

# CHURCHILL SEEN AS CABINET LOSS

His Mistakes Those of Genius, Says "The London Chronicle."

## SHARES CREDIT FOR SEA POWER

Former First Lord to Explain in Commons Why He Goes Back to His Regiment.

(By Cable to The Tribune.)

London, Nov. 13.—"The retirement of Winston Spencer Churchill means a real loss to the Cabinet," says "The Chronicle." "He is impulsive and headstrong, but he has the grand qualities of vigor, decision and courage. He has made mistakes and has been responsible for imprudences—men of his positive genius often do—but when all statements are made he has rendered an unforgettable service to his country in this gigantic conflict.

"The marvelous triumphs of British sea power in this war are due in no small degree to his precision, energy and contagious enthusiasm."

Mr. Churchill intends to explain in the House of Commons on Monday why he resigned as Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster. According to "The Times" Parliamentary correspondent, Mr. Churchill will review the war operations as First Lord, and will justify the expeditions to Antwerp and the Dardanelles, for the failure of which he has been blamed.

"The Times" takes the view that, although Mr. Churchill's action recalls an equally dramatic resignation of his father, it is not likely to close his political career, as it did his father's.

"Mr. Churchill's great gifts and vivid imagination," the newspaper says, "have been amply demonstrated in his decade of office, and there are few who would venture to predict his permanent withdrawal from public life."

The public, with unrelenting cynicism, will join his regiment at the front, the "Duke of Antwerp and Gallipoli," and he has been satirized in the comics.

One day, when he was present in the House of Commons, he was asked "How the delays had arisen and who had been responsible for them?" Not long before he had been chatting with David Lloyd George on the Treasury bench, but when the question was put he had disappeared.

Members called out: "He was here; he is in the House." Mr. Hogge, one of the prominent baiters, asked: "Why has he run away?"

Several days later he expressed regret that he was not present when the question was asked, saying he meant that the delay was incidental to the joint action in military and diplomatic affairs of the various Allied governments, among whom the responsibility was shared.

Returned to give his testimony to the police, who were examining the chauffeur.

When Mrs. Raymond Fugot, of 31 West Eighty-third Street, another witness, both assert that as the heavy truck came northward on Amsterdam Avenue, the chauffeur, driving with two men on the seat beside him, and that he did not notice the nurse girl with the child until he was almost on top of them.

Making Thirty Miles, Witness Says.

"He was going thirty miles an hour, on my honor I swear it," said Whan, telling his story of the accident to Lieutenant Dempsey. Enrich refused to make any statement further than to say that the name of one of his companions was O'Connell. The other man disappeared in the excitement that followed the accident.

Witnesses say that Elizabeth Becker screamed as she saw the big truck bearing down on her. She turned as though to pull the children back toward the curb to safety, but she had no time to act. Enrich jammed down his emergency brakes with such a jolt that the chain driving the rear axle was broken. The truck turned a complete circle, narrowly missing other pedestrians, and then backed into Eighty-fifth Street, stopping a few feet from Mr. Whan's automobile.

Those who did not turn their heads away say that the nurse girl and the two children were tossed ten feet high, that they turned a complete somersault and all struck on their heads against the curbstone. A hundred hands fought to assist in carrying the unconscious forms into the drugstore. Patrolman Mallon, of the West Sixty-eighth Street station, heard the screams of hysterical women a block away. In response

to a call from him Dr. Francello hurried with an ambulance from Knickerbocker Hospital.

## Motor Trucks Kill Two in Williamsburg

Two persons were killed in motor accidents in Williamsburg yesterday. Arthur Schneider, eleven, of 219 Mayer Street, and an unidentified man about fifty years old. The former was run over at Grand Street and Metropolitan Avenue by a truck driven by John Pahl, of 194 South Fourth Street. The boy stepped from behind a car directly into the machine's path and was dead when picked up. Pahl was not arrested.

The unidentified man was struck and killed at Porter Avenue and Thames Street by a motor truck operated by George Kimberly, of 244 West Twentieth Street, Manhattan. The body was taken to the morgue.

John Ross, ten years old, of 110 North Ninth Street, Paterson, N. J., was struck and killed by an automobile owned by E. H. Simmons, of Wyckoff, N. Y., when playing in front of his home. Simmons was arrested and paroled by Recorder Carroll.

