

NEW YORK HERALD

JAMES GORDON BENNETT, 1835-1872. JAMES GORDON BENNETT, 1872-1918. NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 30, 1920. FIFTY-FIFTH YEAR. No. 30. NEW YORK HERALD COMPANY, Publisher. President, Frank A. Munsey.

Published every day in the year. Daily, two cents a copy in New York city and suburbs, and three cents elsewhere; Sunday, five cents; elsewhere, ten cents.

TERMS TO SUBSCRIBERS: One Year, \$10.00; Six Months, \$6.00; Three Months, \$3.50. Daily, 2c. Sunday, 5c. Foreign, 10c. Single Copies, 2c.

FOREIGN RATES: DAILY & SUNDAY, \$2.00; SUNDAY ONLY, \$1.00. NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS: Remit in draft or check payable to the order of the publisher.

HERALD MAIN OFFICE: Herald Square, Telephone 6000-Greener.

HERALD BRANCH OFFICES: For receipt of advertisements and sale of space.

HARLEM OFFICE: 205 WEST 120TH STREET. BROADWAY OFFICE: 100 WEST 34TH STREET.

BROOKLYN OFFICE: 214 COURT STREET. BRIDGE PLAZA OFFICE: 100 WEST 34TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. ST. LOUIS OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. NEW YORK OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET. PITTSBURGH OFFICE: 100 N. 5TH STREET.

goodness and our neighbors' cleverness. It is rather too bad, though for the world's sake that America could not have been clever as well as good.

Had America been as clever as she was, she would have been a more successful nation. The counsel of close friends that allied promises and pledges should be reduced to writing and their keeping enforced.

It is possible to detect a paying note of irony in the remarks of Governor Smith to the effect that the cost of the road improvements up the State should be met before the thoroughfares wear out.

American Labor and Bolshevism. The current issue of the American Federation of Labor, contains a striking editorial by Mr. Samuel Gompers.

Mr. Gompers calls attention to the argument of those who would wait and do nothing about Bolshevism "because we know nothing about Russia."

Shepherds as Sheep. Office boys and assistant secretaries of United States Senators find their desks littered these days with telegrams and letters from religious associations.

Before America entered the war these sentimentalists, who are really so small a coterie that they could all be gathered into one of the spacious drawing rooms of New York's parlor Bolshevics.

Why Not? Supreme Court, has upheld the decision of Judge Rosalsky against the validity of the city ordinance to suppress ticket speculators.

For the Doctors to Decide. At the North Atlantic Regional Conference of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union in this city a resolution was adopted condemning the use of whiskey in the treatment of influenza.

At the very time that this remonstrance was being framed the Health Commissioner was thanking Bird S. Coler, Commissioner of Charities, for his co-operation.

As Others See Passing Events. Our own idea of a successful start in matrimony is when the groom buys a house instead of an automobile.

By Degrees. A smoking room for women has been opened at great expense in a Chicago theatre—to keep them from lighting cigarettes in the lobby.

The Good and the Clever. Our American motto at Paris and during the war, commented a brilliant New York publicist in private conversation.

PERSONAL INTELLIGENCE. SOCIETY NOTES. Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt, Jr. will have a dinner and theatre party tonight for her daughter, Miss Muriel Vanderbilt.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence B. Elliman will have a dinner party at their home tonight. Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Mills will go to Palm Beach at the middle of February.

Mr. Charles B. Alexander has gone to Albany to attend a meeting of the State Board of Regents. The fourth of the January series of suppers and dances by The Bachelors in the Vanderbilt Hotel will take place tonight.

Mr. Douglas Robinson will go to Washington on February 4. Mrs. Henry M. Tilford and Miss Amette Tilford will start for Palm Beach on next Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Scott, who live at the Hotel St. Regis, had a dinner there last night, and took their guests to a theatre. Countess de Rodolac had a tea at the St. Regis yesterday.

Mr. Lawrence S. Grozer has come from Philadelphia to the St. Regis with Mrs. Francis King Walworth, of Bryn Mawr, Pa., to pass Sunday there.

Señor Dr. Juan Antonio Buera, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Uruguay and delegate to the Peace Conference in Paris, and Señora de Buera reached Washington yesterday on their way home.

