

New-York Daily Tribune

WEDNESDAY, JULY 20, 1859.

Business Notices.

OFFICE OF THE SECURITY FIRE INSURANCE CO.
The Subscribers to the INCORPORATED CAPITAL of this Company...

ATWATER'S IMPROVED DOUBLE-THREADED SEWING MACHINES...

GROVER & BAKER'S CELEBRATED NOVELTY FAMILY SEWING-MACHINES...

SINGER'S SEWING MACHINE. PATENT GREATLY REDUCED.

ERICKSON'S CALORIC ENGINE. For driving all light machinery...

BARTHOLOMEW'S CELEBRATED SEWING MACHINES. GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES.

FINKLE & LYON'S FAMILY SEWING MACHINES. Warranted to give better satisfaction than any other machine...

C. R. WOODWORTH. Manufacturer of PORTLAND CEMENT WORKS...

KELOESE OIL. A full supply of this favorite Oil can now be had from all importers...

HOMES FOR ALL.—THE AMERICAN EMIGRANT AND HOME-STEAD COMPANY...

HAIRY'S TRICHOPELON'S. Is the best and Cheapest Dressing...

CURTIS'S CURE FOR BALDNESS.—This remedy is reliable, contains no lead or mercury...

RUPTURE CURED.—By MARSH & CO'S RADICAL CURE FOR RUPTURE, STRICKEN AND SWOLLEN STOMACHS...

THE WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE. Has already established its reputation...

DEJANIE SALAMANDER SAFES.—ROBERT M. PATRICK, sole manufacturer of the above celebrated Safes...

THE EUREKA SHUTTLE SEWING-MACHINES. Price \$30, \$50, \$70.

FIRE AT KEY WEST. KEY WEST, Fla., June 1, 1859. Great fire at this place...

THE HERRING'S SAFE was the only Safe that proved to be perfectly fire proof...

S. C. HERRING & Co., Patentees and Manufacturers of HERRING'S PATENT CHAMBER FIRE AND BURGULAR PROOF SAFES...

FIRE-PROOF (!) SAFES.—The recent fire in Key West fully tested the fire-proof qualities of the various Safes...

CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE, WIGS AND TOUPERS. Superior oil in other hair dyes...

DR. J. BOYER DOD'S office hours for consultation are from 12 to 6 p. m. at No. 619 Broadway...

TURKISH LATAKIA TOBACCO. MESSASIA'S PIPES. Manufactured expressly for the London Clubs...

SUSPENSION WIRE MEAT SAFES.—We offer these useful articles, as desirable beyond anything else for keeping cold meats...

LOOK AT THE SAFETY. Spanish Lines BUSTERS and all kinds of SUMMER CLOTHING below cost...

IMPORTANT TO EVERY ONE.—\$100. At this season Dysentery, Cholera and Diarrhea are prevalent...

ILLINOIS SWAMP LANDS.—A patent for 73,000,941 acres of swamp and overflowed lands in the Edwardsville (now Springfield) District, Illinois...

POSTAGE STAMPS (three and ten cents) for SALE at this office.

TO CORRESPONDENTS. No notice can be taken of anonymous communications. What ever is intended for insertion must be accompanied by the name and address of the writer...

Advertisements for this week's issue of THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE must be handed in to-day.

THE mails for Europe by the steamship Asia will close this morning at 10 o'clock.

DEMOCRATIC DECLIVITY. Those who doubt that the success of the Democracy in 1860 will be followed by the adoption of a Territorial Slave Code...

Let us illustrate our views by citing facts in the history of the Democracy—facts so commonplace that the lesson they teach is lost upon the public mind. Since the advent of Jackson, the Southern wing of the party, though in a numerical minority...

While it is unquestionable, therefore, that the entire party has been ruled by the members dwelling in one section of the Union, and those a minority of the whole, it is equally true that that minority has for late years been controlled by a small minority of its members.