Joseph Cinquegrani, 50, of 4344 Hudson Boulevard, West Hoboken, was instantly killed near Fort Lee last evening when the automobile in which he was riding became unmanageable, cut across Anderson Avenue, went over a two-foot embankment and crashed into a tree. Cinquegrani's skull was fractured.

Seven persons were injured, five of them seriously, at Queens and LaMarine Avenues, Flushing, when two automobiles crashed together. One car was driven by Walter B. Lowrie, superintendent of the Flushing Hospital, the other by Emanuel Gusa, of Bayside.

Gusa and his wife were only slightly hurt, but three of the five occupants of the Lowrie car were sent to the Flatbush Hospital. They were Lowrie, who suffered cuts and bruises; Herbert Clark, of 187 Bowne Avenue, Flatbush, fullback of the champion Flushing team; and Paul Ewer, of 187 State Street, who was bruised. Clinton B. Smith, jr., of 187 Maple Avenue, and Alfred Copp, of 302 Bayside Avenue, went home after their injuries had been treated.

Their car for sixteen blocks with a patrolman on the running board, Theodore Bagley, of 550 West 168th Street, was arrested and assigned before Magistrate Marsh, in the Lowercase Court. He was charged with driving a machine while intoxicated. Bagley was stopped at Amsterdam Avenue and 161st Street. When Sergeant McNamara sent a telephone to inquire if the chauffeur's explanation—Bagley started away with Patrolman White on the running board. At 177th Street the policeman got his foot on the brake and stopped the car. An investigation showed that the automobile was owned by Bagley's employer.

Elsa Bauman, twelve years old, a nurse girl, was severely injured internally when a car, in Orangeburg, Louis Bamberger, of Bamberger & Co., Newark merchants, and Felix Fuld, ran into her on Central Avenue, East Orange, N. J. The girl, who lives at 86 Houston Street, Newark, is in Orange Memorial Hospital.

## BOARDS ON CRUISER TRAP FOR U-BOATS

British Trick Coaxes Submarine to Destruction—Germans Trade Iron Anchors for Copper Ones.

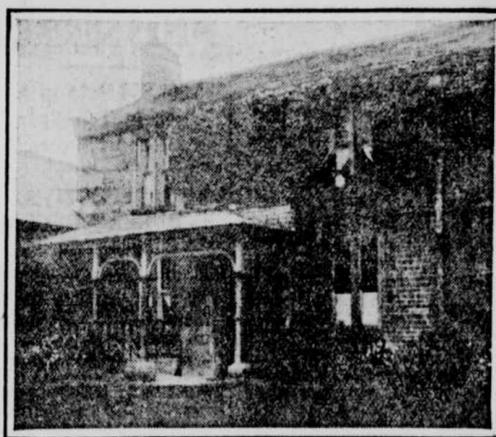
British cruisers have a new way to coax German submarines to destruction, according to Frank F. Boulton, of the Federal Forwarding Company, of this city, who arrived yesterday on the liner of the Holland-America Line. Mr. Boulton said he got his information from Captain Andersen, of the Norwegian steamer Vitalia, who witnessed the destruction of a U-boat by a British cruiser disguised as a tramp steamer.

Captain Andersen was steaming near a dingy looking ship, whose wooden sides and upper works and unspun funnel proclaimed her a tramp. Suddenly a submarine rose not far from the tramp, and the captain, with another officer, crawled out on deck to hail their intended victim. Without warning the wooden sides fell away from the supposed tramp steamer, disclosing a fully armed British cruiser. A broadside riddled the submarine with shells. The wounded officers were rescued and are now prisoners in a British hospital.

Many clever schemes for smuggling contraband goods from Holland have been adopted by the Germans, Mr. Boulton said. An unduly suspicious customs inspector recently split open one of a consignment of cement paving blocks that were about to cross the border. He found it filled with benzine, and the whole lot was confiscated. A successful ruse to obtain copper river craft is to exchange their iron anchors in Holland for copper ones, which they take back to Germany.

The Noordam was inspected by four German Taubes soon after leaving Rotterdam. A large Dutch flag spread out on the top deck convinced the German aviators of the ship's neutrality. British authorities held up the Noordam for four days at the Downs, and took ashore one cabin passenger and six from the steerage. The ship brought 253 passengers.

