

demands the thoughtful and immediate attention of our legislators. The legal quibble as to the "intent" can have no weight in this instance, for, as we have said before, murder (of the child) is the sine qua non of the bargain. To bring this home to the miserable "practitioner" by the inevitable doom of the gallows as the reward he must place beside his fee, the necessity for advancing it to a capital crime is apparent. But, above all, to show the unfortunate girl about to become a mother that it is murder, and nothing but murder, to have her child destroyed, will do more towards staying the flood of immorality which threatens us than hanging all the abortionists in the world. The public should rejoice to find such a fearless Judge upon the Bench, but, to honor him best, his suggestions should appear in the form of law at the earliest possible day.

**The Pirates of the Gulf.**  
The Mexican bandit that line the mountain and seashore regions of that uncivilized republic tried to improve their condition of late by carrying their depredations on to sea, according to the example of Morgan, the famous buccaner of old, and of Lafitte, the pirate of the Gulf. Robbing Mexican beggars on land is not a very paying business, even in its palmiest days, and heavy conductas and rich native or foreign merchants are generally too well guarded in their transit through the barbarous wilds of Mexico to offer any very tempting bait to these cowardly robbers. Their first experience at sea, however, does not seem to have been much more encouraging. A party of them, on the 27th of August, attacked the American bark Brothers, then off Santa Anna bar, in the Gulf, and, after a severe fight, captured her, eight of the attacking party being killed. The captain of the Brothers and his crew took to their boats and were pursued by the Mexicans in his bark; but the American bark Harvest Home came on the scene, plucked up the captain and his crew, and gave such stubborn fight to the pirates that they were compelled to retreat to the shore with a further loss of eight or ten killed. The two American barks then proceeded to Galveston, whence they despatched a full account of all these proceedings to Washington. We do not think it likely that any such outrages will be attempted again by even the most famished lads in Mexico; but our government, if only for its own satisfaction, and in order to retain a knowledge of how to do it, should demand and enforce at once an apology and reparation for the present ones.

**The Catholic Bishops at Fulda.**  
The North German bishops, who have so long been talking of their determination to consider for themselves the new dogma of infallibility, have at last commenced upon its discussion. According to our special despatch from Berlin last night, they had assembled in full force at Fulda and inaugurated a series of secret conferences. Probably the letter of the Pope addressed to the anti-clerical party of Prussia a few days since has given an impetus to their actions in this matter, and caused them to hurry forward the work they have undertaken in discussing the subject of the new powers conferred upon His Holiness by the great council of bishops at Rome. So anxious are the bishops to proceed with the subject that they have commenced by omitting the solemnization of the customary morning cathedral service, and given other unmistakable evidences of a determination to transact their business after the fashion of those who cannot soar so high and have to be content to remain always on this mundane sphere. The "secret conferences" seem to be scarcely in accordance with the general principles of the German people at the present time, although they may suit the more astute mind of Prince Bismarck, in whose hands the leading strings will be placed, and the ultimate object attained will be in accordance with his manipulations. The Pope has already warned the Premier in his letter, and said he would have "desired that more justice had been done toward the German Catholics, and hoped that a pilot of the ship of State so adroit as he appeared to be would not provoke discord in the bosom of the new empire, for interior peace is more necessary than peace outside for the consolidation of Germany." No details have yet been forwarded as to what the Conference expects to achieve; but from the tenor of this telegram it seems probable that a good deal will be attempted, whether successfully or not remains to be seen.

**Psychological and Physical Wonders.**  
It is a very old and very trite saying, that wonders will never cease. Had it been possible for them ever to come to an end this well-worn aphorism would long ago have ended them; but it is vain to expect the placidity of the vrii-ya while such phenomena as we record this morning are possible. Maryland leads off with a negro more wonderful than Blind Tom, and our correspondent tells us a story apparently as true as it is startling. Achilles was vulnerable in the heel at least, but this modern salamander is altogether invulnerable. Red hot coals on his tongue do not parch that important member, and it seems he can even take molten lead into his stomach without impairing his digestion. The old stage trick of eating the smoking dumplings would not be anything like a task for this remarkable negro, for he would swallow both of them while the other chap was getting up courage for the ordeal, though we fear he would find the lead less digestible than the dumplings. We question, however, whether these physical wonders are so curious as the psychological phenomena which are reported from Virginia. A young lady of Fluvanna county while in the trance state holds some marvellous conversations with Bismarck and with the Sultan, and even reproves the latter gentleman for his manifest free love tendencies. We are not told in what way Bismarck and the Sultan respond, but we trust in the easy and becoming manner for which they are noted.

