

EXODUS MAKES NEARLY WHOLE NATION EXILES

Flight From Belgium Grows as Germans Keep Up Advance.

THOUSANDS ARRIVE IN LONDON DAILY

Special Cable Dispatch to The Sun.

LONDON, Oct. 13.—The tragedy of Belgium is complete, the nation is in exile. Up to the fall of Antwerp the refugees were mostly poor peasants. Since then the exodus of the whole population has been completed by the flight of people who are the once rich but who have joined the common stream of the penniless and oppressed of every class and nation. They are now among the 40,000 who have fled to England, 12,000 of whom have arrived since last Friday.

Among the refugees who arrived at the week end were men who a little while ago were members of Parliament, judges, doctors, lawyers, tradesmen. Many of the latter had bringing business in Belgium. These men are today penniless. They have been reduced to the material condition of beggars and wanderers in a country whose language they cannot speak.

Three thousand refugees landed at Folkestone this afternoon. They came mainly from Antwerp, Ghent and Bruges. They carried no baggage. Many of those who came from Ghent left the town as the Germans entered it. The condition of hundreds was deplorable on account of their hurried flight and they appeared to be in a dream. When they landed no boat tickets or passports were demanded. The Belgian relief committee immediately took charge of them and their troubles were over.

The women and children were in a wretched condition, for there was no food on the boats. They were supplied with food and shelter.

Belgian wounded soldiers were also landed at Folkestone. They are seeking rest in England, for there is none in their own country. They looked off with the help of St. John's ambulance men and were taken in motor cars to a hospital.

The boat which arrived at 11 o'clock last night brought many members of the Belgian nobility. In the small hours of the morning they were seen parading the streets in search of lodgings. Ultimately the manager of a leading hotel gave them mattresses and had beds made up on drawing room lounges.

Folkestone is crowded. It is estimated that there are more than 20,000 refugees in the town and district. Trains are running until 7 o'clock in the morning, bringing them to London.

FLEET OF LINERS NEEDED.

Enormous Crowd of Refugees is Still at Ostend.

By The Sun's and the London "Daily Mail" War Service.

Special Cable Dispatch to The Sun.

OSTEND, Oct. 13.—Four hours before daylight today a crowd of men, women and crying children covered an area of more than a quarter of a mile square behind the harbor station and still they came. Several turbine steamers in the harbor will take as many of these as possible, but it will require a fleet of liners to take all the refugees to England. There are reports of a sea and a crowd. The steamer Marie Henriette, the first to leave for Folkestone, was loaded in less than twenty minutes without making any appreciable difference in the vast crowd struggling to get away. The single gangway was inadequate and women and children were lifted bodily to the deck by sailors and soldiers.

Generally speaking the crowd was orderly, but at times there was serious looting in which women and children suffered terribly. Many of the women were hysterical; some had lost their children and others were separated from their men folk.

DUTCH SAMARITANS AID.

Even Soldiers Give Part of Pay to "Poor Belgians."

ROTERDAM, Oct. 13.—Holland is now the great city of refuge and one does what he can to help the ever increasing stream of refugees. The Dutch soldiers give ten cents a week of their meagre pay for the poor Belgians.

The whole north of Belgium, including Antwerp, is almost empty of civilians. It is reported that 400,000 have left the captured territory for Holland. Many have gone down the Scheldt on the big mail steamers and sailed direct to England, but Holland is getting thousands by special trains.

In Utrecht I saw two trains jammed with refugees. At the railway station huge kettles of hot milk were in readiness with glasses and cups, into which boys poured the welcome beverage and handed it to the little children and aged people. At every big station coffee, bread and soup with meat are held in readiness to feed the famished multitudes. Here in Rotterdam about 1,000 great kettles filled with nourishing soup have been installed by permission of the military commander of the station, as all the Dutch railways were placed under military control at the beginning of the war. It is a fine sight to see Holland's soldiers ministering to the Belgian refugees, carrying their few parcels and plotting them to some quiet back where they can rest and partake of food before their next train journey. Amid it all one can feel the constant booming of the guns in the distance.