## ANCESTRAL HOME OF GALT FAMILY.



Old home in Bradford, England, of family whose Virginia descendant is now about to be married to President Wilson.

## GALTS' ANCESTRAL HOME A GOLF HOUSE

Was Built by Selby Monks at Chellow, England.

(Special Correspondence to The Tribune.) Bradford, England, Nov. 1.—The announcement of the engagement of President Wilson and Mrs. Galt has aroused considerable interest in England, where it is felt that kinship can be claimed with the descendant of Pocahontas through her ancestors, the Bollings, of Bolling Hall. The discovery has been made that what is now a golf clubhouse must be looked upon as Mrs. Galt's ancestral home.

The original Bolling rendered some service to King John, and received Bolling Manor, in Bradford, in return. Following the custom of those days, he adopted the territorial title and became Tristram Bolling, the first of many of that name. In later days the Bollings became first tenants and then owners of a grange which the monks of Selby Abbey had built on the hilltop at Chellow, on the other side of the little valley from Bolling Hall.

Toward the end of the fifteenth century, Tristram Bolling's daughter Rosamond made a brilliant marriage with Sir Richard Tempest, of Brazevel. To whom Tristram Bolling made a present of the Hall, and then retired, being, it is presumed, a widower and an elderly man, to the "dower" house of Chellow Grange. Later, however, he married again, and raised another family, of three sons and two daughters. It was a descendant of his second marriage, Colonel Robert Bolling, who migrated to Virginia when only fifteen years old, and later married Jane Rolfe, granddaughter of John Rolfe and Pocahontas, from whom Mrs. Galt is descended.

The old monastic place known as Chellow Grange was largely rebuilt in the eighteenth century and has lost much of the architectural beauty which the monks bestowed upon it. Within late years it has become, with some further additions, the home of the West Bradford Golf Club. Perhaps it will now become as much an object of interest to travelling Americans as is Haworth, the home of the Brontes, which lies on a hilltop, only six or seven miles away.

## SAYS GERMAN DIGGING EQUALS CHINA WALL

Genius Figures Trenches Are on a Par with Ancient Wonder.

Berlin, Nov. 1.—Some genius for figures has estimated that the German soldiers who have had to bear the burden of trench digging since the beginning of the war have excavated a quantity of earth in cubic feet equivalent to the Great Wall of China. He arrives at his conclusion in the following way:

The Great Wall is 2,460 kilometres long, 16.5 metres high, 8 metres wide at the bottom and 5 metres wide at the top. The German lines in April extended 650 kilometres in the west and about 1,300 kilometres in the east. Behind these first lines, however, extended secondary and in most cases third or fourth lines, all connected up by miles of "Laufgraben," or communication trenches.

Since April the German positions have repeatedly changed, necessitating the construction of new trenches. Each trench is usually from six or seven to a dozen feet in depth and little narrower. Connected with each one are countless underground shelters. Taken together, the estimator believes, the trench-digging record of the German soldiers in fourteen months is quite on a par with the decade-long record of the Chinese.

## CIVIC AID URGED TO FIGHT SEWAGE

Merchants' Association Appeals to Other Bodies in Mohansic Crisis.

## MENACE TO HEALTH OF CITY IS SHOWN

Chamber of Commerce Asked to Work for Removal of Institutions from Croton Watershed.

The Merchants' Association sent out an appeal yesterday to other commercial and civic organizations in Manhattan and The Bronx, which derive their water supply from the Croton watershed, to uphold the city in its fight to prevent the pollution of the watershed by the drainage of the sewage from the Mohansic State Hospital and the New York State Training School for Boys into Croton Lake.

"The purity of the city's drinking water is of the first importance to the city's health. You are doubtless aware of the fact that the state has acquired within the Croton watershed, and contiguous to Mohansic Lake, which is one of the sources from which the drinking water for the Boroughs of Manhattan and The Bronx is drawn, sites for two state institutions—the Mohansic State Hospital at Yorktown and the New York State Training School for Boys at Yorktown Heights.

"The plans for disposing of the sewage from these two institutions provide for the construction of purification plants, the effluent from which is to be conveyed by pipes into Mohansic Lake, which communicates directly with the Croton Reservoir.

"The state has invited and received bids for the construction of these disposal works with pipe lines to Mohansic Lake. The City of New York has applied to the Supreme Court for an order to show cause why an injunction should not be issued restraining the state from constructing the training school disposal works.