**EXPENSIVE EQUIPMENTS.**  
On Tuesday morning Officer Riley, of the Fifteenth precinct, arrested Henry Johnson, aged thirty, residing at the corner of Twenty-third street and Third avenue, on a charge of stealing a large quantity of property, chiefly consisting of whips, saddles, harness, revolvers, &c. From the Thirtieth street Police academy, Johnson's residence was searched and a great amount of property which had been stolen from the academy was found. He was taken to Jefferson market yesterday, and was committed on a charge made by Augustus P. Green, the superintendent of the riding school.

**GERMAN ECCLESIASTICS.**

**Herald Special Report from Berlin.**

**Secret Meetings of the North German Bishops.**

**The Cathedral Morning High Mass Omitted.**

**DETERMINED ON BUSINESS.**

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.  
The following special despatch to the HERALD has been received from our correspondent at the German capital:—

BERLIN, Sept. 6, 1871.  
The North German bishops have just commenced a series of secret conferences at Fulda to consider the question of the dogma of infallibility.

**OMITTING THE MORNING CATHEDRAL HIGH MASS.**

At these meetings of the ecclesiastical heads of the Church in North Germany it has been decided to omit the customary morning cathedral high mass.

**THE BISHOPS MEAN BUSINESS.**

The bishops have assembled in full force, and from the earnest manner in which they have commenced the conduct of their sittings it is evident that they mean business.

**NORTH GERMANY AND THE POPE.**

Letter of His Holiness to the Faithful in Germany—A Gentle Hint to Bismarck. According to La Germania, His Holiness the Pope has given them the text of a document which he has written and sent to those of his subordinates who remain faithful to him in North Germany, on the subject of the ultramontanes under the recognition of the Prussian government. His Holiness says:—

I should heartily have desired that they had been more just towards the German Catholics. I should hope, and I think I am right, that a pilot of a ship of State so adroit as Prince Bismarck appears to be would not provoke by himself internal discord in the new empire, for interior peace is more necessary than outward peace for the consolidation of Germany. Germany is strong; the Germans have always been a positive, prudent people. Catholics and Protestants have bravely combated side by side. They have rendered too clear that which belonged to Caesar. Prince Bismarck would render to the empire the greatest service if he were not to forget that there are subjects who are the most devoted where they believe in God and in His religion.

Those who have no faith give only to Caesar that which they are forced by him to give. The believing soul alone has a conscience; but a man without a conscience is a bad citizen for the State. History teaches us wisdom. She has shown us during the last year what has arisen from the outrageous conduct of the principles of false liberalism; she has shown us a fact that those are lost who are not with God. But God sometimes permits his eyes to be blinded of those who will be ruined. Let us hope that He—and ask the same in our prayers—may give ample warning and not punish here without. Though the Church has been engaged in fighting against many, still she has produced some good fruit; the combat has only strengthened her, created a unity of her members and given them stability in their faith.

**GERMANY.**

**MEETING OF THE EMPERORS.**

**Emperor William and Emperor Francis Joseph in Secret Conference.**

Brilliant Banquet at Salsburg to the Sovereigns and Their Followers—The Meeting to Strengthen the Friendship of Austria and Germany—The Roumanian Cabinet at Bucharest Reminded of Its Position in Europe.

TELEGRAMS TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

SALSBURG, Sept. 6, 1871.  
The Emperor of Germany, accompanied by Prince Bismarck, arrived to-night. He was received by the Emperor of Austria, who was attended by a brilliant suite. The sovereigns conversed together for a quarter of an hour.

A grand banquet was given to-night, at which their Imperial Majesties and the distinguished statesmen of both empires were present.

Strengthening the Friendship of Germany and Austria—The Roumanian Government Sued.

BERLIN, Sept. 6, 1871.

The Protocols of the conference at Salsburg will strengthen the friendship of Germany and Austria.

