

# STORIES OF CAMP AND WAR

## POMEROY'S RIDE.

A Gallant Exploit by a Pennsylvania Boy During the War.

In his graduation oration R. C. Appleby, the son of Comrade T. A. Appleby, of Mount Union, Pa., took for his theme the gallant exploit of Stephen W. Pomeroy at the time of Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania. This was an excellent choice for a subject, since it is the best policy to keep the patriotic deeds of our brave men for emulation by the young. Mr. Appleby, after speaking of the celebratory ride from Paul Revere down spoke of Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania, and said:

"Hooker was superseded by Meade, who marched his army northward on a line east of the Blue Ridge and covering both Washington and Baltimore, thus separating his corps by long distances. Lee, learning of this, decided to march rapidly eastward from Chambersburg and strike Meade's army, corps by corps, before it could concentrate for battle. This he came dangerously near doing, as on July 1 he struck the first and eleventh corps of Meade's army at Gettysburg, and, after the bravest and bloodiest contest this continent ever saw, drove our men off the field. Next day the battle raged with frightful fury and small advantage to either side, but with dreadful loss to both. On the third day every man of both armies was on the field, and the battle was fought to a finish. As the close of the battle 6,000 men were dead upon the field and 30,000 were wounded.

Lee was defeated. The high-water mark of the confederacy was reached. Thence after the rebellion was hopeless, the union was saved. The 'Old Flag,' though baptized in the best blood of the land, had not lost a single star. But the greatest results turn on actions unseen. When Lee's battalions came marching down from Carlisle and the valley through Chambersburg and filed rapidly out the Gettysburg pike it convinced Judge Kimball that a collision between the two armies would occur quickly, and that it was exceedingly important that Meade should know of the movement at once. He prepared a dispatch, telling of Lee's plans, and asked for a volunteer to carry it through the confederate lines to the line of the Pennsylvania railroad, on the Juniata. A boy from Roxbury, just discharged from his regiment, came forward and offered to try. The importance of its getting to Meade was explained, and he started. Young and fleet, he ran the confederate picket lines, and, skirting the mountains, reached home after a trip of 17 miles on foot. Meeting a neighbor on horseback, he secured his horse and rode on a rapid gallop to Beal-town, in Juniata county, where, getting a fresh horse, he galloped away in the night to Academia, where he again left his exhausted horse, and, securing another, rode at a great speed to Port Royal, where his dispatch was at once sent to Gov. Curtin, at Harrisburg, and by him to the war department, which in turn sent it to Meade; so that when the sun rose on July 1 Meade knew that the battle would begin that day, and ordered the concentration of all his troops at Gettysburg. The great surprise which Lee had planned was defeated.

"When this Pennsylvania boy was riding over hill and dale in the darkness and night, save by the light his galloping steed struck out of the rocks; when the farmers saw the figure pass like a swift cloud's shadow; when the sleepers were awakened only to hear the fast receding hoof-beats, they little thought of the great results to come from this strange rider's haste.

"You have heard of the rides of Paul Revere, of Paul Venner, of Jen-

nie McNeal, of Sheridan, and of the rider of the Conemaugh, but above all there is the man who rode with the United States of America as a prize.

"When you think of an indissoluble union, of indestructible states; when your bosom swells as you remember that you are a citizen of the greatest and grandest country on earth; when you look on 'Old Glory,' remember this American hero, Stephen W. Pomeroy, Christian, gentleman and patriot."

Stephen W. Pomeroy is a Presbyterian clergyman, whose home is now in Harrisburg, Pa.

## BACK TO HIS SHIPMATE.

What Won a Sailor-Back to His Country's Service.

When the frigate Cumberland went down in Hampton Roads, rammed by the Merrimac, says a writer in the New York Sun, Jack Gardner, a sailor, mounted the main rigging, flag in hand, and there waved defiance to the enemy. Although the ship grounded with the masts out of water, and Gardner was not drowned, his name went round the world for the spectacular deed.

Some time later a steam-cruiser, hauling the seas over for the confederate Alabama, put in at St. Helena Island for coal and water. While the bunkers were being filled a fisherman came near in a small boat and threw out his lines. He was dressed in a ragged uniform of a United States marine. A boat was lowered from the cruiser and several seamen put out to see the fisherman.

"Hello, matey!" said the officer in charge.

"Hello yourself!" said the fisherman, throwing out another line.

"We're short of men. Don't you want to come along?"

"No. This suits me."

"Your country needs you."

"This is my country right now."

Evidently the troubles of his native land troubled him not at all. He was supremely comfortable and rested easy. It seemed a hopeless task to interest him in the service, until one of the seamen spoke up.

