

VILLA TO HOLD HE MUST PROTECT ALL AMERICANS

Bryan Warns Him He Will Be Held Responsible in Mexico City.

NO NEWS FROM CAPITAL OF MC MANUS CASE

WASHINGTON, March 13.—Secretary of State Bryan followed up today the demands made on Zapatas for reparation in connection with the killing of John B. McManus with a message to Gen. Villa, calling the case to his attention and demanding adequate protection for Americans and other foreigners in Mexico city.

This message, sent through the Department's agent with Villa, George C. Carothers, was based on the assumption that Zapata is cooperating with the northern leader. This Government understands Villa to be assuming control of all military forces opposed to those of Carranza and is prepared to hold him partly responsible for the treatment of foreigners in territory held by the Zapatistas.

No advice reached the State Department today regarding the McManus case. The Brazilian Minister has not reported yet whether Gen. Salazar fulfilled his promise to punish yesterday afternoon the men responsible for McManus's death. Though the State Department officially accepts this promise for the present, there is very grave doubt in many quarters, based on previous experiences in Mexico, that the Zapata chieftain will really mete out proper punishment to the slayers of the American.

Food Question a Puzzle.

Neither is the State Department informed of any definite action as to the food or transportation situation. It has received through the Brazilian Minister assurance that the properties and interests which they will do all in their power, but no report has come showing what measures, if any, have been adopted.

Secretary Bryan is confident, however, that improvement in the situation may be looked for soon. He also is pressing Carranza to cooperate with Zapata in the operation of the railroad line between Mexico city and Vera Cruz, of which each now controls a portion, so foreigners will be able to enter or leave Mexico city at will. No response has been received from Carranza on this question.

There is much anxiety felt for the safety of foreigners in Mexico city, despite the assurance of the Zapata commanders. The Spanish Ambassador called at the State Department today and indicated that the killing of four Spaniards just before Carranza evacuated the capital and the slaying of McManus by the Zapatistas had inspired the foreign colony with the greatest apprehension.

Sonora Conditions Bad.

Conditions in the State of Sonora are deplorable, according to reports received at the State Department today, under date of March 8. Gov. Maytorena has sent a force south to meet an advancing Carranza army under Gen. Turbe. The most serious phase of the present situation is the scarcity of food. While no cases of starvation are reported, thousands have insufficient supplies of food.

Gov. Maytorena has recently issued new tax decrees raising rates on all sorts of dues. He has licensed gambling in the border towns, and this has brought a large influx of underworld men. Gen. Calles, the Carranza leader holding Agua Prietas, has forbidden open gambling and prevented the sale of liquor.

The army of Gen. Cabral suffered terribly in its overland march from Chihuahua to Sonora, the State Department is advised. Two hundred horses died en route of starvation and exhaustion and many of the 800 women and children accompanying the army lost their lives from lack of food.

When the force arrived at Cananea it consisted of about 2,000, poorly clad, greatly in need of food and other supplies. They had plenty of paper money, but there were no supplies available for purchase in Cananea. Gen. Calles is reported since to have disagreed with Maytorena and located in the United States.

Conditions are becoming normal at Piedras Negras, the border town opposite Eagle Pass, Tex., taken by the Villistas this week without a fight.

A statement was issued by the Villa agency here to-night regarding the McManus case in Mexico city. Assurance was given that if the death of McManus was due to lack of proper protection being given or was the act of irresponsible soldiers, the Villa authorities would make due reparation as soon as the facts could be determined.

The statement suggests that possibly McManus may have been sniping on the Zapatistas in reprisal for their assault on his property the last time they were in Mexico city. Advice received at the State Department gives no ground for this suggestion on the part of the Villa agency.

No Steel Fibre Yet.

Exportation of steel fibre from Progresso, Yucatan, is still impossible, the State Department is advised. Urgent representations have been made to Carranza by the United States on this subject and a few days ago it was believed that an arrangement was about to be made to release this product.