**ROMANIA SUEDED BY PRUSSIA.**  
It is said that the German government, replying to a Roumanian note, again reminded the Cabinet at Bucharest that Roumania was not a sovereign State and was not entitled to correspond directly with the European Powers, and it was informed, moreover that its note had been communicated to the Porte.

**ITALY.**

Important Changes in the Italian Ministry—Signor Gadda To Be Appointed Prefect of Rome.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

ROME, Sept. 6, 1871.

The following changes in the Italian Ministry are officially announced to-day:—

Signor Vinconzi enters the Cabinet as Minister of Public Works, in place of Signor Gadda, who is appointed Prefect of Rome, and will be entrusted with the details of the transfer of the capital to this city.

Signor Ribotti is appointed to the Ministry of Marine, as successor to Rear Admiral Acton.

**ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS.**

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

NAPLES, Sept. 6, 1871.

A despatch from Naples announces that Mount Vesuvius has commenced to eject lava.

**TURKEY.**

Death of Aali Kibrasli Pacha, Grand Vizier and Minister of Foreign Affairs—Return to Constantinople of General Ignatieff.

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 6, 1871.

Aali Kibrasli Pacha, Grand Vizier and Minister of Foreign Affairs, died last night. General Ignatieff, the Russian Minister to this country, has returned to this city after a somewhat protracted absence.

**TERRIBLE COLLIERY ACCIDENT.**

**Explosion in a Coal Mine Near Wigan, England.**

**SIXTY-NINE LIVES LOST.**

**Heartrending Scenes at the Mouth of the Mine.**

TELEGRAM TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

LONDON, Sept. 6, 1871.

A terrible explosion occurred this morning in a coal mine, near the town of Wigan, in Lancashire. Some fifty persons who were in a seam of the mine at the time of the catastrophe were cut off from communication with the outer world, and it is feared have all been suffocated by foul air.

A party sent down to ascertain the condition of the MEN WHO HAD BEEN BURIED ALIVE

are still in the mine, and have, it is thought, perished.

The neighborhood of the disaster is thronged with the relatives and acquaintances of the supposed victims, and the scenes are of the most heartrending description.

The details of the harrowing event are awaited with anxiety.

**THE NUMBER OF LIVES LOST.**

The number of the killed by the explosion is sixty-nine.

The scenes around the mouth of the mine are heartrending.

**TWO MORE EXPLOSIONS IN THE WIGAN MINE.**

There have been two more explosions in the mine at Wigan, and the shaft has been bricked up.

**FRANCE.**

**The Condemned Communists Appeal from Their Doom.**

**President Thiers and Marshal Bazaine in Conference.**

**Disension Between Italy and France Denied.**

**The Whole Nation Responsible for the War and Communism—One Hundred and Six Millions of Francs to Be Distributed to the Sufferers—Duke d'Aumale and the Governorship of Algeria—Transfer of the Military School of Metz to Bourges—Vacation for the Assembly.**

TELEGRAMS TO THE NEW YORK HERALD.

PARIS, Sept. 6, 1871.

The condemned Communists, with the exception of Lullier, have appealed from the decision of the court martial to the civil courts.

**CHEVALIER NIGRA AND NAPOLEON.**

The *Blas Public* intimates that the intimate relations of Chevalier Nigra with Napoleon render his position here as the representative of Italy untenable.

**WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WAR AND COMMUNISM.**

The Assembly has adopted a bill laying the burden of the losses caused by the war on the whole nation, and providing for the immediate distribution of 100,000,000 francs among the sufferers by the insurrection of the Communists.

**VERSAILLES, Sept. 6, 1871.**

The report that the Duke d'Aumale has been appointed Governor of Algeria is denied.

**NO TROUBLE BETWEEN FRANCE AND ITALY.**

The rumors of disensions between the governments of Italy and France are false.

**THE DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY.**

The government has informed the municipalities throughout the country that they will not be allowed to petition for the dissolution of the Assembly.

**AN OLD FRIEND WITH A NEW FACE.**

The newspaper *Paris*, which was recently suspended, has reappeared under the title of the *Constitution*.

**TRIAL OF THE COMMUNIST GENERAL ROSSEL.**

The trial of the Communist General Rossel is appointed for Thursday of this week.

