

GREAT TEUTON FORCE BEGINS SALONICA DRIVE

500,000 Men Advance on Allied Army of 200,000—Big Guns at Work.

TRICOLOR HOISTED ON KAISER'S VILLA

French on Greek Island of Corfu—Montenegro Now Faces Serbia's Fate.

FRENCH LAND ON CORFU.

MONTENEGRO A SERBIA?

TURKS ARREST 8 FRENCH.

Sausage Water and Boiled Potato a Meal for Germans

People Urged to Be Satisfied With Such a Dinner—Powder Made From Ox Blood a Substitute for Meat—Teuton Press Alarmed by Food Shortage.

BAR MEETINGS TO DISCUSS LIVING COST

WORKERS MAY VOTE FOR A COAL STRIKE THAT WOULD CRIPPLE BRITAIN.

PROTECTION OR WAR, SENATE TELLS WILSON

IF CARRANZA FAILS INTERVENTION URGED

MINERS THREATEN STRIKE

DILTON WITHDRAWS OPPOSITION

REVOLT THREATENED

ATTACKS ON KAISSER AT MASS MEETINGS IN GERMANY REPORTED

BIG ZEPPELIN RAIN NEAR

AVIATOR WARNS LONDON

OFFICER WHO QUIT AIR SERVICE SAYS GERMANS ARE PLANNING SWEEPING ATTACK—GIANT AEROPLANES, BUILT FOR DISTANCE, TO DROP EXPLOSIVES.

LONDON AIRMEN ALERT.

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CONSCRIPTION'S U. S. CALLS UPON GEN. CARRANZA TO PUNISH SLAYERS OF 18 AMERICANS; INTERVENTION IS CRY IN CONGRESS

Workers May Vote for a Coal Strike That Would Cripple Britain.

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TEXT OF NOTE TO CARRANZA URGING CAPTURE OF BANDITS

Washington, Jan. 12.—The text of the note to Gen. Carranza, sent through United States Consul Alvarado at Queretaro, as given out by Secretary Lansing, follows:

LAUSING SENDS NOTE DENOUNCING BANDITS' DASTARDLY CRIME.

SECRETARY TELLS OF WARNING AMERICANS

ARMED ACTION IN SOUTHERN REPUBLIC NOT THOUGHT OF BY WILSON.

NO ORDERS GIVEN TO THE NAVY OR ARMY

BORAH CALLS PRESIDENT'S POLICY UN-AMERICAN AND SIDE-STEPPING.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—The murder of eighteen Americans by Mexican bandits in territory controlled by Carranza has apparently brought the Mexican situation acutely before Congress and the country again.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO HAVE REMAINED SILENT FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS UNDER THE POLICY OF "WATCHFUL WAITING" THREW ASIDE ALL RESTRAINT TO-DAY AND DEMANDED PROTECTION FOR AMERICAN LIVES AND PROPERTY.

SENATORS ADMITTED OPENLY ON THE FLOOR THAT THEY FAVOR INTERVENTION AND WAR IF THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY IN WHICH AMERICAN CITIZENS COULD BE GIVEN THE PROTECTION TO WHICH THEY WERE ENTITLED IN MEXICO.

TWO RESOLUTIONS WERE INTRODUCED, ONE IN THE SENATE CALLING FOR INTERVENTION IN THE EVENT OF CARRANZA BEING UNABLE TO FURNISH ADEQUATE PROTECTION FOR CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THE OTHER IN THE HOUSE CALLING ON THE PRESIDENT TO INFORM CONGRESS WHETHER OR NOT IN HIS OPINION THE TIME HAD COME TO DISCARD "WATCHFUL WAITING" AND TAKE OTHER STEPS FOR THE SAFEGUARDING OF AMERICAN LIVES IN MEXICO.

WILSON POLICY ASSAILED.

THE PRESIDENT'S MEXICAN POLICY WAS BITTERLY ATTACKED IN THE SENATE, BEING DESCRIBED BY SENATOR BORAH AS "SIDE-STEPPING, COMPROMISING, PROCRUSTEAN, UN-AMERICAN POLICY."

THE ADMINISTRATION AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SEEMED BEMUDDERED BY THE SUDDEN PAIN IN THE MEXICAN SITUATION AND WERE EVIDENTLY ANXIOUS OVER THE EFFECT OF THE INCIDENT UPON THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TOWARD THE CARRANZA GOVERNMENT.

UPON THE RECEIPT OF THE CONFIRMATION OF THE MASSACRE THE STATE DEPARTMENT SENT REPRESENTATIVES TO CARRANZA ("QUESTIONS" TIME TO ORDER THE IMMEDIATE PURSUIT, CAPTURE AND PUNISHMENT OF THE PERPETRATORS OF THE "DASTARDLY CRIME" AND "STRONGLY URGING" BETTER PROTECTION FOR FOREIGNERS IN THE MEXICAN SITUATION.)

EARLIER IN THE DAY SECRETARY LANSING ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH, THOUGH REFERRING TO THE MURDER OF THE AMERICANS AS A "DASTARDLY OUTRAGE," HAD PARTIAL BLAME ON THE VICTIMS THEMSELVES IN LEAVING DISREGARDED WARNINGS TO KEEP OUT OF THE TERRITORY IN WHICH THE VILLISTA BANDITS ARE OPERATING.