Russia to Protect Imports From U. S.

Connections Via Vladivostok and Siberia to Be Assured in Coming Winter.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 13.—In view of the fact that the Baltic Sea is closed to navigation, while the White Sea, giving access to Archangel on the north, will soon be frozen, the Russian Government has taken measures to assure connections with America via Vladivostok and the Siberian Railway. The Russian Volunteer fleet will be transferred to the Far East and will work between Vladivostok and the ports of the United States to protect imports from America.

All goods imported from the United States are to have preferential treatment with special low import duties.

German Advance in Poland; Warsaw Now Threatened



REPORTS received in Washington yesterday from the American Consul at Warsaw indicate the advance of the Germans in Russian Poland toward the city of Warsaw.

A German official report says the whole of Russian Poland west of the Vistula is in possession of the Germans and that the Russians occupy only Warsaw. The report says that the centre of the German military operations is in Poland and that after the expulsion of the Russian armies from East Prussia they were pursued across the frontier by the Germans.

The main German armies in Russian Poland are moving toward the Vistula on a north and south front extending through Piotrkow, ninety miles southwest of Warsaw, Kielce and Busk, on the Bug. To the left of this army, between Lodz and Kalisz, is a second German force, and on the right of the main German army is an Austrian force.

Continued from First Page.

attacked. Jaroslau and Leszask are in our possession.

"In Russian Poland all the attempts made by strong Russian forces to cross the River Vistula to the south of Ivangorod have been repulsed. These troops came out of Ivangorod."

This statement is supplemented by another given out by the Austrian Legation at The Hague, which says: "The rapid advance of the Austro-Hungarian troops along the River San resulted October 11 in the entire withdrawal of the Russian investing force from Przemysl, Galicia, which was immediately occupied by Austrian relief troops."

"The retreating Russians everywhere were strongly attacked. An attempt on their part to cross the river near Sienawa and Leszask gave the Austro-Hungarian troops an opportunity to take a large number of prisoners. These have not yet been counted."

The only report from Petrograd ignores the points in Russian Poland or Galicia, which are dwelt upon by these other reports, and states that apparently a big battle is in progress at the village of Rzeski, midway between Augustowo and Suwalki, after the Russians had been defeated at Augustowo.

Several German batteries were captured on October 8, in this battle, according to the Russian reports, which fall to mention any movements since that time. This battle lasted along the line of these two towns for seven days, when the Russians won a victory, Petrograd states.

As far as London is concerned, the news of these German and Austrian victories comes like a bolt out of the blue. Petrograd has been reporting repeatedly advances in East Prussia, in Galicia, in Silesia.

The Germans had been beaten back from the frontiers of East Prussia; they had been driven, at some points, twenty miles back from the Silesian-Polish frontier, and in Galicia, where the Austro-Hungarian has been on the defensive, it had been reported that the fall of Przemysl was imminent, that Cracow was invested, and that when these two points fell the capture of all Galicia would be an easy matter. Cracow is in the western part of Galicia, and is about twelve miles back from the Polish frontier; Przemysl is in the centre of Galicia, and is about twenty-five miles from the frontier.

No word has been received of the whereabouts of the Russian army which was operating against Cracow. Unless it has retreated to Russian Poland there is grave danger that it may be cut off from its base of supplies and surrounded.

GREAT FORCE IN POLAND.

Germans and Austrians Have Seventeen Army Corps There.

By O. P. STURK.

Special correspondent of The Sun and the London "Daily News."

Special Cable Dispatch to The Sun.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 13.—The Germans now have twelve army corps in Poland, with about five Austrian corps under Gen. von Danell.

An army is moving southeast from Thorn into the province of Plozk. It consists of Saxon and Hanoverian corps. It was in cavalry fighting west of Ivangorod that Prince Oleg, son of the Grand Duke Constantine, received his fatal wound. He served as a cornet in the Horse Guards with an outpost patrol which surprised and killed or captured a German advance patrol.

CHECK RUSSIAN ADVANCE.