**Menace to City's Health Shown.**  
"This application is supported by a large number of affidavits from physicians, sanitary engineers and others who are qualified to judge, declaring that disposal of the sewage in the manner contemplated would seriously endanger the purity of the city's Croton water supply, thus creating a serious menace to the health of the city."  
"The Merchants' Association for

years has succeeded in preventing such dangerous encroachments in the Croton watershed and it has been instrumental in the initiation of the present proceeding. The pending application is unique in that this is the only time that any municipality has endeavored to restrain the state from taking action endangering public health in a municipality.

"At the request of the state, Justice Keogh, to whom the application was made, on Friday last, November 12, granted an adjournment of ten days in the hearing, giving the state the privilege of calling the matter up with in that time upon one day's notice to the city.

"We suggest that the Chamber of Commerce take action in support of the efforts of the city to preserve the purity of the Croton water supply, and that it communicate its action both to the Mayor and to the Governor.

## Removal from Watershed Urged.

"We also suggest that the chamber express its approval of legislation providing for the removal from the watershed of the Mohansic State Hospital and the New York State Training School for Boys and their relocation upon sites outside the watershed. And

that the chamber also declare itself to be in favor of general legislation forbidding in future the location of any public institutions in watershed from which water supplies for public use are drawn."

Edward Hatch, jr., chairman of the committee on pollution and sewerage of the Merchants' Association, yesterday vigorously criticized the attitude of the state authorities toward the proposed sewage disposal plants in the watershed. He said:

"The persistent and determined efforts on the part of the state authorities to contaminate the Croton water supply by the discharge of doctored sewage from the public institutions which are being established in the Croton watershed is without precedent in the state's experience. Generally the city and state authorities get together on questions which so vitally affect the welfare of the citizens, but this is the first instance where the city has had to go into the courts to seek protection against life-destroying action on the part of the state officials, who, from their very position, are especially delegated to protect the public health.

"New York, because of its size and

location, is especially called upon to bear the brunt of many discomforting and unhealthy matters. The city must be constantly vigilant to maintain sanitary conditions. A great community like this can survive only when sanitation is vigorously enforced."

## \$8,000,000 A MONTH LEVY ON BELGIUM

Germans Announce Enormous War Tax for Army Needs.

Brussels, Nov. 13.—Governor General von Bissing has imposed upon Belgium a monthly war contribution of 40,000,000 francs (\$8,000,000) toward covering the needs of the army and the cost of administering occupied territories.

The contributions are based upon Article 59 of the Hague convention on land warfare. The nine provinces of Belgium are held jointly responsible for the payments, which will begin on December 10.

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29.50 35.00 39.50	35.00 49.50 65.00

A large variety of smart suits, designed in the new silhouettes of broadcloth, velours de laine and gabardine. Accented with Hudson seal, skunk and beaver.

Fur Trim'd Velours Suits	Fur Trim'd Bolivia Cloth Suits
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Distinctive Godet flare models, in black, navy blue, Afrique and hunter's green, with high choker collars and edges trimmed with the fashionable furs.

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49.50 55.00 75.00	98.50 150.00 175.00

Original and unusual styles in flare and long coat effects, designed on distinctive lines in the favored shades and trimmed with fashionable furs.

## Women's Furs of Quality & Fashion

Trim'd Hudson Seal Coats	Trim'd Hudson Seal Coats
Selected dyed muskrat, full flare model, large skunk collar ..... 85.00	Border, collar and cuffs of natural skunk. 42 inches long..... 125.00

Trim'd Hudson Seal Coats	Reproductions of Model Coats
Beaver border, collar and cuffs. Russian belted model ..... 145.00	48 inches long, borders collars and cuffs of contrasting fur..... 245.00

**Trimmed Hudson Seal Coats**  
TWO STRIPE NATURAL SKUNK BORDER SIX INCHES WIDE OR BEAVER FIVE INCHES WIDE. 45 inches long—high chin collar of skunk or beaver. 165.00

**Hudson Seal or Moire Caracul Coats**  
Flare models. \*Caracul coats have natural skunk funnel collars. The Hudson seal (dyed muskrat) plain collars. 68.00

## Women's Daytime Coats & Evening Manteaux

Satin Afternoon Coats	Motor & Utility Coats
Two distinctive models in lustrous black satin—high crushed or shawl collars. Heavily interlined..... 45.00	Made of velours de laine cloths and Scotch-like mixtures. A large variety of very smart modes. ... 25.00 to 95.00