Mr. Alberto de Ipanema Moreira, Chargé d'Affaires of Brazil, entertained a company in the Pan-American Building yesterday afternoon, when Miss Maria Antonia de Castro, nine years old and a protégée of the Brazilian government, gave a piano recital.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederic A. Delano had a dinner party last night, with the Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Franklin K. Lane among their guests.

Rear Admiral and Mrs. William S. Benson were entertained at dinner last night by Mrs. Francois Berger Moran. Other guests were Señora de Pezet, wife of the Peruvian Ambassador.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Biddle and Miss Lillian Le Biddle will give a tea at the Acorn Club February 9 for Miss Mary Hodges.

Mrs. I. Hazleton Mirkil will have a tea next Wednesday for Miss Charlotte Morris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Henry Morris, who is engaged to Mr. I. Hazleton Mirkil, Jr.

Mrs. Woodward Phelps, wife of Captain Phelps, U. S. N., will give a musicale tomorrow.

TAFT SEES MENACE IN R. R. ATTITUDE. Regards Opposition of Strong Roads to Cummins Bill as Shortsighted.

BY WILLIAM H. TAFT. (Special Despatch to the Herald.) PHILADELPHIA, Thursday.—The railroad bill is still in conference, and the constructive features of the Cummins measure are being whittled down by an opposition made up of elements which do not agree with one another and, with very different motives, are opposing this really meritorious solution of the present hopeless situation.

The strong railroads, which with exceptional properties and exceptional opportunities have been able to survive the depressing circumstances of the last ten or twelve years, do not permit themselves to see that it is greatly in their interest to consent to a reasonable reduction of their probable income in order to secure stability for the whole railway system.

The inevitable result of the opposition of these great railroads to any constructive measure in which they must sacrifice something of their prosperity for the stability of the whole will be government ownership. Five and one-half per cent, they insist, is not enough to attract investors. The 5 1/2 per cent is to be applied to the whole value of the railroads.

These great paying railroads which make a larger per cent of income than any other industry, probably find that their 5 1/2 per cent is not enough to attract investors, fairly taken by the Interstate Commerce Commission, will exceed the amount of their invested capital as indicated by their bonds and stocks.

Another objection to the guarantee is that it lasts only five years, when it is to be revised by Congress. If no revision can be made except by affirmative action of Congress, which would include the President, this ought to be security of good faith in dealing with the question.

Of course, on the other hand, we find a body of shippers who are objecting to any guarantee at all, and, if the railroads divide their influence, then we shall have the same old situation, with no real help in the new measure.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Mayer will have a dinner February 12 for Miss Cecily W. Barnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Hampton Barnes.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Biddle and Miss Lillian Le Biddle will give a tea at the Acorn Club February 9 for Miss Mary Hodges.

Mrs. I. Hazleton Mirkil will have a tea next Wednesday for Miss Charlotte Morris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Henry Morris, who is engaged to Mr. I. Hazleton Mirkil, Jr.

Mrs. Woodward Phelps, wife of Captain Phelps, U. S. N., will give a musicale tomorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederic A. Delano had a dinner party last night, with the Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Franklin K. Lane among their guests.

ALICIA'S CIGARETTE. BY STEWART M. EMERY. Alicia smokes divinely. So debonnaire, so gay; Intrepidly and finely She bids the winds this way.

ALICIA'S CIGARETTE. Alicia's eyes are bluer Than any cloud she makes. The heart of me—poor woeer— With laughter frill she breaks.

ALICIA'S CIGARETTE. Alicia's lips are smiling, With all the fun of it; Her cigarette, beguiling, Is tilted just a bit.

ALICIA'S CIGARETTE. This gray world's cares and strife, I'd like to keep her smoking At my expense for life.

No U. S. Mandate for Armenia or Turkey; Powers See to That. Would Mean Displacing Britain, France, Greece and Italy, Dr. Ellis Says.

BY WILLIAM T. ELLIS. Events seem to have settled the question of an American mandate for Armenia in the Near East. While proponents of the mandatory idea have been arguing, agitating and pleading, there have been pre-emptive moves in the Near East which now preclude the likelihood of any mandate whatsoever in that part of the world for the United States.