"Gardner's with us," he said.

"The fisherman became alert.

"Jack Gardner of the Cumberland?" he asked.

"He's on there with you fellers?"

"Aye."

"Call him up."

The sailor hailed for Gardner and the hero came to the rail.

"Ship ahoy, old Jack!" called the fisherman.

"Hello, Bill!" returned the man-of-war's man.

"They didn't get ye?"

"Not to hurt."

The fisherman turned to the sailors in the rowboat.

"Mate, the last time I saw old Jack there he was up in the main rigging going down, flag-aflying. Who'd 'a' thought of seeing him again this side his headstun? Come up close so I can jump in. I'm going aboard to stay."

**Godfather of the Army.**

When the Vermont man, Redfield Proctor, was war secretary there was an army regulation making it compulsory on the soldiers to attend tattoo roll call, says the Chicago Post. Tattoo sounded at nine o'clock, and in the summer, when the sunset was late, there was little more than an hour between dress parade and the next formation. The result of this was that the soldier had no time to make a call on his sweetheart or to visit the village near the garrison. Secretary Proctor issued an order doing away with compulsory attendance at tattoo and substituted therefor a rule that the men must be in quarters at 11 o'clock at the latest. The change was a boon to the men and a service to discipline. The oldest men of the United States army regard Redfield Proctor, now a senator from the state of Vermont, as a sort of godfather to the service.

**The Accepted Time.**

Come, take up that task of yours that you have been hesitating before, and shrieking and walking around, and on this very day lift it up and do it.—Phillips Brooks.

## STATUE TO A SOUTHERN GENERAL.

An equestrian statue of Gen. Wade Hampton has recently been unveiled at Columbia, S. C. Gen. Hampton, who was the son of Col. Wade Hampton, and grandson of Gen. Wade Hampton, and a revolutionary soldier, was born in

in the south before the civil war, because of his political views, for, although a large slaveholder, he was opposed to extension of the slavery system and to secession. But when the civil war broke out he enlisted as a private in the confederate army. He afterward raised the "Hampton Legion."

At the end of the war he attained the rank of a lieutenant general. In the reconstruction period he advocated a conciliatory policy, which was not popular in his state.

## STATUE TO GEN. WADE HAMPTON.

Recently Unveiled at Columbia, S. C.

Charleston on March 28, 1818. He died in Columbia on April 11, 1892, after having served his state as governor and United States senator and the nation as a commissioner of Pacific railroads. When the civil war broke out he was reckoned the richest man in the southern states, owning 4,000 slaves. He was unpopular



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## MARKET REPORTS.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 7.

CATTLE—Extra... \$5 50 @ 5 60  
 CALVES—Extra... 8 25 @ 8 70  
 HOGS—Choice... 5 50 @ 5 60  
 SHEEP—Extra... 4 65 @ 4 75  
 LAMBS—Extra... 7 75 @ 7 85  
 FLOUR—Spring pat. 4 45 @ 4 70  
 WHEAT—No. 2 red... 75 @ 76  
 CORN—No. 2 mixed... 37 @ 37 1/2  
 OATS—No. 2 mixed... 37 @ 37 1/2  
 RYE—No. 2 choice... 69 @ 71  
 HAY—Ch. timothy... 18 75 @ 19 00  
 BUTTER—Dairy... 19 @ 19  
 APPLES—New (bb). 2 00 @ 3 50  
 POTATOES—Per bbl. 2 00 @ 2 25  
 TOBACCO—New... 5 10 @ 25 25

CHICAGO.

WHEAT—No. 2 red... 73 1/2 @ 74 1/2  
 CORN—No. 2 mixed... 44 @ 44  
 OATS—No. 2 mixed... 33 1/2 @ 33 1/2  
 PORK—Prime mess... 15 50 @ 15 50  
 LARD—Steam... 9 05 @ 9 05

NEW YORK.

FLOUR—Wht. patent. 3 75 @ 4 00  
 WHEAT—No. 2 red... 8 25 @ 8 70  
 CORN—No. 2 mixed... 37 @ 37 1/2  
 OATS—No. 2 mixed... 29 @ 33 1/2  
 PORK—Prime mess... 17 50 @ 18 25  
 LARD—Steam... 9 50 @ 9 50

BALTIMORE.

WHEAT—No. 2 red... 76 1/2 @ 76 1/2  
 CORN—No. 2 mixed... 47 1/2 @ 47 1/2  
 OATS—No. 2 mixed... 39 @ 39

LOUISVILLE.