DIDN'T ISSUE PASSPORTS.

SECRETARY LANSING DENIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD OBTAINED SAID CONDUCT FOR THE AMERICANS WHO HAD ISSUED PASSPORTS TO THEM. NEVER THELESS IN HIS REPRESENTATIONS TO CARRANZA HE HAD STRESS ON THE FACT THAT SINCE THE OCCUPATION OF CHIHUAHUA STATE BY THE CARRANZA FORCES AMERICANS HAD RETURNED THERE "WITH THE CONSENT OF THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES OF THE DE FACTO GOVERNMENT."

ACCORDING TO THE SECRETARY, IT STILL REMAINS TO BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE CARRANZA AUTHORITIES HAD THEIR FULL DUTY IN AFFORDING MEASURES OF PROTECTION TO THE AMERICANS WHO WERE SLAUGHTERED AND WHETHER IN VIEW OF THE PUBLICLY PROCLAIMED INTENTIONS OF VILLA TO KILL ALL AMERICANS THEY SHOULD HAVE FURNISHED A GUARD FOR THE TRAIN ON WHICH THE MASSACRED MEN WERE TRAVELING.

IN THIS CONNECTION THERE DEVELOPED A CONFLICT OF STATEMENT AS TO THE PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE PART OF THE REPRESENTATIONS SENT TO CARRANZA. OFFICIALLY AS A PARAPHRASE OF THE TEXT OF THESE REPRESENTATIONS AN OFFICIAL OF THE DEPARTMENT ABOUT 2 O'CLOCK STATED THAT HE HAD SENT TO CARRANZA A LETTER IN WHICH HE HAD REQUESTED FOR PROTECTION FOR AMERICANS.

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Sole Survivor Describes Massacre of Americans

Holmes Arrives at El Paso With Story of Shooting and His Escape—Foreign Colony of Chihuahua Flees to Border Guarded by Carranzistas.

NUMBER OF VICTIMS IS PLACED NOW AT 18

EL PASO, Tex., Jan. 13 (Thursday).—A Mexican bandit was reported here early today that Bart Kramer, son of an American ranch owner in the Guerrero district, 100 miles from the scene of the recent massacre of Americans, was killed by bandits yesterday.

El Paso, Jan. 12.—Escorted by a guard of 100 Carranzista soldiers, Villista the entire foreign colony of Chihuahua is expected here some time to-day on the train that is bringing the bodies of the Americans shot on Monday by Villistas.

Citizens held a mass meeting in Cleveland square this evening, after which they marched to the international line to await the train.

Messages from Chihuahua stated that Francisco Villa led the murderers. Some believe that before executing his threat to kill all Americans and foreigners he captures Villa placed his family safely in Havana, fearing reprisals on them if they remained in the United States.

The declaration that Villa led the bandits was not borne out by the statement of Thomas B. Holmes, the only American who had survived the massacre. He said that Pablo Lopez was the man who did the killing.

Holmes Describes Shooting. Following is the statement of Holmes as given to the State Department tonight:

"Our train left Chihuahua city Monday morning, January 10, at about 11 o'clock. The train was stopped at a point about five miles west of Santa Ysabel, about 200 miles from El Paso. While the train was standing at the station of Santa Ysabel two armed Mexicans rode by and scrutinized the train.

"The Mexican passengers at Santa Ysabel told me afterwards that the riders had inquired if there were any soldiers on the train.

"At the point of the massacre our train was stopped in a cut so that the last car was just inside of the cut. We were stopped by another train. This was done by the Carranzistas. The train was stopped by the Carranzistas. The train was stopped by the Carranzistas.

"When our train was stopped Newman and I were sitting together, and Evans came up and looked out of our window. Evans, Newman, MacHatten and I then got off the train. Watson was either getting off or about to do so behind us when I looked back and saw him.

"Just after alighting I heard a volley of rifle shots from a point on the other side of the cut and just above the train. Looking around I could see a bunch of about twelve or fifteen men standing in a solid line, shoulder to shoulder, shooting directly at us. They were fifty or seventy-five feet away.

View Cut Off by Coach. The coach cut off my view, so I could not see how many other bandits there were. The depth of the cut on the side near Santa Ysabel river at that point was about two feet. On the other side it was much greater. To the rear of the train was an embankment leading toward the Santa Ysabel river. MacHatten and I followed the river. MacHatten fell. I do not know whether he was killed then or tripped. I was still shooting at him when I turned and ran down grade, where I fell in some brush, probably two feet from the rear of the train. I lay there, directly quiet, and looked around and could see the Mexicans shooting in the direction in which I was running. I was not shot. I saw that they were not shooting at me, and thinking they believed me already dead, I took a chance and crawled into some thicker bushes. I crawled through the bushes and then made for the bank of the stream. I reached the bank of a point probably 100 yards from the train.

Atlanta Birmingham New Orleans California Via Southern Railway, the popular route. S. O. Office, 241 Fifth Ave.

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GREAT BEAR SPRING WATER. See the case of glass stoppered bottles.

For nourishing diet in groups or alone. Use Horlick's Malted Milk. Avoid substitutes.

Continued on Second Page.