**HOLIDAY FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.**

The vacation of the Assembly begins on the 16th instant.

**MILITARY SCHOOL OF METZ TRANSFERRED TO BOURGES.**

The city of Bourges is to become a military centre and to be extensively fortified. An arsenal is to be established, and the military school at Metz is to be removed there.

**NEW FORTIFICATIONS AT CHARENTAUX AND AUTUN.**

The question of the creation of a line of fortifications from Avallon to Charentaux and Autun is under discussion by the government.

**PRESIDENT THIERS AND MARSHAL BAZAINE.**

President Thiers gave Marshal Bazaine an audience to-day which lasted over an hour. The Marshal has appeared before the Committee of Military Investigation. He made a speech in defence of his conduct of the war, attributing his failure at Metz mainly to lack of ammunition.

**THE ALGERIAN EMIGRATION SOCIETY.**

The League for the Deliverance of Alsace and Lorraine announced that it will continue its labors, and has modified its title to Society for the Promotion of Alsatian Emigration *en masse*.

**ITALY MEASURING FRENCH TERRITORY.**

The French says officers of the Italian army are traveling over French territory contiguous to Italy and studying its strategic points, in order to be prepared in case of war with France.

**NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE EVACUATION OF FRENCH TERRITORY BY THE GERMANS.**

The negotiations for the evacuation of French territory by the German troops are not progressing smoothly.

**SPAIN.**

**King Amadeus on His Journey in the Province— Pardoning Political Prisoners—System of Trial by Jury To Be Introduced into Spain.**