Special Cable Dispatch to The Sun.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 13.—An official communique issued at Berlin today says: "The renewed attempt of the Russians to surround us at Schirwindt, on the Prussian frontier, failed. The Russians lost 1,500 prisoners and twenty guns. The German advance forces to the south of Warsaw repulsed Russian attempts to cross the Vistula."

"In the south 40,000 Russians have been killed or wounded near Przemysl, the relief of which is complete. The Austrian and German forces occupy Jaroslau and Leszask."

AUSTRIANS AT RIVER SAN.

MANCHESTER, VI., Oct. 13.—Ambassador Dunba of Austria-Hungary received the following official communication by wireless today: "After victorious engagements our forces have reached the San River and the relief of Przemysl is now complete. The remaining hostile forces north and south of the fortress were attacked by us. Jaroslau and Leszask, both on the San River, are now in our hands, and strong Russian columns are retreating from Sienawa on the San."

"East of Chirrow and south of Przemysl our advance is also progressing. Strong Russian forces attempting to cross the Vistula south of Ivangorod in Russian Poland have been repulsed."

PRZEMYSL HOLDS OUT.

Special Cable Dispatch to The Sun.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 13.—The siege of Przemysl continues. The Russian artillery is rapidly destroying all the fortress works, but the forts are still stoutly resisting. The garrison does not exceed 30,000.

In a recent fight at Ratchka Cossacks got in the rear of the Germans and captured 3,000 prisoners, two batteries and eight armored automobiles.

As Whistler put it

Whistler once emphasized a point he was making to a friend by saying, "I am not arguing, I am telling you."

When a man is sure of his information he may dispense with argument and fire his facts point blank.

Making Saks clothes ourselves, stitch by stitch, our information on the subject is competent and conclusive.

But with forty years tailoring experience behind us, we speak authoritatively not only about our own clothes, but about all clothes.

And thus, in stating that Saks clothes are superior to any others for workmanship and style, we are telling you—firing point-blank a fact that we know and have proved to be true.

Suits . . . \$17.50 to \$50

Fall Overcoats \$15.00 to \$38

Saks & Company Broadway at 34th Street

The Latest Victor Talking Machines and Records at Usual Macy Savings

Macy's

R. H. Macy & Co.'s Attractions Are Their Low Prices

Herald Square, Broadway, 34th to 36th St.

When a personal visit to the Macy Store is not convenient, you may write Macy's Mail Order Shopping Service for whatever you want

Notable Reductions in "STRAUS" CUT GLASS

We cite prices on a few fine examples of the famous "Straus" Cut Glass that will convey an idea of the inexpensiveness of these most beautifully designed productions.

Macy's Usual Price	Sale Price
Ice Cream Trays, \$3.49	\$1.98
Cake Plate, \$4.89	\$2.97
Spoon Trays, \$1.69	89c
Water Jugs, \$3.89	\$2.49
Cheese Dish, \$5.89	\$3.29
Flower Vases, \$3.89	\$1.97
Berry Bowls, \$4.49	\$2.29
Mayonnaise Bowl and Plate, \$3.89	\$1.98
Olive Dishes, 79c	49c
Handled Bon Bon Dishes, \$1.49	69c
Sugar and Creamer, \$3.49	\$1.98
Relish Dish, \$5.89	\$2.89
Low Jelly Dish, \$2.23	\$1.39
Water Bottles, \$4.89	\$2.29

BASEMENT, CENTRE.

Fashionably-Made CUTAWAY COATS and WAISTCOATS

with bound edges

Very special at \$24.75

THESE Garments, which have the modish bound edges, are now extremely fashionable for general afternoon wear and at certain formal functions. They are very close to absolute perfection as regards the cut, materials and workmanship. Every garment is hand-tailored throughout. Such Cutaway Coats and Waistcoats as these would cost fully \$40.00 if made by a good exclusive tailoring establishment. The material used is a deep Oxford Vicuna, having a particularly fine, soft finish.

HIGH-GRADE TROUSERS OF STRIPED WORSTEDS \$4.75

Stylishly made and correctly cut, the Trousers are suited for wearing with the Cutaway Coats and Waistcoats above described. Some have black grounds, with narrow pin stripes. A very large assortment of different styles to select from. Better grades to \$8.75.