Carranza still refuses to open the port which he closed because of factional fighting there. He has now indicated his intention to occupy the port with his forces, operating by land and sea.

VILLA TO BE AVENGER.

Promises That Zapatistas Who Killed McManus Will Be Punished.

EL PASO, March 13.—Gen. Villa, answering a telegram of inquiry, sent a message to the border today dated at Torreon, declaring that he and Gen. Zapata were in thorough accord and that if any of the troops of Gen. Zapata were concerned in the killing of John B. McManus in Mexico city the United States could rest assured that "those to blame will be punished by application of the penalty they deserve."

It is said in Torreon that Gen. Villa has followed his troops into the vicinity of Monterrey and will conduct his campaign from there until he has driven out all the Carranza troops. It is his plan to attack Tampico from Monterrey and then cooperate with Gen. Zapata from Mexico city against the Carranza armies in the region of Vera Cruz. Gen. Villa does not expect Zapata to do much fighting until the two armies can be combined, but looks to the southern chief to hold the national capital. It is expected that the Carranza army will meet the Carranza commands under Gens. Monclova Herrera, Villareal, Vasquez and Gonzalez.

Through the arrival of reinforcements from Vera Cruz and the withdrawal of a large command that has been operating in San Luis Potosi the Carranzistas now claim to have 22,000 men in Tampico under Gen. Cabellero. It is also reported here in Carranza advices that Gen. Obregon is to be placed in command at Tampico. The Carranzistas say that there will be two gunboats available for the defence of the port.

Gen. Obregon has gone to Puebla, according to Villa reports, which declare that the evacuation of Mexico city was so hurried that a considerable amount of military supplies was left behind. Villa Herrera with 2,000 men is slowly advancing north from the Guerrero district and expects to soon seize important towns on the Mexico Northwestern Railroad, southwest of Juarez. For more than a week Carranzistas in El Paso have been saying that Herrera will soon attack Juarez.

SISTERS APPEAL TO U. S.

Ask Protection for McManus's Widow and Children.

CHICAGO, March 13.—Reparation for the death of their brother slain in Mexico city by Zapatistas and protection for his widow and four small children, who are still on his ranch just outside the city, were demanded today by the two sisters of John B. McManus, who live here.

The two women spent nearly all day in the office of Congressman Sabath discussing the death, of which they received official notification from Secretary Bryan last night.

As a result of the conference Mr. Sabath sent the following telegram to the Secretary of State: "I am very interested in McManus family. Request arrangements be made for safety of family in Mexico and body be sent to United States for burial; also aid be given Mrs. McManus through some reliable representative to safeguard estate. Inform me what can and will be done."

Secretary Bryan answered that the Government would look after the interests of the widow.

BRITISH SUBJECT HELD.

Charged With Fraud—An Orasco Officer Kidnapped and Executed.

JUAREZ, Mexico, March 13.—J. L. Taylor, a British subject, was arrested here to-night on a charge of using the Mexican mails to defraud by promising jobs on a railroad in return for money.

Col. Jesus Delgado, formerly in the service of Orasco, was kidnapped in El Paso recently by Villa agents and brought here. He is reported to have been executed.

POPE REQUESTS PEACE PRAYERS NEXT SUNDAY

PEACE PRAYER, COMPOSED BY POPE BENEDICT, TO BE READ NEXT SUNDAY

Dimayed by the horrors of a war which is bringing ruin to peoples and nations, we turn, O Jesus, to Thy most loving Heart as to our last hope. O King of Mercy, with tears we invoke Thee to end this fearful scourge, O King of Peace, we humbly implore the peace for which we long. From Thy Sacred Heart Thou didst shed forth over the world divine Charity, so that discord might end and love alone might reign among men. During Thy life on earth Thy Heart beat with tender compassion for the sorrows of men; in this hour, made terrible with burning hate, with bloodshed and with slaughter, once more may Thy Divine Heart be moved to pity. Pity the countless mothers in anguish for the fate of their sons; pity the numberless families now bereaved of their fathers; pity Europe, over which broods such havoc and disaster. Do Thou inspire rulers and peoples with compassions of meekness, do Thou heal the discords that tear the nations asunder; Thou who didst shed Thy Precious Blood that they might live as brothers, bring men together once more in loving harmony. And as once before to the cry of the Apostle Peter, "Save us, Lord, we perish," Thou didst answer with words of mercy and didst still the raging waves, so now deign to hear our trustful prayer, and give back to the world peace and tranquillity.