**EUROPEAN MARKETS.**

LONDON MONEY MARKET.—LONDON, Sept. 6—4 1/2 P. M.—Consols closed at 93 1/2 for both money and the account. United States, 92 1/2 for money, 92 1/2 for account, 92 1/2 for 1871, 92 1/2 for 1872, 92 1/2 for 1873, 92 1/2 for 1874, 92 1/2 for 1875, 92 1/2 for 1876, 92 1/2 for 1877, 92 1/2 for 1878, 92 1/2 for 1879, 92 1/2 for 1880, 92 1/2 for 1881, 92 1/2 for 1882, 92 1/2 for 1883, 92 1/2 for 1884, 92 1/2 for 1885, 92 1/2 for 1886, 92 1/2 for 1887, 92 1/2 for 1888, 92 1/2 for 1889, 92 1/2 for 1890, 92 1/2 for 1891, 92 1/2 for 1892, 92 1/2 for 1893, 92 1/2 for 1894, 92 1/2 for 1895, 92 1/2 for 1896, 92 1/2 for 1897, 92 1/2 for 1898, 92 1/2 for 1899, 92 1/2 for 1900, 92 1/2 for 1901, 92 1/2 for 1902, 92 1/2 for 1903, 92 1/2 for 1904, 92 1/2 for 1905, 92 1/2 for 1906, 92 1/2 for 1907, 92 1/2 for 1908, 92 1/2 for 1909, 92 1/2 for 1910, 92 1/2 for 1911, 92 1/2 for 1912, 92 1/2 for 1913, 92 1/2 for 1914, 92 1/2 for 1915, 92 1/2 for 1916, 92 1/2 for 1917, 92 1/2 for 1918, 92 1/2 for 1919, 92 1/2 for 1920, 92 1/2 for 1921, 92 1/2 for 1922, 92 1/2 for 1923, 92 1/2 for 1924, 92 1/2 for 1925, 92 1/2 for 1926, 92 1/2 for 1927, 92 1/2 for 1928, 92 1/2 for 1929, 92 1/2 for 1930, 92 1/2 for 1931, 92 1/2 for 1932, 92 1/2 for 1933, 92 1/2 for 1934, 92 1/2 for 1935, 92 1/2 for 1936, 92 1/2 for 1937, 92 1/2 for 1938, 92 1/2 for 1939, 92 1/2 for 1940, 92 1/2 for 1941, 92 1/2 for 1942, 92 1/2 for 1943, 92 1/2 for 1944, 92 1/2 for 1945, 92 1/2 for 1946, 92 1/2 for 1947, 92 1/2 for 1948, 92 1/2 for 1949, 92 1/2 for 1950, 92 1/2 for 1951, 92 1/2 for 1952, 92 1/2 for 1953, 92 1/2 for 1954, 92 1/2 for 1955, 92 1/2 for 1956, 92 1/2 for 1957, 92 1/2 for 1958, 92 1/2 for 1959, 92 1/2 for 1960, 92 1/2 for 1961, 92 1/2 for 1962, 92 1/2 for 1963, 92 1/2 for 1964, 92 1/2 for 1965, 92 1/2 for 1966, 92 1/2 for 1967, 92 1/2 for 1968, 92 1/2 for 1969, 92 1/2 for 1970, 92 1/2 for 1971, 92 1/2 for 1972, 92 1/2 for 1973, 92 1/2 for 1974, 92 1/2 for 1975, 92 1/2 for 1976, 92 1/2 for 1977, 92 1/2 for 1978, 92 1/2 for 1979, 92 1/2 for 1980, 92 1/2 for 1981, 92 1/2 for 1982, 92 1/2 for 1983, 92 1/2 for 1984, 92 1/2 for 1985, 92 1/2 for 1986, 92 1/2 for 1987, 92 1/2 for 1988, 92 1/2 for 1989, 92 1/2 for 1990, 92 1/2 for 1991, 92 1/2 for 1992, 92 1/2 for 1993, 92 1/2 for 1994, 92 1/2 for 1995, 92 1/2 for 1996, 92 1/2 for 1997, 92 1/2 for 1998, 92 1/2 for 1999, 92 1/2 for 2000, 92 1/2 for 2001, 92 1/2 for 2002, 92 1/2 for 2003, 92 1/2 for 2004, 92 1/2 for 2005, 92 1/2 for 2006, 92 1/2 for 2007, 92 1/2 for 2008, 92 1/2 for 2009, 92 1/2 for 2010, 92 1/2 for 2011, 92 1/2 for 2012, 92 1/2 for 2013, 92 1/2 for 2014, 92 1/2 for 2015, 92 1/2 for 2016, 92 1/2 for 2017, 92 1/2 for 2018, 92 1/2 for 2019, 92 1/2 for 2020, 92 1/2 for 2021, 92 1/2 for 2022, 92 1/2 for 2023, 92 1/2 for 2024, 92 1/2 for 2025, 92 1/2 for 2026, 92 1/2 for 2027, 92 1/2 for 2028, 92 1/2 for 2029, 92 1/2 for 2030, 92 1/2 for 2031, 92 1/2 for 2032, 92 1/2 for 2033, 92 1/2 for 2034, 92 1/2 for 2035, 92 1/2 for 2036, 92 1/2 for 2037, 92 1/2 for 2038, 92 1/2 for 2039, 92 1/2 for 2040, 92 1/2 for 2041, 92 1/2 for 2042, 92 1/2 for 2043, 92 1/2 for 2044, 92 1/2 for 2045, 92 