For a time there was a vigorous campaign to force America to accept a mandate over Armenia, and that, too, before even the boundaries of Armenia are settled. There was "high politics" in this scheme, as well as the perfectly natural desire of the Armenians to secure this further assistance from the nation which had already helped them in their sufferings.

Many Americans, especially those familiar with Turkey, have advocated a mandate by the United States for all Turkish territory, in order to set up autonomous government by the various subject peoples. This is in response to a call from practically all of these nationalities—Turks, Armenians, Kurds, Mesopotamians, Syrians and Arabs. The native demand for an American mandate has been well nigh unanimous. It has seemed the one way out of the dangerous Near Eastern muddle.

In the present state of mind of America, such a discussion could necessarily be only academic. The United States is in no mood to take a mandate over any inch of territory before most American eyes have been opened to the fact that the all Turkish mandate had seriously confronted them, the European nations had roughly gone forward with their own plans.

Each of these nations in its newly acquired Turkish sphere has put up a sign, facing America, marked, "Keep Off the Grass." They do not mean to surrender their sovereignty to America. Only gravest reverses or hopeless international entanglements would induce them to give up the prizes they have secured.

Each of these nations in its newly acquired Turkish sphere has put up a sign, facing America, marked, "Keep Off the Grass." They do not mean to surrender their sovereignty to America. Only gravest reverses or hopeless international entanglements would induce them to give up the prizes they have secured.

Each of these nations in its newly acquired Turkish sphere has put up a sign, facing America, marked, "Keep Off the Grass." They do not mean to surrender their sovereignty to America. Only gravest reverses or hopeless international entanglements would induce them to give up the prizes they have secured.

Each of these nations in its newly acquired Turkish sphere has put up a sign, facing America, marked, "Keep Off the Grass." They do not mean to surrender their sovereignty to America. Only gravest reverses or hopeless international entanglements would induce them to give up the prizes they have secured.

GENIUS AND MADNESS PLUS PRISON CELL. Discussed by Samuel Wheelwright.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—I read your editorial in Tuesday's Herald on the Pomeroy case. You end with the phrase "Great pity that genius cannot be divorced from madness and given full force and power for good."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—A letter appeared in the Herald of January 29, entitled "Station Island Ferryboats," signed by Matt Cahill, N. Brighton, Staten Island.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—I wish to notify you that this letter was not written by me, but in all probability by one of those who have been living on the city's money and who have been feeding at the public crib all their lives, and whose only stock in trade is venom, envy and jealousy, which prompts them to write letters and sign other people's names.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—Can any right minded person imagine a party of red blinded, pleasure loving American men and women sitting down to a nicely prepared dinner without little wine to aid in its digestion as well as to enliven the occasion? A real funeral would be a riot of fun in comparison.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE HERALD:—These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

STATEN ISLAND'S FERRY. A letter appeared in the Herald of January 29, entitled "Station Island Ferryboats," signed by Matt Cahill, N. Brighton, Staten Island.

WINELESS DINNERS. Can any right minded person imagine a party of red blinded, pleasure loving American men and women sitting down to a nicely prepared dinner without little wine to aid in its digestion as well as to enliven the occasion?

NEW HORSESHOES. These have been crucial days for good friends the horses, as we watched them straining and slipping on slippery streets. The best anti-slip shoe as described to me by a man of long experience is the "never slip."

MARS WANTS LIQUOR. These mysterious signals from Mars a request to send them the 60,000,000 gallons of "hooch" at any price.

Today in New York. Meeting Squadron A, New York Guard at 10 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M. Meeting of the New York Yacht Club at 11 A. M.

WEATHER REPORT.

Eastern New York and neighboring regions—Fair and warmer today; tomorrow fair, colder by night; moderate southwest winds, becoming northwest by Saturday night.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Thursday.—There is a trough of relatively low pressure extending from East Colorado northeastward beyond Lake Superior, and pressure has risen rapidly and decidedly to the north-westward, accompanied by a considerable fall in temperature.

Weather in Winter Resorts. Reports received by the Herald yesterday gave the temperature and atmospheric conditions at winter resorts at noon as follows: PALM BEACH—74; clear.