

THIERS' TRIUMPH.

Herald Special Report from Paris.

How M. Thiers Came to Be Elected President by the National Assembly.

ATTEMPTS TO SUPERSEDE HIM.

The Duke d'Aumale, Marshal MacMahon and M. Grevy Successively Offered the Presidency.

Final Refusal of the Duke d'Aumale.

The Majority Afraid of Gambetta and the Republicans of the Left.

THIERS MERELY A MAKESHIFT.

We have received the following special despatch from the HERALD correspondent at the French capital:—

PARIS, Sept. 1, 1871. The terms on which M. Thiers has been elected President are those proposed by M. Rivet, with some very slight modifications. The most important part of the bill reads as follows:—

"All the powers which M. Thiers has heretofore exercised as chief of the executive are prolonged for the period of three years. He is moreover, entrusted, with the promulgation and execution of the laws.

"He is authorized to receive ambassadors. His official residence will be at the place where the Assembly may sit. He will be lodged at the expense of the republic.

"He shall have the right to appoint members of the Council of Ministers, diplomatic agents, and military and naval commanders, and the Ministers appointed by him shall be responsible for their acts to the Assembly."

AN ADDITIONAL CLAUSE. The motion of M. Rivet has been completed by an additional clause, proposed by M. Chambren, in these terms:—

"The President communicates with the Assembly by means of messages, and will be heard by the Assembly whenever he makes the demand."

NO GREAT LOVE FOR M. THIERS. M. Thiers has been accepted to the Presidency on these terms not because the National Assembly is satisfied with him, or because it is afraid of his resignation, but simply for the reason that no one could be found to take his place.

THE DUKE D'AUMALE. Indeed, the majority of the Assembly has of late been dissatisfied with the course of M. Thiers, and has made great efforts to supersede him. The party of the right has repeatedly offered the Presidency to the Duke d'Aumale, but he did not accept it.

MACHINION AND CHANGARNIER. The leaders of the same party then successively asked Marshal MacMahon and General Changarnier to accept the office of Chief of the Executive for an indefinite period on the terms of the pact of Bordeaux, but they both refused, saying that they were unwilling to become the pretext for disorders. Marshal MacMahon even strongly recommended the acceptance of M. Rivet's motion for the prolongation of M. Thiers' powers.

M. GREVY TOO GOOD A REPUBLICAN. M. Grevy, the President of the National Assembly, was then offered the office of M. Thiers, but he declared himself even a more advanced republican than M. Thiers, and, knowing the monarchical tendencies of the majority, he said he would not be instrumental in paving the way for the establishment of a monarchy.

FEARS OF GAMBETTA—DISLIKE OF THIERS. The party of the right vacillated for some time afterwards between its fears of M. Gambetta and the ascendancy of the republicans of the left and its dislike of the personal rule of M. Thiers, but the final refusal of the Duke d'Aumale determined the party of the right to vote the bill for the prolongation of M. Thiers' powers.

MURDER AT SEA.

An Alleged Ringleader of a Mutiny Shot by the Second Mate on Board an American Ship.

THE SHENANDOAH. The second mate of the American ship Rochester has been committed for trial at Liverpool on a charge of shooting a sailor named Frost, the alleged ringleader of a mutiny which occurred recently in St. George's Channel, and in consequence of which the Rochester was compelled to put into Queenstown on her voyage from Liverpool to Bath, Me.

FIRE AT TRIESTE.

A fire at Trieste, in Austria, yesterday, occasioned by an explosion of petroleum, caused great damage to the portion of the city used for the storage of that article.

THE SHENANDOAH.

The United States steamer Shenandoah is at Messina, Italy.

FRANCE.

First Message of M. Thiers to the Assembly.

Congratulations of the Powers of Europe—The Negotiations with Germany Facilitated.

TELEGRAMS TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

PARIS, Sept. 1, 1871. M. Thiers sent to the Assembly to-day his first message since the prolongation of his powers. He thanks the Assembly for its expression of confidence, repeats his protestations of devotion to the country, and hopes to succeed in the rehabilitation of France.

THE BANK OF FRANCE. The weekly statement of the Bank of France shows that the amount of bullion in vault has decreased 33,000,000 francs during the week.

THE COMMUNISTS TO BE SENTENCED. It is expected that the sentences of the Communists tried by court martial will be pronounced to-morrow morning.

The Action of the Assembly Approved by the Departments—The Negotiations with Germany—The Elections for the Councils General.

VERSAILLES, Sept. 1, 1871. The Powers of Europe have sent congratulatory despatches to M. Thiers upon the prolongation of his term of office.

