as an American citizen as soon as wise conservation will warrant it. The relations of the Indian to the government must rest solidly upon the full recognition of his individuality. Each Indian is entitled to his proper share of the inherited wealth of the tribe and to the protection of the courts in life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. He is not entitled to be supported in idleness. The Indians must conform to the white man's ways, peacefully if they will, forcibly if they must. They must adjust themselves to their environments and conform their mode of living substantially to our civilization. The paramount duty of the nation is to prepare the rising generation of Indians for the new order of things thus forced upon them. In connection with this commissioner refers to his scheme of schools, outlined in these dispatches several days ago. All tribal relations should be broken up, socialism destroyed and the family and autonomy of the individual substituted. The allotment of lands in severalty, the establishment of local courts and police, the development of a personal sense of independence and the universal adoption of the English language are the means to this end. The chief thing to be considered in the administration of the bureau is the character of the men and women employed to carry out the designs of the government. The best system may be prevented by bad, incompetent or dishonest persons employed to carry it into execution, while a very bad system may yield good results if wisely and honestly administered. Considerable space is devoted to Indian education. The number of pupils at 147 Indian schools is 6,276, and the cost of maintaining these schools the past fiscal year was \$262,075. The work of carrying out the provisions of the general allotment act is progressing satisfactorily and as rapidly as due regard to the condition of the Indians will permit. Numerous cases have been reported where the whites have taken possession of the lands belonging to individual Indians and measures are urged for their protection. The condition of the Indians at the several agencies is described as generally good.

Uncle Sam's Finances. WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—Treasurer Huston, of the United States, in the report of the operations of his office during the fiscal year and the condition of the treasury June 2, last, says: The year is characterized as a remarkable one in the history of public finances, both the revenue and expenditures having been exceeded but a few times since the foundation of the government. The former amounted to \$377,050,468 and the latter to \$229,288,978, inclusive of \$12,252,823 paid in premiums on bonds purchased. The surplus revenue June 30 was \$27,761,600, a decrease of \$28,580,193, as compared with the year before. Counting the premium bonds as ordinary expenditure, June 30, 1888, there was in the treasury's custody in cash and effective bonds the sum of \$764,729,335, and a year later the sum of \$700,643,807. Current liabilities decreased in the interval from \$148,291,317 to \$127,551,881, and the reserve from \$229,805,000 to \$193,057,047. The gold in the treasury in excess of certificates outstanding was \$193,010,172 in 1888 and \$186,257,490 in 1889. Notwithstanding the loss of gold both in the aggregate and in the amount not covered by the certificates, amounting to nearly 4 per cent, the position of the treasury was strengthened in every respect save the amount of reserve. The total assets, liabilities and reserve all fell off about 4 per cent. At the beginning of the year free gold was \$45,000,000 and at the close \$38,000,000 in excess of the demand. The liabilities and unavailable funds, exclusive of upwards of \$7,855 on deposit with the states under the law of 1888, amounted at the end of the year to \$1,415,433, having been decreased by an appropriation of \$24,016 to cover losses in the New York sub-treasury, and increased by a loss of \$10,000 at San Francisco by the assistant treasurer there in 1886. The treasurer suggests the present methods of keeping accounts, by which he is charged with funds that do not exist, should be changed, so the books would at all times show the state of the treasury. There was an increase of about \$34,000,000 in the stock of silver certificates, of \$410,000,000 in national bank circulation, and a loss of \$25,700,000 of gold. The report shows that in a period of four years the public ownership of silver was nearly doubled, while the volume of notes was diminished from \$64,738,514 to \$53,389,478. The increase in the circulation of silver certificates was about \$5,900,000, and kept pace with the rate for the two previous years. The new issues of small denominations appear to have fully supplied the needs of the country. During the year the national banks withdrew \$66,230,230 of their bonds held by the treasury as security for circulation. The deposits amounted to \$25,343,600. There remained at the close of the year \$148,121,430 belonging to the banks as security for circulation and \$45,222,000 belonging to 270 banks as security for deposits. The report shows the minimum limit of bonds for the present capital of banks was only about fifty or sixty millions below the amount now on deposit. The amount of public moneys held by depositors, entrance on Broadway and Jackson, Helena, Montana. Consultations in German and English.

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There was a terrible epidemic of dysentery and bloody flux in Pope county, Illinois, last summer. As many as five deaths occurred in one day. Messrs. Walter Brothers, of Waltersburg, sold over 300 bottles of Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy during this epidemic, and say they never heard of its failing in any case when the directions were followed. It was the only medicine used that did cure the worst cases. Many persons were cured by it after five and 50-cent bottles for sale by H. M. Farahan & Co.

THE MARKETS.

STOCKS. NEW YORK, Nov. 11.—Bar silver 95 1/2. Copper—Strong; lake November, \$12.35. Lead—Dull and fairly steady; domestic, \$3.92 1/4. The stock market was feverish and irregular on a very moderate volume of business today, and while stocks as a rule were well held, the bears attacked some spots with such vigor as to force a material decline. The only change of importance to-night are advances of 2 1/2 in Manitoba and 1 1/2 in Jersey Central and a decline of 1 1/2 in Missouri Pacific. (Five minutes dull and steady. Petroleum opened weak at 10 1/2 and after a slight advance gave way under light sales and declined to 10 1/4. A reaction followed, on which the market closed steady at 10 1/2. Government bonds, 4 1/2; 4 1/2; 104 1/2; Northern Pacific, 32 1/2; preferred, 75 1/2; Oregon Improvement, 47 1/2; Oregon Navigation, 100; Transcontinental, 47 1/2; Union Pacific, 67. Money on call easy at 3 1/2; last loan at 3. Prime mercantile paper, 5 1/2; 6 1/2. Sterling exchange, quiet and weak; sixty-day bills, \$4.80; demand, \$4.50.

CHICAGO CATTLE. CHICAGO, Nov. 11.—Cattle—Receipts, 10,000. Steady; heavy, \$4.60; light, \$4.50; stockers and feeders, \$3.50; Texas cattle, \$1.40; western, \$2.40; 2 1/2. Hogs—Receipts, 25,000; opened lower; closed strong; mixed, \$3.90; heavy, \$3.75; light, \$3.60. Sheep—Receipts, 5,000; strong; natives, \$2.75; 5 1/2; western, \$2.50; 1 1/2; Texas, \$2.40; 1 1/2. The Drovers' Journal calculates from London quotes very heavy supplies of cattle. Demand weak, prices 1/2c lower; 9 1/2; 1 1/2c per pound, estimated dead weight.

CHICAGO FLOUR. CHICAGO, Nov. 11, 1 1/2 p. m.—Close—Wheat—Steady to easy; Nov., 79 1/2; Dec., 80 1/2; May, 83 1/2. Corn—Steady; Nov., 32 1/2; Dec., 32; May, 33 1/2. Oats—Easy; Nov., 18 1/2; Dec., 18 1/2. Pork—Steady; Nov., \$3.52; Jan., \$3.57; 1/2. Lard—Steady; Nov., \$3.92; Jan., \$3.90.

Dyspepsia

Makes the lives of many people miserable, causing distress after eating, sour stomach, sick headache, heartburn, loss of appetite, faint, "all gone" feeling, bad taste, coated tongue, and irregularity of the bowels. Dyspepsia does not get well of itself. It requires careful attention, and a remedy like Hood's Sarsaparilla, which acts gently, yet efficiently, it tones the stomach, regulates the digestion, creates a good appetite, banishes headache, and refreshes the mind.

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