WHEAT—No. 2 red... 76 @ 76  
 CORN—No. 2 mixed... 40 @ 40  
 OATS—No. 2 mixed... 36 @ 36  
 PORK—Prime mess... 16 50 @ 16 50  
 LARD—Steam... 9 50 @ 9 50

INDIANAPOLIS.

CATTLE—Prime... 5 15 @ 5 35  
 HOGS—Choice... 6 00 @ 6 40  
 SHEEP—Extra... 4 60 @ 4 85

## BRAIN DOES NOT THINK.

The Thinker is the Greatest Mystery of Conscious Personality.

Those physiological and surgical facts which show that brain matter has itself no capacity for thought are of such recent discovery that only a relatively small number of persons—mostly specialists—have the least idea that the brain neither originates a word nor forms a notion. Anatomy and physiology alike indicate that the brain is never other than the instrument of what—in the present state of science—must be called the "personality." The personality is as different from, as separate from, the brain as the violinist is separate from the violin. It is not the brain which makes man. Man makes one of his brain hemispheres human by his own labor. If a human personality entered a young chimpanzee's brain—where, by the way, it would find all the required cerebral convolutions—that ape could then grow into a true inventor or philosopher. For it is the great man who makes the great brain and not the great brain which makes the man. This is another way of saying that we can make our own brains—so far as special functions or aptitudes are concerned. Human brain matter does not become human in its powers, indeed, until the personality within takes it in hand to fashion it.

What is the "he himself" which thus takes the mechanism known as the brain and uses it for thought as a telegrapher would use a ticker and a series of wires for the transmission of messages? In the present state of anatomy and of pathology, replies Dr. Thomson, in effect, we have here the greatest mystery connected with the conscious personality—or whatever one pleases to call it—has a material organ to think with. The conscious personality does the thinking. The material organ is the instrument of thought, and that material organ exists in two symmetrical halves. It is only one-half of this organ, however, which can be used for speech, or for recognizing or knowing anything which is either seen or heard or touched—in the sense of the touch which is educated. All acquired human endowments, therefore, are acquired by modification of the material comprising the speaking half of the brain. This speaking half of the brain did not originally have a single one of these great functions, not a single place in it for them, any more than its fellow hemisphere has to the end of its life. They are all stamped, as it were, each in its respective place in the speaking hemisphere, by a single creative agency. All words and all knowledge are put in the brain and arranged there for use, like so many books on their brain shelves by the brain's librarian. Where he goes to when he locks this library up and leaves for the night—in sleep—we do not know; but one thing is certain—not one of the books made itself or put itself where it properly is.—Current Literature.

## ALMOST A SOLID SORE.

Skin Disease from Birth—Fortune Spent on Her Without Benefit—Cured Her with Cuticura.

"I have a cousin in Rockingham Co. who once had a skin disease from her birth until she was six years of age. Her father had spent a fortune on her to get her cured and none of the treatments did her any good. Old Dr. G— suggested that he try the Cuticura Remedies which he did. When he commenced to use it the cure was almost a solid scale. He had used it about two months and the child was well. I was there when they commenced to use your Cuticura Remedies. I stayed that week and then returned home and stayed two weeks and then went back and stayed with them two weeks longer, and when I went home I could hardly believe she was the same child. Her skin was as soft as a baby's without a scar on it. I have not seen her in seventeen years, but I have heard from her and the last time I heard from her she was well. Mrs. W. P. Ingle, Burlington, N. C., June 16, 1905."

## Wisdom From Bacon.

He that seeketh victory over his own nature, let him not set himself too great or too small tasks; for the first will make him dejected by often failing, and the second will make him a small procedure, though by often prevailings.—Bacon.

## Quite Appropriate.

"And to add to the naturalness of this beautiful vase, gentlemen," cried the auctioneer, "the flight of the wild deer is represented in a chased design."

## Early Followed.

A French professor says he is following up clew after clew to reveal to him the mystery of the creation of plant life. He followed up a strong scent when he chased down the onion.

## Truly Remarkable Cognomen.

One of the parties to a suit that was heard in a London county court the other day had a remarkable name and it is recorded that, when the usher shouted at the door: "Mr. Port Wine come to court!" the magistrate on the bench looked astonished.

## BLOATED WITH DROPSY.

The Heart Was Badly Affected When the Patient Began Using Doan's Kidney Pills.

Mrs. Elizabeth Maxwell, of 415 West Fourth street, Olympia, Wash., says: "For over three years I suffered with a dropsical condition without being aware that it was due to kidney trouble. The early stages were principally backache and bearing down pain, but I went along without worrying much until dropsy set in. My feet and ankles swelled up, my hands puffed and became so tense I could hardly close them. I had great difficulty in breathing, and my heart would flutter with the least exertion. I could not walk far without stopping again and again to rest. Since using four boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills the bloating has gone down and the feelings of distress have disappeared."



Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

## HE WANTED LIVE NEWS.

Correspondent Had No Time to Waste with Vice President.

Vice President Fairbanks stopped a newspaper man the other day, and good-naturedly asked an explanation of an incident which happened years ago. On that occasion Mr. Fairbanks and the correspondent were chatting pleasantly, when suddenly the latter moved away to meet Senator Chandler of Maine. The vice president said: "I have always had great curiosity to know why you deserted me that day." The newspaper man hesitated for a moment, and then replied: "To tell you the truth, Mr. Vice President, you are a mighty dry source of news. You may have a nose for news, but I doubt it; at any rate, you never give up any. Now, when a newspaper man is gunning for big, live news he hasn't got time to stop and exchange small talk with a man, even if he be a senator, who would not know the price of news if he saw it." Mr. Fairbanks smiled. "I thank you for your frankness," he said. "I see I shall have to cultivate a nose for news."

## OLD CAPT. CACK'S QUESTION.

Somewhat Pointed, but It Denoted Quick Intelligence.

Pierce Jay, the commissioner of banks of Massachusetts, at the American Bankers' association's convention in St. Louis, advocated a better accounting system.

"But above all," said Mr. Jay, in a discussion of his idea, "we want intelligence. If embezzlement is to be thoroughly put down, systems are good, but intelligence is better, and in cashiers and tellers and bookkeepers and note clerks we want the same keen, quick intelligence that characterized old Capt. Hiram Cack, of Gloucester.

"Cack lay very ill. One day he got down-hearted, feeling that his case was hopeless.

"I fear, doctor," he said, "there isn't much hope for me."

"Oh, yes, there is," the doctor answered. "Three years ago I was in your condition precisely, and look at me now."

"Cack, intelligent and alert, said quickly: "What doctor did you have?"

## CASTORIA

For Infants and Children

Bears The Signature Of *Chas. H. Fletcher* Use For Over Thirty Years

The Kind You Have Always Bought

When members of a family quarrel a lot of truth leaks out.

FILES CURED IN 4 TO 14 DAYS. PAIN OBTAINMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of itching, blind, bleeding or protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days of money refunded. 50c.

Some men can't even do their duty without making a fuss about it.

FITS, St. Vitus Dance and all Nervous Diseases, permanently cured by Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for Free \$2.00 trial bottle and treatise. Dr. R. H. Kline, Ltd., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Kinamen of Immortal George. Many kindred of George Washington dwell on and about the original Washington plantation in Westmoreland county, Virginia. The present occupant of the plantation is named George Washington.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, ss. FRANK J. CHESTNUT makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of CHESTNUT & CO., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every COPY OF CASTORIA that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

Sworn to before me and subscribed to my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1905. A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure takes internally and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials free. F. J. CHESTNUT & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Proved Good Man of Business. While preaching in Pueblo, Col., a few years ago Rev. Edward J. Wilcox found himself in the embarrassing position of being unable to pay his debts. Knowing that if he stuck to the pulpit he would have small chance of getting even with the world, he quit preaching and went into the mining business. To-day he owns mines in Colorado worth \$3,000,000, besides a great deal of other valuable property.

Owes Double Allegiance. Count Prosper D'Epinau, who has been decorated in Paris by the British ambassador with the Victorian Order, is in the odd position of being a British subject and yet a Frenchman at the same time. He was born in the island of Mauritius some 65 years ago. The island, of course, is inhabited by a French-speaking population and once formed part of the territories of France. Both the count's parents being French, the count is regarded in France as a Frenchman, but being born under the British flag he is just as surely a British subject.

No muss or failures made with PUTNAM FADELESS DYES; bright, beautiful colors a certainty.

Many a man who prays for rain would doubtless steal his neighbor's umbrella if his prayers were answered.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE TABLETS. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 50c.

New York Philanthropist. Dr. Adelaide Wallerstein, rich, young and handsome, has turned part of her elegant New York home into a physician's office. Here she devotes about six hours a day to practicing medicine, all the income so derived going to her charity work on the east side of the city. Mrs. Wallerstein is accomplished and socially prominent, but has given up most of her society pleasures for her professional and charitable work.

Restored by American Money. Charlton, the ancestral home of the earl of Suffolk, is once more the scene of glories of the olden time since the marriage of the earl and Miss Daisy Leiter. It is a fine Jacobean mansion of dark sandstone, with mullioned windows and carved stone portals, and contains many treasures of art, including the family portraits.