And do thou, O most holy Virgin, as in other times of sore distress, be now our help, our protection and our safeguard. Amen.

In every Catholic church in the world today, with the exception of the churches of Europe, the celebrants of mass will outline to the congregations the order of peace services decreed by Pope Benedict XV to be held a week from today.

A prayer for peace, written by the Pope himself, the text of which is printed above, is to be said at the evening services which will conclude the day of prayers for peace. Exactly the same services, including the recital of the Pope's prayer, were held in all European churches on Sunday, February 7 last.

Cardinal Farley has sent out a letter to the priests of the archdiocese which will read in all the local churches this morning. The letter, dated March 10, calls attention to the Pope's desire to have special services held here next Sunday, as cable despatches to THE SUN last January outlined, when the decree originally was issued.

"I would particularly urge you," Cardinal Farley writes to priests of the archdiocese, "to exhort your people to prepare by a worthy reception of the sacraments of penance and Holy Eucharist to participate with pure hearts in the most blessed sacrament of the Eucharist, the most precious of all gifts which God has bestowed on the human race. The holy father grants to all who receive the sacraments of penance and Holy Eucharist and assist at one of the functions or spend some time in prayer before the blessed sacrament solemnly exposed a plenary indulgence."

The decree, signed by his Eminence Peter Cardinal Gasparri, the Papal Secretary of State, will be read at all masses to-day. This is the text of the decree: "His holiness, our sovereign lord, Pope Benedict XV, in deep affliction at the sight of a war which destroys thousands of young lives, brings misery to families and cities and rushes flourishing nations to the brink of ruin, yet bearing in mind that Almighty God, whose prerogative it is to heal by chastisement and through pardon to preserve, is moved by the prayers which spring from contrite and humble hearts, desires ardently that above the clang of arms may be heard the voice of faith, hope and charity, alone capable of welding together the hearts of men in one mind and one spirit. Therefore while He exhorts the clergy of the faithful of the whole world to works of mortification and piety in expiation for the sins by which we have called down upon ourselves the just wrath of God the holy father has ordained that throughout the Catholic Church solemn prayers shall be offered in order to obtain from the mercy of Almighty God the peace which all desire. For this purpose it is hereby decreed that in every metropolitan, cathedral, parochial and conventual church in all European countries on the seventh day of February next, (being the Sunday

called Rogation), and in all dioceses situated outside of Europe on the twenty-first day of March (being Passion Sunday), there shall be celebrated religious functions in the following order:

"In the morning, immediately after the conventual or parochial mass, the most blessed sacrament shall be exposed with all solemnity, and duly incensed after which the Psalm Miserere mei Deus (Psalm 50), shall be sung with the antiphon, Domine, Domine, Deus, miserere nobis, quia non est altius qui pro nobis nisi tu, Deus noster, followed by the v. Pax pax in vultu tuo, and the Collect, Deus, a quo sancta desideria, etc.

"The most blessed sacrament shall then remain exposed to public veneration till evening, and it is desirable that arrangements be made whereby children also should take due part in the public adoration.