Velvet Afternoon Coats	Velvet Evening Wraps
In peacock, petunia, black, bordeaux, taupe and brown, trimmed with beaver, sable squirrel, skunk, nutria, Krimmer..... 59.50 to 195.00	In peacock, coral, rose, white, green and purple. Also rich metallic brocades. Luxuriously fur trimmed..... 75.00 to 295.00

## Women's French and "Bontell" Blouses

French Handmade Blouses	Georgette Crepe Blouses
Expressly made and imported for this shop. Made of white batiste with fine tuckings and hand drawn work ..... 7.50	Tucked yokes, hemstitched and simple tailleur effects in flesh, pink and white..... 5.50

Satin-Bound Georgette Crepe	Satin-Bound Georgette Crepe
High collar model, with buttonhole front and edges bound in white satin. Flesh, pink and white.... 10.50	Double roll collar model with edges bound in white satin. In flesh, pink and white..... 15.00

## Misses' Suits, Frocks and Coats

Fur Trimmed Suits	Fur Trimmed Suits
Ten new models of broadcloth in the favored styles of the season with high collars, deep cuffs and buttons of fur. Sizes 14 to 18..... 29.50	Made of broadcloth and wool velour, in Russian styles with grouped bands, borders, collars and buttons of fur. Sizes 14 to 18.... 35.00

Jeunes Filles Costumes Tailleur in Callot Satin, Nicola and Burma Cloth—Cheruit, Jenny, Lanvin and Bernard Reproductions, 68.00 to 280.00

Misses' Danse Frocks	Misses' Daytime Coats
Of soiree silk, taffeta, silver embroidered silk faille, chifon and lace in a large variety of chic styles. Sizes 14 to 18..... 25.00	Corduroy, wool velour, broadcloth and heather mixture weaves for daytime wear. Collar and cuffs of natural raccoon or skunk dyed raccoon..... 29.50

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This rare collection of Pino tissues has been personally assembled by a Bonwit Teller & Co. representative in a tour of the Philippines and other Far Eastern countries.

Garnered from the heirloom chests of old and representative Spanish families, many of the pieces typify the art needlecraft of a hundred and fifty years ago. The tissue known as Pino is of an antique cream color and is traced in the most delicate hand embroideries of a fineness that is unsurpassed.

These pieces have been done into undergarments in the Bonwit Teller lingerie workrooms and present original ideas in fine undergarments.

## The Philippine Work and Workers

Has been the subject of exhaustive study with this shop. Bonwit Teller & Co. representatives have applied the talent and genius of the natives for needlework to the development of exclusive undergarments far removed from the usual Philippine work known generally to America. The models—designs—fabrics—all distinctively Bonwit Teller, are the full equal of French undergarments. Prices range from 1.95 to 18.50.

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**The Vogue of Velvet Brocaded Chiffon Undergarments**  
First Showing Monday.

- Special Offerings for Monday Only**
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|---|---|
| <b>Women's Silk Hose</b><br>Pure thread silk hosiery in daytime and evening shades; reinforced lisle garter tops and soles... .65 | <b>Silk Tulle Evening Scarfs</b><br>In white, maize, flesh or black with long pendant tassels of crystal beads ..... 3.95 |
| <b>Women's Pure Silk Hose</b><br>A limited assortment in black, white and various colorings..... .85                              | <b>Crepe de Chine Nightgowns</b><br>Simple tailored models with hemstitching in flesh, pink and white... 2.95             |
| <b>Women's Walking Gloves</b><br>One clasp, Mocha gloves in gray. 1.00  | <b>Crepe de Chine Petticoats</b><br>Evening shades, flounce and banding of lace. 3.95                                     |
| <b>White Kid Gloves</b><br>One clasp, pique sewn kid gloves. 1.10   | <b>Fur Trim'd Silk House Coats</b><br>Heavy meteor, trimmed with wide bands of moufflon..... 16.50                        |
| <b>Organdie Vestees</b><br>Hand embroidered, high neck, tucked vestee with flare stocks; trimmed with Val. lace..... 1.75         | <b>French Silk Tricot Corsets</b><br>Paris models in front or back lace. Formerly up to 16.50 3.95                        |

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