THE GOOD EFFECTS OF M. THIERS' PROLONGATION. It is believed that the negotiations with Germany now being carried on with Baron von Arnim, the German agent at Versailles, for the evacuation of French territory, will be greatly facilitated by the Assembly's endorsement of the President and extension of his term of office.

THE COUNCILS GENERAL. The elections for the Councils General will be held throughout France at about the end of the present month.

M. LARCY REMAINS. M. Larcy has withdrawn his resignation of the Ministry of Public Works.

THE EASTERN CONFERENCE.

Italy Declines to Participate in the Gastein League.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. LONDON, Sept. 1, 1871. A despatch from Paris says that the Austrian Ambassador to France, Prince Metternich, has been authorized to declare that Italy declined to participate in the conference at Gastein.

GERMANY.

Prussia to Restore Friendship Between Russia and Austria.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. BERLIN, Sept. 1, 1871. The Prussian Cross Gazette says it was agreed at Gastein that Prussia should make representations to Russia calculated to lead to the restoration of a good understanding between Russia and Austria.

ENGLAND.

The British Arbitrator on the Alabama Claims—Court Martial About the Accident to the Iron-clad Repulse.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. LONDON, Sept. 1, 1871. The Right Honorable Sir Alexander Cockburn is gazetted to-day as British member of the Board of Arbitration, which is to meet at Geneva under the Treaty of Washington.

A NAVAL COURT MARTIAL. A naval court martial has been ordered by the Admiralty to thoroughly investigate the causes of the accident to the iron-clad Repulse, which, as stated yesterday, has been aground at Sheerness.

IRELAND.

Reported Escape of the Assassin of Constable Talbot.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. LONDON, Sept. 1, 1871. It is reported that Kelly, accused of the murder of Talbot, who Constable of Cork, has escaped from prison, where he was awaiting trial.

SPAIN.

The Budget to Balance the Revenues and Expenditures.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. MADRID, Sept. 1, 1871. The Imparcial says the government is resolved to keep its promise to submit a budget which will balance the revenues and expenditures at whatever cost or sacrifice.

THE TREATY OF WASHINGTON.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. LONDON, Sept. 1, 1871. It is said that the appointment of Count Sotgiu by Italy as one of the arbitrators under the Treaty of Washington is not final.

THE CHOLERA.

Quarantine in the Isle of Jersey.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. LONDON, Sept. 1, 1871. A strict quarantine has been established in the Isle of Jersey to prevent the introduction of cholera.

CUBA.

Death-Doomed Garcia Lopez Reprieved.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD. HAVANA, Sept. 1, 1871. Garcia Lopez, who was sentenced to be shot, has been reprieved until the return of the Captain General, who is now at Puerto Principe.

EUROPEAN MARKETS.

LONDON MONEY MARKET—LONDON, Sept. 1—4 1/2 P. M.—Consols closed at 93 1/2 for both money and the account. United States five per cent. bonds, 1869, 92 1/2, 1868, 92 1/2, 1867, 92 1/2, 1866, 92 1/2, 1865, 92 1/2, 1864, 92 1/2, 1863, 92 1/2, 1862, 92 1/2, 1861, 92 1/2, 1860, 92 1/2, 1859, 92 1/2, 1858, 92 1/2, 1857, 92 1/2, 1856, 92 1/2, 1855, 92 1/2, 1854, 92 1/2, 1853, 92 1/2, 1852, 92 1/2, 1851, 92 1/2, 1850, 92 1/2, 1849, 92 1/2, 1848, 92 1/2, 1847, 92 1/2, 1846, 92 1/2, 1845, 92 1/2, 1844, 92 1/2, 1843, 92 1/2, 1842, 92 1/2, 1841, 92 1/2, 1840, 92 1/2, 1839, 92 1/2, 1838, 92 1/2, 1837, 92 1/2, 1836, 92 1/2, 1835, 92 1/2, 1834, 92 1/2, 1833, 92 1/2, 1832, 92 1/2, 1831, 92 1/2, 1830, 92 1/2, 1829, 92 1/2, 1828, 92 1/2, 1827, 92 1/2, 1826, 92 1/2, 1825, 92 1/2, 1824, 92 1/2, 1823, 92 1/2, 1822, 92 1/2, 1821, 92 1/2, 1820, 92 1/2, 1819, 92 1/2, 1818, 92 1/2, 1817, 92 1/2, 1816, 92 1/2, 1815, 92 1/2, 1814, 92 1/2, 1813, 92 1/2, 1812, 92 1/2, 1811, 92 1/2, 1810, 92 1/2, 1809, 92 1/2, 1808, 92 1/2, 1807, 92 1/2, 1806, 92 1/2, 1805, 92 1/2, 1804, 92 1/2, 1803, 92 1/2, 1802, 92 1/2, 1801, 92 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