"In the evening, previously to the denunciation of the most blessed sacrament, the third part of the rosary is to be recited, followed by the annexed prayer, expressly composed by his holiness in order to obtain the benefit of peace, then the litany of the saints, according to the form prescribed for the devotion of the forty hours, and the Rituale Romanum of the year 1913. Immediately after the litany shall be sung the Pater, Domine, pater populo tuo, ne in aeternum transieris nobis, with the verses and prayer usually recited after the procession in quinquagesima tribulations, as in the Rituale Romanum, with the addition of the Collect, Deus, a quo sancta desideria. The sacred function shall conclude with the Tantum Ergo and benediction of the most blessed sacrament, more solito.

"In the hope that Almighty God may pour forth in yet greater abundance His divine grace, the sovereign pontiff exhorts the faithful to approach the sacrament of penance and to receive holy communion and grants to all those who after confession and communion shall assist at one or other of the sacred functions as above ordered or shall pray for some time before the most blessed sacrament while solemnly exposed a plenary indulgence."

PETER CARDINAL GASPARRI, Secretary of State, "From the Vatican, January 10, 1915."

McADOO HAS A GOOD NIGHT.

His Condition is Satisfactory, Says Hospital Bulletin.

WASHINGTON, March 13.—This bulletin was issued at the Treasury Department today concerning the condition of Secretary McAdoo, who was operated on for appendicitis at Providence Hospital yesterday.

"Secretary McAdoo had a fairly good night and with no complications should make a good recovery. All conditions are satisfactory."

IMMIGRANT AIDERS PLAN CELEBRATION

Educational Alliance Will Observe Its Twenty-fifth Anniversary.

MAYOR TO BE PRESENT

Plans for celebrating the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Educational Alliance at Jefferson street and East Broadway next Sunday are in charge of a special committee composed of William C. Popper, chairman; Supreme Court Justice Samuel Greenbaum, Lee Kolba, Jesse Isidor Straus, Benjamin Tuskas, James Frank, Robert Simon, Henry M. Sams and Mrs. Morris Lash. Addresses will be delivered in the Straus Auditorium by Judge Greenbaum, president of the institution; Mayor Mitchell, Borough President Marcus M. Marks, Adolph Lewinsohn, and Miss Lillian D. Wald, head of the Henry Street Nurses Settlement.

The Alliance building will be open the

entire day so as to give the public an idea of the many activities of the institution, the primary object of which is the making of good citizens of immigrants. The classes for teaching civics, history, domestic science and arts and workrooms and schools for children will be shown.

In the morning there will be a reception for the young people, who will be addressed by Dr. Fleishman and others on the meaning of the celebration. Later in the day men and women of the neighborhood will be received and addresses given in Yiddish by local rabbis.

A special reception will be given to Mayor Mitchell and other guests, and there will be a general inspection of the work done in the institution.

Assisting in Celebration.

The following form the reception committee assisting in the celebration: Mrs. Morris Lash, Mrs. Adam Frank, Miss Millie Rosenbaum, Mrs. James Abraham, Mrs. Victor D. Brenner, Mrs. Richard Doner, Miss Sarah Elkus, Mrs. Belle Freedman, Mrs. J. B. Greenbaum, Mrs. Albert F. Hochstadter, Mrs. Selma Ferrer, Miss Edith Sidenberg, Mrs. L. Perry, Mrs. Leo Levy, Mrs. Charles H. May, Mrs. Sidney Rosenheim, Mrs. B. Schulman, Mrs. Leopold Stern, Mrs. Jesse Isidor Straus, Mrs. Walter S. Wechsler and Mrs. Leopold Weil.

The many branches of usefulness in which the Alliance is engaged will be explained to visitors. Special interest attaches to the sewing and millinery class, in which girls of the East Side are taught all the intricacies of fashionable garments. There is also a school of

sewing class in which elementary work is done.

Domestic arts are taught in the junior cooking class. The interest taken in children is further demonstrated by the summer game room, in which little ones of the East Side spend many hours.

The Legal Aid Bureau helps poor people to obtain justice, and there is always a crowd waiting for the attorneys of the Alliance to take cases. The classes and lectures for instructing immigrants so as to make them good American citizens are always well attended, quite as well, indeed, as the attractions which the institution affords in the gymnasium and roof garden entertainments.