THE BABES OF ALMA MATER. Our institutions of learning are again holding high festival. With chirping more or less melodious, the chickens of the colleges, the quadrennial incubation over, peck at the shell, and escorted by their learned nurses in silk gowns...

This school of politicians has set their hearts upon catching negroes in Africa and planting them in the Territories under the sanction of Congress. The absence of entire unanimity among Southern Democrats, and the seeming general repugnance of the party in the North to these twin iniquities...

These historic data show that the Slave Power advances toward universal dominion by slow, sure and stealthy steps; that, when it achieves a victory, it chooses to forget the temperate proclamation it issued at the opening of the campaign...

But the question may be asked, even suppose of time and money has not been wasted in making a tolerable lawyer, or an intolerable clergyman, or a dangerous physician of one who would have been a capital shipmaster or an excellent farmer...

that Austria is already so far humbled, or so far convinced of the impossibility of maintaining her Italian possessions against a general Italian insurrection, backed by the armies of France...

But what opportunity has the weary and perspiring hearer of discovering what these simple declaimers know or can do? Look for a moment at the subjects which they are compelled or encouraged to engage with: There is a fresh young College in Massachusetts called "Tufts," which gave its annual exhibition on the 13th inst. And here are some of the themes upon which the departing Seniors dilated...

After the Tufts graduates had spoken their speeches, the Orator of the Mathematic Society—whatever that may be—spoke his speech on the "Example of Pericles to American Youth." We do not pretend to know why Pericles was selected. Any fine old ancient with his name terminating in "es" would have answered as well—Alcibiades, Demosthenes, Eschines, Sophocles...

MR. YANCEY. Mr. William L. Yancey of Alabama, though traveling for his health, and under special injunctions from the doctors to hold his tongue, has felt himself compelled by patriotic considerations, and reverence for the State of South Carolina, to make a speech at Columbia, the capital of that State...

POSSIBILITIES OF NEGOTIATION. The rapid progress of affairs in Italy has already reached the point at which it was in the earlier stages of the war anticipated in some quarters that the diplomatic intervention of Great Britain and Prussia might patch up an arrangement between the belligerent parties.

These heresies must be met, according to Mr. Yancey, by a demand on the part of the South for equal protection to slave property in the Territories with that given to any other property, and with the threat, if that protection is not given in the Union, to go out of the Union, in order to get it. Mr. Yancey is not to be starved off by the suggestion that this is an abstract question of no immediate practical importance.

candidate of their own as a grand Constitutional party. If the election should result in the triumph of the Republican candidate, Mr. Yancey thinks the only safety will be in withdrawing from the Union before his inauguration.

We published some time since a letter from our San Francisco correspondent in relation to a new boundary controversy which has lately sprung up between the United States and the British Government. It grows out of the Oregon treaty by which Mr. Polk not only receded from the stand he had taken on 54° 40', but agreed to take something less than 49°.

Perhaps the best way of settling the difficulty in the Police would be absolutely to prohibit all persons connected with the corps, Commissioners, patrolmen and all, no matter of what party, from voting at primary elections in any case, or from attending them, except when sent in an official capacity to preserve order.

THE LATEST NEWS. RECEIVED BY MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH. From Washington. Special Dispatch to THE N. Y. Tribune. WASHINGTON, Tuesday, July 19, 1859. No instructions have yet been given to Postmasters regarding the pay of themselves and their clerks...

It is well understood here that the Le Clerc letter was written by Mr. Hunter, Chief Clerk of the State Department, in the regular routine of business; the Hofer letter by Mr. Appleton, to remove the sting of the first, and that part of the dispatch to our Minister at Berlin which has been published, by Mr. Buchanan, as an antidote to both the others.

Several members of the Cabinet met to-day, for the purpose of mutual admiration, there being nothing else to do. There is positive information here that Mr. Hunter will carry all the Virginia delegates, and will probably be the nominee at Charleston. Mr. Wise is now here.