1/2 for 2046, 92 1/2 for 2047, 92 1/2 for 2048, 92 1/2 for 2049, 92 1/2 for 2050, 92 1/2 for 2051, 92 1/2 for 2052, 92 1/2 for 2053, 92 1/2 for 2054, 92 1/2 for 2055, 92 1/2 for 2056, 92 1/2 for 2057, 92 1/2 for 2058, 92 1/2 for 2059, 92 1/2 for 2060, 92 1/2 for 2061, 92 1/2 for 2062, 92 1/2 for 2063, 92 1/2 for 2064, 92 1/2 for 2065, 92 1/2 for 2066, 92 1/2 for 2067, 92 1/2 for 2068, 92 1/2 for 2069, 92 1/2 for 2070, 92 1/2 for 2071, 92 1/2 for 2072, 92 1/2 for 2073, 92 1/2 for 2074, 92 1/2 for 2075, 92 1/2 for 2076, 92 1/2 for 2077, 92 1/2 for 2078, 92 1/2 for 2079, 92 1/2 for 2080, 92 1/2 for 2081, 92 1/2 for 2082, 92 1/2 for 2083, 92 1/2 for 2084, 92 1/2 for 2085, 92 1/2 for 2086, 92 1/2 for 2087, 92 1/2 for 2088, 92 1/2 for 2089, 92 1/2 for 2090, 92 1/2 for 2091, 92 1/2 for 2092, 92 1/2 for 2093, 92 1/2 for 2094, 92 1/2 for 2095, 92 1/2 for 2096, 92 1/2 for 2097, 92 1/2 for 2098, 92 1/2 for 2099, 92 1/2 for 2100, 92 1/2 for 2101, 92 1/2 for 2102, 92 1/2 for 2103, 92 1/2 for 2104, 92 1/2 for 2105, 92 1/2 for 2106, 92 1/2 for 2107, 92 1/2 for 2108, 92 1/2 for 2109, 92 1/2 for 2110, 92 1/2 for 2111, 92 1/2 for 2112, 92 1/2 for 2113, 92 1/2 for 2114, 92 1/2 for 2115, 92 1/2 for 2116, 92 1/2 for 2117, 92 1/2 for 2118, 92 1/2 for 2119, 92 1/2 for 2120, 92 1/2 for 2121, 92 1/2 for 2122, 92 1/2 for 2123, 92 1/2 for 2124, 92 1/2 for 2125, 92 1/2 for 2126, 92 1/2 for 2127, 92 1/2 for 2128, 92 1/2 for 2129, 92 1/2 for 2130, 92 1/2 for 2131, 92 1/2 for 2132, 92 1/2 for 2133, 92 1/2 for 2134, 92 1/2 for 2135, 92 1/2 for 2136, 92 1/2 for 2137, 92 1/2 for 2138, 92 1/2 for 2139, 92 1/2 for 2140, 92 1/2 for 2141, 92 1/2 for 2142, 92 1/2 for 2143, 92 1/2 for 2144, 92 1/2 for 2145, 92 1/2 for 2146, 92 1/2 for 2147, 92 1/2 for 2148, 92 1/2 for 2149, 92 1/2 for 2150, 92 1/2 for 2151, 92 1/2 for 2152, 92 1/2 for 2153, 92 1/2 for 2154, 92 1/2 for 2155, 92 1/2 for 2156, 92 1/2 for 2157, 92 1/2 for 2158, 92 1/2 for 2159, 92 1/2 for 2160, 92 1/2 for 2161, 92 1/2 for 2162, 92 1/2 for 2163, 92 1/2 for 2164, 92 1/2 for 2165, 92 1/2 for 2166, 92 1/2 for 2167, 92 1/2 for 2168, 92 1/2 for 2169, 92 1/2 for 2170, 92 1/2 for 2171, 92 1/2 for 2172, 92 1/2 for 2173, 92 1/2 for 2174, 92 1/2 for 2175, 92 1/2 for 2176, 92 1/2 for 2177, 92 1/2 for 2178, 92 1/2 for 2179, 92 1/2 for 2180, 92 1/2 for 2181, 92 1/2 for 2182, 92 1/2 for 2183, 92 1/2 for 2184, 92 1/2 for 2185, 92 1/2 for 2186, 92 1/2 for 2187, 92 1/2 for 2188, 92 1/2 for 2189, 92 1/2 for 2190, 92 1/2 for 2191, 92 1/2 for 2192, 92 1/2 for 2193, 92 1/2 for 2194, 92 1/2 for 2195, 92 1/2 for 2196, 92 1/2 for 2197, 92 1/2 for 2198, 92 1/2 for 2199, 92 1/2 for 2200, 92 1/2 for 2201, 92 1/2 for 2202, 92 1/2 for 2203, 92 1/2 for 2204, 92 1/2 for 2205, 92 1/2 for 2206, 92 1/2 for 2207, 92 1/2 for 2208, 92 1/2 for 2209, 92 1/2 for 2210, 92 1/2 for 2211, 92 1/2 for 2212, 92 1/2 for 2213, 92 1/2 for 2214, 92 1/2 for 2215, 92 1/2 for 2216, 92 1/2 for 2217, 92 1/2 for 2218, 92 1/2 for 2219, 92 1/2 for 2220, 92 1/2 for 2221, 92 1/2 for 2222, 92 1/2 for 2223, 92 1/2 for 2224, 92 1/2 for 2225, 92 1/2 for 2226, 92 1/2 for 2227, 92 1/2 for 2228, 92 1/2 for 2229, 92 1/2 for 2230, 92 1/2 for 2231, 92 1/