In the thirty-two classes of domestic arts 1,499 persons are taught, and the four day classes in English are attended by 688. In the citizenship class 450 are instructed; in the four civil service classes 450, and in the telegraphy class 278. The school of religious work has 2,980 pupils.

Aims of the Alliance.

The aims of the Alliance are set forth in these words of the late President Isidor Straus: "The scope of the Educational Alliance shall be of an Americanism, a national, social and humanitarian character—for the moral and intellectual improvement of the inhabitants of the East Side. At first thought our work may seem sectarian; it is nothing of the sort. It is educational, humanitarian, philanthropic and patriotic in its broadest sense. It is true that we have reached chiefly Jews, but this is due to the fact that the neighborhood in which the Al-

liance is situated is inhabited principally by Jews. The library, the reading room, the gymnasium and the entertainments in every sort are accessible to any and all who choose to avail themselves of them. We can therefore consistently and with justice, appeal for aid to the community at large without regard to race or creed."

THE SEAGUERS

Arrived yesterday on the White Star liner Arabic from Liverpool: Robert Edward Amis, Wilfred Wainwright, Edward Archer, John Robert, J. G. Hall, George, Mrs. J. E. Mackay, Robert B. Westing, Herbert Taylor, James B. Crockett, Charles Raymond, W. Day, Baronesse D'Arbellis, Robert James, Charles E. Elliot, Miss Elizabeth, C. G. Fawcett, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander, W. H. Greenwood, Mrs. Helen Taylor, Charles F. Hughes, Miss Kathleen, Mr. and Mrs. M. Morley, and Mrs. Benjamin King, Wayne.

Certifies Capital Increase.

BERKTON, N. J., March 13.—The Ocean View Transportation Company, whose home office is in Jersey City, today filed with Secretary of State David S. Crater a certificate showing an increase of capital stock from \$750,000 to \$1,000,000. The certificate is signed by Samuel P. Moustoun as president.

GREENHUT'S THE BIG STORE J.B. GREENHUT COMPANY. BOTH SIDES SIXTH AVE., 18TH TO 19TH STREET

Spring Fashions Shown on Living Models Greenhut's Style Promenade an Emphatic Success. By request it will be continued for another week, thus giving our patrons another opportunity to intimately view the new models in SUITS, COATS, WRAPS and GOWNS FOR WOMEN AND MISSES. Music by the Theo. Bendix String Orchestra.

The Beauty of Greenhut Millinery MAIN BUILDING. This season our customers are more enthusiastic than ever. And the number of hats sold last week is positive proof that our selections have met with tremendous approval. New and Notable Exhibits of TRIMMED HATS For Spring and Easter At \$5, \$7.50 and \$10 (Other Hats Priced Up to \$35) OUR WAY OF PRICING WILL SAVE FROM ONE-THIRD TO ONE-HALF FOR YOU. See the exhibit—it is a delight to the artistic eye and a gratification to the fashion sense. Entirely New Showings of MORNING AT \$5 to \$20 MILLINERY FOR SPRING WEAR