FIFTH FLOOR, BROADWAY.

Among the many useful articles in our Housefurnishing Department is the

Cape Cod Fire Lighter at \$2.89

This consists of a brass tankard and stone torch. The tankard holds a pint of kerosene, in which the torch is immersed. Apply a match to the torch, and in a few minutes your logs will be burning brightly, without the use of kindling wood. A handy device—and at the same time ornamental.

BASEMENT.

BOYS' SUITS

Blue Serge, Corduroy, Cheviot or Fancy Mixture Suits

Very Special at \$4.96

Extra Pair of Trousers With Each Suit

Three of these very desirable Models are pictured above. MANY, MANY MORE styles are in this sale, and are sure to please you.

New Models and Colorings in the Cheviot Mixtures

Greys, browns, and tans are the leading colors. For style—either single- or double-breasted are shown in several different pleated models. Sizes 7 to 18 years.

Blue Serge SUITS

Either single breasted with patch pocket front and box-pleated back—or pleated front and back with stitched-on belt. Sizes 7 to 18 years.

Macy's Indestructible SUIT

A regulation Norfolk model. Suit of fine quality corduroy; single breasted patch-pocket front, pleated back, and stitched-on belt. Coat is lined with extra heavy grade of khaki. Sizes 6 to 16 years.

BOYS' SWEATERS, \$2.49

Knit of all-wool yarn. Very comfortable Sweaters with the new ruff collars that can roll close around the neck for chilly weather. This particular model is popular with many well known athletes. A choice of colors—navy, gray, tan, maroon and cardinal.

SECOND FLOOR, 34TH ST.

CHILDREN'S SECTION—New Feature In Dress Goods Department

WHAT AN ADVANTAGE! Instead of a Mother being obliged to spend a morning, or day, and seeking one counter after another to get variety, comparisons of materials to make the Children's Dresses, she can settle the question in this one Department.

To be convinced of the time it saves—the satisfaction of having materials grouped for comparison—the actual money you can save on our special offers—visit our new Children's Section, located Second Floor Centre.

FOUNTAIN PENS and STATIONERY

Reliable Fountain Pens, (ea.) 69c

Macy's Usual Price, \$1.49

WE have an exceptional offering in safety Fountain Pens with hard-rubber chased barrels and caps and 14-K gold points. The caps screw on, thus insuring its safety. These Pens come in two sizes, vest pocket, and full length.

MACY'S ENGRAVING SECTION

The work of our Engraving Department has caused much favorable comment. It is strictly hand-work and done on the premises under our supervision; therefore ensuring better work in shorter time.

Plate and 50 cards, name only, in script type.	89c
Plate and 50 cards in Roman or black type allowing 15 letters to a name only (Each additional letter in name 9c. extra.)	\$1.74
Plate and 50 cards in shaded Old English type, allowing 15 letters to name only (Each additional letter in name 18c. extra.)	\$2.91
One hundred Wedding Invitations or announcements in script, allowing ten lines, with inside and outside envelopes, complete (Each additional hundred \$2.31 extra.)	\$7.98

This department also makes a specialty of Business Announcements, Removal Notices, etc.

BALCONY, MAIN STAIRWAY.

Stationery Cabinets, (ea.)	39c	Fine Stationery,	26c
Containing 100 sheets and 80 envelopes of fine quality linen finished paper.		Box containing 60 sheets and 60 envelopes of fine quality Puritan vellum paper in light blue or white.	
Paper and Envelopes, (box)	19c	Correspondence Cards,	24c
Box containing one quire of Paper and envelopes of a very fine quality linen.		In a two-tone linen. In grey, violet, light blue and acorn color. Twenty-four cards and twenty-four envelopes.	

Monogram Dies 69c

Macy's usual price 99c

In connection with this sale we are also offering hand-cut steel Monogram Dies, two or three letters. There are fifteen styles to select from.

MAIN FLOOR, 35TH STREET.