Take Garfield Tea, the Natural Laxative, for constipation, indigestion, liver and kidney derangements, and colds. It is made of Herbs. Guaranteed under the Pure Food Law.

And it's a sure thing that one can't be sure of anything in this world.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 50c bottle.

With two many people charity is more of a fad than a virtue.

STIFFNESS, STITCHES, LAMENESS, CRAMP, TWISTS AND TWITCHES, ALL DECAPM WHEN YOU APPLY

ST. JACOBS OIL

THE OLD-MONK-CURE PRICE 25 AND 50 CENTS

# What is Pe-ru-na?

Is it a Catarrh Remedy, or a Tonic, or is it Both?

Some people call Peruna a great tonic. Others refer to Peruna as a great catarrh remedy. Which of these people are right? Is it more proper to call Peruna a catarrh remedy than to call it a tonic?

Our reply is, that Peruna is both a tonic and a catarrh remedy. Indeed, there can be no effectual catarrh remedy that is not also a tonic.

In order to thoroughly relieve any case of catarrh, a remedy must not only have a specific action on the mucous membrane affected by the catarrh, but it must also have a general tonic action on the nervous system.

Catarrh, even in persons who are otherwise strong, is a weakened condition of some mucous membrane. There must be something to strengthen the circulation, to give tone to the arteries, and to raise the vital forces.

Perhaps no vegetable remedy in the world has attracted so much attention from medical writers as HYDRASTIS CANADENSIS. The wonderful efficacy of this herb has been recognized many years, and is growing in its hold upon the medical profession. When joined with CUBES and COPAIBA a trio of medical agents is formed in Peruna which constitutes a specific remedy for catarrh that in the present state of medical progress cannot be improved upon. This action, reinforced by such renowned tonics as COLLINSONIA CANADENSIS, CORYDALIS FERMOSA and CEDRON SEED, ought to make this compound an ideal remedy for catarrh in all its stages and locations in the body.

From a theoretical standpoint, therefore, Peruna is beyond criticism. The use of Peruna, confirms this opinion. Numerous testimonials from every quarter of the earth furnish ample evidence that this judgment is not over enthusiastic. When practical experience confirms a well-grounded theory the result is a truth that cannot be shaken.

## THE CANADIAN WEST IS THE BEST WEST

THE testimony of those who have made the Canadian West is the best West. Year by year the agricultural resources have increased in volume and in value. The Canadian Government offers every inducement to every bona fide settler.

Some of the Advantages

The phenomenal increase in railway mileage—main lines and branches—has put almost every portion of the country within easy reach of civilization, schools, markets, cheap fuel and every modern convenience.

THE NINETEEN MILLION BESEEL WHEAT CROP of this year means \$60,000,000 to the farmers of Western Canada, apart from the results of other grains and cattle.

For advice and information address the SUPER-INTENDENT OF IMMIGRATION, Ottawa, Canada, or any authorized local Agent.

H. M. WILLIAMS, Law Building, Toledo, Ohio.

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There are positions open in the Navy for hundreds of young men between 17 and 25 years of age, and for mechanics up to 35 years of age. Good pay, and good food furnished by the Government. For full information address Navy Recruiting Station, Post Office Building, Cincinnati, Ohio.

## READERS of this paper

deprecating any thing advertised in its columns should insist upon having what they ask for, refusing all substitutes or imitations.

It afflicted with Thompson's Eye Water!

## HICKS' CAPUDINE CURES ALL ACHES

And Nervousness. Trial bottle free. Aldred Street, N. A. N. K.—E (1907—2) 2160.

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The Circulation Stimulated and the Muscles and Joints lubricated by using

Sloans' Liniment

Price 25c 50c & \$1.00 Sold by all Dealers

Sloans' Treatise On The Horse Sent Free Address Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.

## PAINT

There's more in paint than the mixing of colors, lead and oil. Best results can be had only from best ingredients, accurate balance of their proportions, and the best method of mixing or assimilation. But most important of all is the grinding process. Upon the fineness depend in large degree the smoothness and covering capacity of a paint.

## Buffalo A. L. O. Paints

are ground through powerful mills of special construction; they contain the purest and most lasting pigments ground in Aged Linseed Oil in correct proportion; they are honestly made; cost no more than inferior paints, and possess all the essential qualities of a Perfect Paint

Ask your dealer for Buffalo A. L. O. Ready-Mixed Paints. If he cannot supply you send direct to Manufacturers for prices and folders containing valuable information and chart of 50 up-to-date shades

Buffalo Oil Paint & Varnish Co. BUFFALO, N. Y. CHICAGO, ILL.