SALE OF SILKS Wonderful collections of latest weaves in domestic and foreign grades. All the newest colors and shades popular for Spring and early Summer. Shantung Pongee—2,500 yards, natural shade only; 36 inches wide; yard 49c. Colored Messaline—35 inches, full range of colors, including evening shades; yard 59c. Striped Taffeta—white and black, also navy and white stripes; 35 inches wide; 75c & \$1.00. Striped Satins—white and black, also black and white stripes; 35 inches wide; different width stripes; \$1.00. Black and White Check Silks—35 inches; yard \$1.125 & \$1.50. Waterproof Space Dot Foulards—40 inches wide; newest \$1.50. Gros de Londres—36 inches wide; full range of colors; \$1.50. Natural Shantung Pongee—36 inches wide; all silk; yard \$1.75. Shower-Proof Foulards—24 inches wide; splendid line of 59c. \$2 Crepe de Chine—40 inches; complete range of colors, including evening shades; heavy \$1.50. Black Satin Messaline—35 inches wide; excellent quality; yard 85c. Black Satin Messaline—35 inches wide; fine grade; yard \$1.00. Black Dress Taffeta—35 inches wide; extra good quality; \$1.00. Black Satin Messaline—35 inches wide; superfine quality; \$1.25. Black Dress Taffeta—40 inches wide; pure dye; good \$1.50. Black Crepe de Chine—44 inches wide; rich black, closely woven; yard \$1.65. Black Poplin—42 inches wide; heavy grade; yard \$1.50, \$2, \$2.50 and \$3. \$1.25 Black Satin de Chine—40 inches wide; yarn dyed; 88c. DRESS GOODS \$1 All-Wool Broadcloth—50 to 54 inches wide; black and navy; color; yard 49c. Silk and Wool Poplins—40 inches wide; black, street and evening shades; yard \$1.00. (See our better grades at a yard, \$1.50.) Covert Cloths—54 inches wide; new sand and putty \$1.25. All-Wool Gabardine—50 inches wide; black and new \$1.25. All-Wool Poplin—40 inches; black, sand, putty, battleship gray, Belgian blue, brown and green; \$1.00. Genuine Palm Beach Cloth—54 inches wide; natural color, gray, navy, black; also black of navy with hairline stripe; \$1.25. All-Wool Imperial Serge—48 inches wide; black, sand, putty, green, battleship gray, brown and navy; yard \$1.00. Extra Quality Chiffon Broadcloth—50 inches wide; black, navy, green, brown; usually priced \$1.50; at, a yard \$1.00. Black and Navy All-Wool Storm Serge—54 inches wide; formerly \$1.25; special, at, 89c. \$2.75 Imported Broadcloth—54 inches wide; chiffon finish, strictly all-wool, water spot proof and shrunken; black and color; ors; yard \$1.95. \$1.25 Fancy Weave Coating Serge—black; 54 in.; yd 69c. Storm Serge—54 inches; 49c. All-Wool Storm Serge—36 inches; black, cream and colors; 39c. Imperial Cream Serge—36 inches wide; black woven hair-line stripe; yard 29c. Challis—27 inches; light and dark grounds, some with dainty floral patterns; others with pretty borders; also some with fancy figures; yard 23c.

WOMEN'S UNDERMUSLINS Formerly Priced \$1 to \$1.50; at 65c. Surplus stock of a prominent manufacturer. It is a fact that these undermuslins have been sold to us for less than manufacturer's cost. HANDSOME NIGHTROBES, BEAUTIFUL COMBINATIONS and PETTICOATS, PRINCESS SLIPS and ENVELOPE CHEMISES. All prettily trimmed with laces and embroideries and medallion effects. CHOICE TOMORROW, AT 65c. Embroideries A Timely Sale Before Easter Remnants of Edgings, Insertions, Beadings, 17-inch Flouncings, Corset Coverings, 27 and 45-inch Flouncings and Allovers, etc. 5c, 7c, 10c, 12 1/2c, 19c, 25c, 39c and 49c. Corset Coverings and Flouncings—13 to 18 inches wide; yard. 12 1/2c, 15c, 19c, 25c, 29c and 39c. Swiss Flouncings 27 inches wide; yard, 25c to 69c. Swiss Flouncings 45 inches wide; yard, 39c to 98c. Organdie Edgings—White and Paris; yard, 10c to 25c. Flouncings, Fine Swiss Organdie, Voile, Crepe, Marquisette, Neze—some with combinations of lace and embroidery; yard, 39c, 49c, 59c, 69c, 98c to \$2.50

J.M. Gidding & Co announce their Spring and Summer exhibits of Gowns Wraps Blouses Suits and Millinery Presenting the latest Modes from Paris Fifth Avenue at 46th Street New York